

# PreventionFIRST! Student Survey 2021-22 Report

2021-22 Warren County  
Warren, OH  
March 2022

PRIDE  
Surveys



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# Table of Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>6</b>
1.1	How To Use Your Data	7
1.2	Student Demographics	7
<b>2</b>	<b>Summary</b>	<b>9</b>
2.1	Core Measures	9
2.2	Annual and Monthly Use	10
2.3	Where Students Use	10
2.4	When Students Use	10
2.5	Risk Factors	11
2.6	Protective Factors	11
<b>3</b>	<b>Figures</b>	<b>12</b>
3.1	Frequency of Use	12
3.1.1	Annual Use	12
3.1.2	Past 30-Day Use	21
3.2	Perceived Risk of Harm	24
3.3	Perception of Parental Disapproval	43
3.4	Perception of Friends Disapproval	53
3.5	Average Age of Onset of Use	63
3.6	Student Information	85
3.7	Perceived Availability	97
3.8	Where Do You Use	104
3.9	When Do You Use	126
3.10	How Do You Use Marijuana	148
3.11	Student Mental Health / School Climate	150
3.12	Annual Drug Use by Gender	164
3.13	Risk and Protective Factors – Cross Tabulations	189

3.13.1	Attend Church, Synagogue or Mosque, etc.	190
3.13.2	Take Part in Community Activities	191
3.13.3	Make Good Grades	192
3.13.4	Take Part in Sports Teams	193
3.13.5	Take Part in School Activities	194
3.13.6	Get Into Trouble at School	195
3.13.7	Teachers Talk About Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol and Drugs	196
3.13.8	Parents Talk About Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol and Drugs	197
3.13.9	Parents Set Clear Rules about Using Alcohol and Drugs	198
3.13.10	Parents Punish for Breaking Rules about Using Alcohol and Drugs	199
3.14	Safety and Health – Cross Tabulations	200
3.14.1	Carrying a Gun to School	201
3.14.2	Involvement in Gangs	202
3.14.3	Threatening/Harmful Behaviors	203
3.14.4	Trouble with Police	204
3.14.5	Personal Safety	205
3.15	Gambling	206
<b>4</b>	<b>Percentage Tables</b>	<b>220</b>
4.1	Personal & Family Information	221
4.2	Student Information	224
4.3	Within The Past Year How Often Have You	235
4.4	What Effect Do You Most Often Get When You Use	250
4.5	During the Past 30 Days?	252
4.6	Do You Feel the Following Are Harmful to Your Health?	254
4.7	How Much Do You Think People Risk Harming Themselves Physically or in Other Ways If They	260
4.8	How Easy Is It To Get	264
4.9	Feel About Binge Drinking	266
4.10	How Wrong Do Your Friends Feel It Would Be For You to	267
4.11	How Wrong Do Your Parents Feel It Would Be For You to	270
4.12	From Whom Do You Get	273
4.13	At What Age Did You First	276
4.14	Where Do You Usually Use	287
4.15	When Do You Usually Use	295
4.16	Gambling	303
4.17	While at School in the Past Year Have You	311
4.18	In My School, I Feel Safe	315
4.19	Student Physical Health	318

4.20	Average Sleep	319
4.21	Personal Problems	320
4.22	Mental Health	322
4.23	School Climate	324
4.24	Playing Video Games	326
<b>5</b>	<b>Drug-Free Communities Support Program Core Measures</b>	<b>327</b>
5.1	DFC Core Measures	328
5.2	PreventionFirst! Core Measures	332

# Chapter 1

## Introduction

This report contains data collected in your school(s) using the ***PreventionFIRST!*** Student Survey developed in conjunction with ***Pride Surveys***. Your reports are organized as follows:

1. A Summary that provides you with the fundamental findings in an abbreviated and easy-to-read fashion.
2. Color figures that illustrate your survey results ([chapter 3](#)).
3. [Chapter 4](#) contains your school survey results in tabular form. Each table corresponds to an item on the questionnaire. The tables contain percentage data by grade level, grades 7 through 8 combined, grades 9 through 12 combined, and all grades combined. A List of Tables in the table of contents displays all tables and their corresponding page number for easy reference.

[Chapter 5](#), *Drug Free Communities Support Program*. This section provides data needed to satisfy core measures required by the Drug Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.

It should be noted that perception of harm and perception of risk measures similar constructs. Both of these sets of questions have been included in this survey to make it possible to compare to past data.

In 2017, Pride Surveys in consultation with PreventionFIRST! made changes to the dubious and discrepancy checks (honesty checks) for the data set. You may notice some significant changes in student data starting with the 2017 cycle. Note that longitudinal data may not be reflective of actual changes over time. The changes were made to improve the quality and accuracy of the data by excluding a greater number of dishonest surveys than in previous cycles.

If you would like more information about what the checks are and how the dishonest threshold is calculated please email [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

## 1.1 How To Use Your Data

- Meet the accountability requirements of federal and state agencies that your programs be evidence-based.
- Establish a needs assessment to design and secure funding for new programs.
- Conduct periodic performance evaluations for continuing programs.
- Encourage community-wide support for your programs.
- Determine why negative student behaviors occur by examining risk and protective factors.

We recommend that you share the findings of your survey with staff/faculty, administration, boards of education, elected officials, parents, community organizations and the news media.

While the findings are likely to show that certain problems exist within your student population, the overriding message will be that you are taking an evidence-based approach to understand and solve these problems.

If you have questions about this report or if you wish to have information on other **Pride Surveys** services and products, please contact:

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## 1.2 Student Demographics

Table 1.1: Number of Students Surveyed

Grade	Grade Total
7	101
8	108
9	218
10	264
11	215
12	205
7-8	209
9-12	902
Total	1,111

Table 1.2: Race

	7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
White	90	97	187	230	189	178	971
Black or African American	2	1	2	5	3	3	16
Native American or Alaska Native	0	0	1	0	3	1	5
Asian	0	0	0	7	2	5	14
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0	0	2	0	1	0	3
Other	0	2	9	4	4	6	25
Multi-Racial	8	6	12	14	9	11	60

Table 1.3: Gender

	7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
Female	43	58	110	124	96	94	525
Male	55	48	84	124	112	99	522
Transgender	2	0	5	3	1	4	15
Gender Nonconforming	0	2	15	11	2	6	36

Table 1.4: Family Structure

	7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
Both Parents	65	64	121	188	151	147	736
Mother Only	4	5	26	15	14	10	74
Father Only	2	3	4	7	7	4	27
Mother & Stepfather	12	14	26	16	11	12	91
Father & Stepmother	3	5	6	5	5	3	27
Extended Family	2	4	9	7	7	7	36
Other	12	13	25	22	15	22	109



# Chapter 2

## Summary

Many federal agencies have identified certain data that are most important in measuring drug use and perceptions among youth. These data are often referred to as the *Core Measures* and include:

- **Reported 30-day Use** - the percentage of students who have reported use in the last 30 days.
- **Perception of Risk** - the percentage of students who reported that a drug was *harmful* or *very harmful*.
- **Perception of Parental Disapproval of Use** - the percentage of students who reported that their parents would feel it was *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use.
- **Perception of Friends' Disapproval of Use** - the percentage of students who reported that their friends would feel it was *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use.

These four core measures are collected for the substances of cigarettes/tobacco, alcohol, marijuana, and prescription drugs. [Chapter 5](#), Drug Free Communities Support Program Core Measures, provides more details on the Core Measures for cigarettes/tobacco, alcohol, marijuana, and prescription drugs. This chapter details key findings from your student-reported data for easy entry into the DFC reporting system.

## 2.1 Core Measures

Table 2.1: Core Measures for All Students

Measure	Cig/Tob	Alcohol	Marijuana	Presc. Drugs
Past 30-Day Use	4.3	23.2	8.0	2.2
Perceived Risk	87.4	74.6	59.8	86.5
Parental Disapproval	93.9	78.8	91.6	95.3
Friends Disapproval	74.9	52.0	67.1	88.5

## 2.2 Annual and Monthly Use

Table 2.2: Percentage of Students Who Report Using Drugs

DRUG	ANNUAL	MONTHLY
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	9.5	–
Cigarettes	6.6	4.3
Smokeless Tobacco	4.0	–
Cigars, Cigarillos, or Little Cigars	5.0	–
Electronic Vapor Products	21.7	17.0
Any Alcohol <sup>2</sup>	36.2	23.2
Beer	27.4	–
Coolers, Hard Lemonade, Hard Seltzer, etc.	29.9	–
Liquor	26.6	–
Any Illicit Drug <sup>3</sup>	21.8	0.9
Marijuana	15.1	8.0
Chemical Products (bath salts) to Get High	1.0	–
Pain Medication Not Prescribed to You	2.8	–
Stimulant Medication Not Prescribed to You	3.2	–
Sleeping Medication Not Prescribed to You	5.6	–
Sedative Medication Not Prescribed to You	2.5	–
Over-the-Counter Drugs to Get High	1.9	–
Heroin	0.7	–
Cocaine	0.8	–
Inhalants	1.6	–
Hallucinogens	2.1	–
Steroids	1.3	–
Ecstasy	1.2	–
Meth	0.8	–
Any Prescription Drug Not Prescribed to You <sup>4</sup>	8.5	2.2

<sup>1</sup>Any Tobacco is calculated from the substances: cigarettes; smokeless tobacco; and cigars, cigarillos and little cigars.

<sup>2</sup>Any Alcohol is calculated from the substances: beer; coolers, hard lemonade, hard seltzer, etc.; and liquor.

<sup>3</sup>Any Illicit Drug is calculated from the substances: marijuana; chemical products (bath salts); pain medication; stimulant medication; sleeping medication; sedative/anxiety medication; heroin; cocaine; inhalants; hallucinogens; steroids; ecstasy; and meth.

<sup>4</sup>Any Prescription Drug is calculated from the substances: pain medication; stimulant medication; sleeping medication; and sedative/anxiety medication.

### Summary

## 2.3 Where Students Use

Table 2.3: Where Do Students Report Using

DRUG	AT HOME	AT SCHOOL	IN A CAR	FRIENDS' HOUSE	PARTIES	OTHER
Tobacco <sup>5</sup>	2.0	0.4	1.6	3.5	3.0	2.3
Alcohol <sup>6</sup>	14.9	0.4	1.6	14.5	14.3	3.9
Marijuana	5.1	0.7	3.3	7.1	5.3	2.6
Presc Drugs	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4
Vaping <sup>7</sup>	8.2	2.3	6.5	9.8	8.6	3.7

## 2.4 When Students Use

Table 2.4: When Do Students Report Using

DRUG	BEFORE SCHOOL	DURING SCHOOL	AFTER SCHOOL	WEEK-NIGHTS	WEEK-ENDS
Tobacco <sup>5</sup>	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	5.0
Alcohol <sup>6</sup>	0.5	0.2	2.4	2.7	23.2
Marijuana	1.8	1.0	3.1	3.7	8.9
Presc Drugs	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.7
Vaping <sup>7</sup>	5.2	2.2	7.8	6.6	13.0

<sup>5</sup>Tobacco is calculated from the substances: cigarettes; smokeless tobacco; and cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars.

<sup>6</sup>Alcohol is calculated from the substances: beer; coolers, hard lemonade, hard seltzer, etc.; and liquor.

<sup>7</sup>Vaping is calculated from the substance electronic vapor products.

## 2.5 Risk Factors

Table 2.5: Percentage Of Students At Risk

<b>FACTOR</b>	<b>% AT RISK</b>
Guns NOT at School	0.5
Guns AT School	3.4
Gang Activity	1.4
Trouble With Police	14.2
Threaten A Student With a Gun, Knife or Club	1.3
Threaten To Hurt A Student By Hitting, Slapping or Kicking	13.7
Hurt A Student With A Gun, Knife or Club	0.9
Hurt A Student By Hitting, Slapping or Kicking	11.1
Been Threatened With a Gun, Knife or Club	5.4
Had A Student Threaten To Hit, Slap or Kick	25.4
Been Afraid A Student May Hurt You	19.1
Been Hurt By A Student With A Gun, Knife or Club	1.6
Been Hurt By A Student By Hitting, Slapping or Kicking	12.9

## 2.6 Protective Factors

Table 2.6: Percentage Of Students Protected

<b>FACTOR</b>	<b>% PROTECTED</b>
Make Good Grades	80.8
Attend Church or Synagogue	29.0
Take Part in Community Activities	19.1
Take Part in School Activities	30.6
Teachers Talk About the Dangers of Drugs	21.9
Parents Talk About the Dangers of Drugs	41.6

# Chapter 3

## Figures

The following figures will assist you in understanding the relationship of student behavior to alcohol and other drug use. You are encouraged to use these figures for presentations to school faculty, parents, media, and other audiences in the community.

The *Location* and *Time* of drug use graphs will be helpful in understanding the need for a commitment to drug abuse prevention by parents and the larger community - not just by schools. Student alcohol and other drug use occurs most often outside the school and at times when school is not in session.

The *Perceived Harm* of alcohol and other drugs will assist with understanding how the false assumptions concerning harm are related to drug use. When drugs are perceived as harmless, the probability of use increases.

Research indicates that easy access, *Availability*, to drugs increases the probability of use. Availability of alcohol and other drugs normally increases at higher grade levels.

### 3.1 Frequency of Use

The following figures illustrate student-reported 30-day and annual substance use for each substance on the survey. Past 30-day use is shown in figures for cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, prescription drugs, electronic vaping products, or other illicit drugs.

#### 3.1.1 Annual Use

Students who reported using one or more substances in the past year are at higher risk of other negative behaviors such as academic failure and additional health risks, mental and physical.<sup>1</sup>

Students were asked "Within the past year how often have you..."

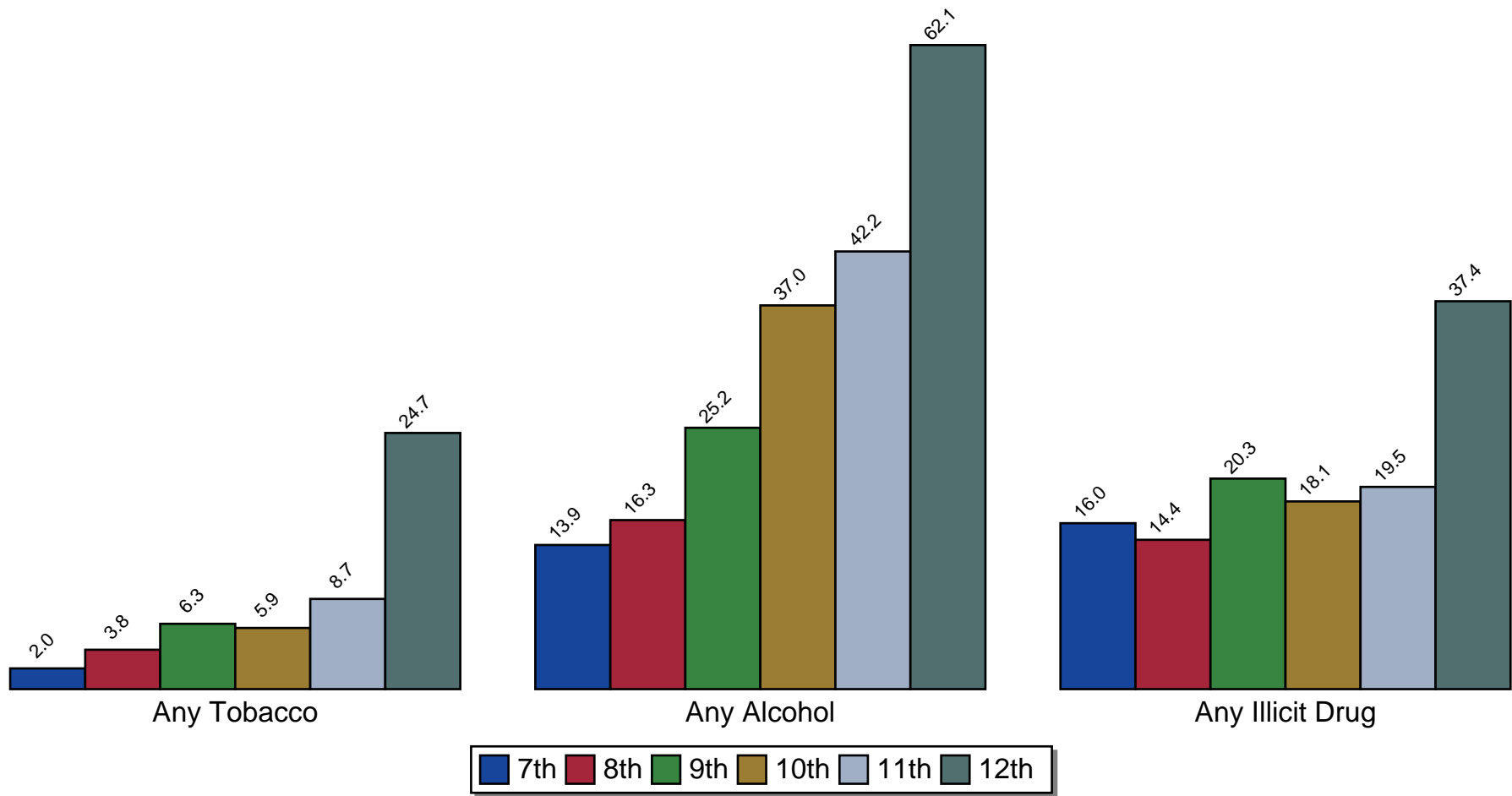
Followed by a list of substances such as "smoked cigarettes?" or "drank beer?"

With the following response categories to choose from:

Does not apply  
Once/year  
6 times a year  
Once/month  
Twice/month  
Once/week  
3 Times/week  
Every day

<sup>1</sup>Bugbee BA, Beck KH, Fryer CS, Aria AM. Substance use, academic performance, and academic engagement among high school seniors. *J Sch Health.* 2019;89(2):145-156. <https://doi.org/10.1111/josh.12723> Available at: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6373775/>

Annual Use – Any Tobacco<sup>2</sup>, Any Alcohol<sup>3</sup> and Any Illicit Drug<sup>4</sup>, %



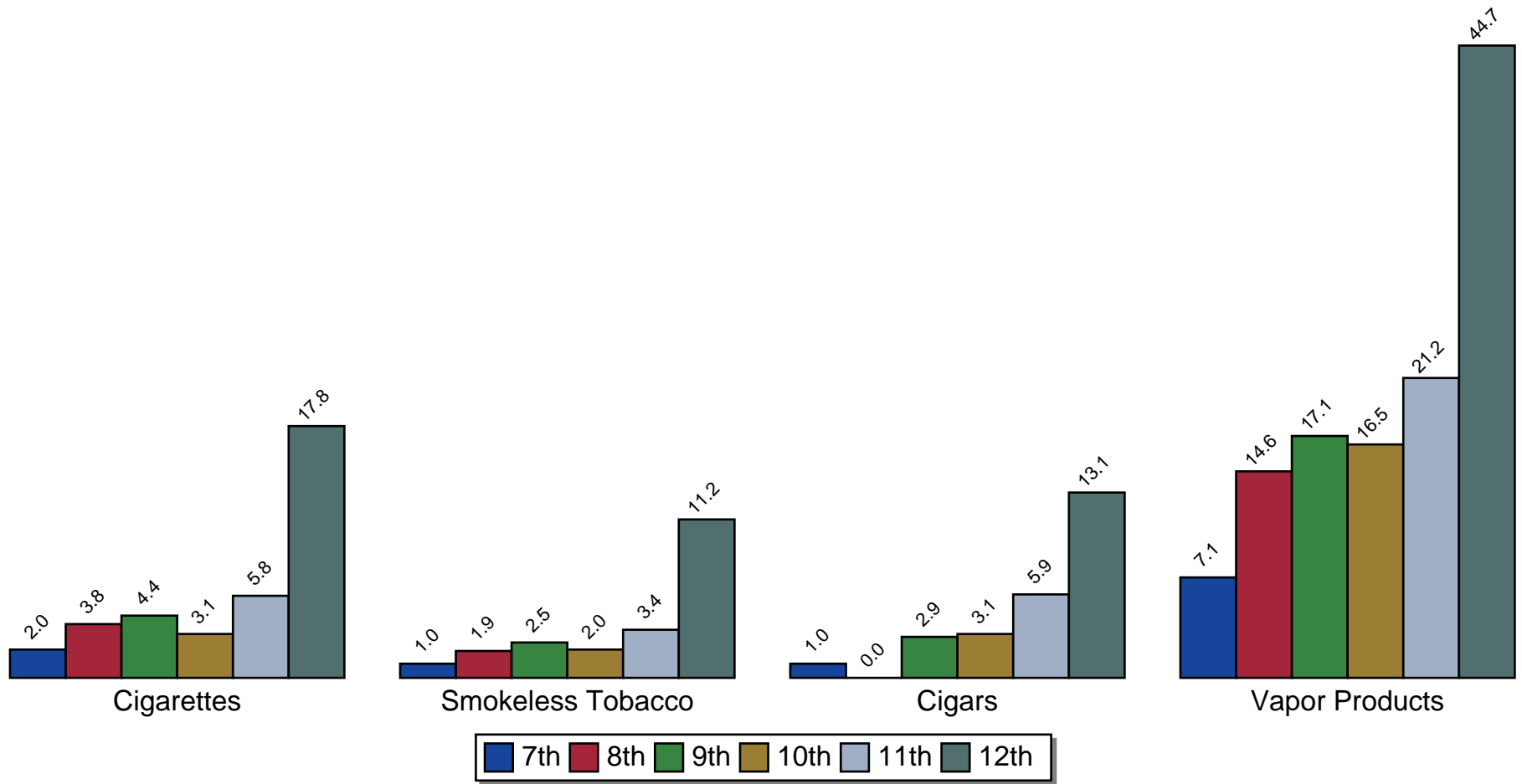
Source: Pride Surveys

<sup>2</sup>Any Tobacco is calculated from the substances: cigarettes; smokeless tobacco; and cigars, cigarillos and little cigars.

<sup>3</sup>Any Alcohol is calculated from the substances: beer; coolers, hard lemonade, hard seltzer, etc.; and liquor.

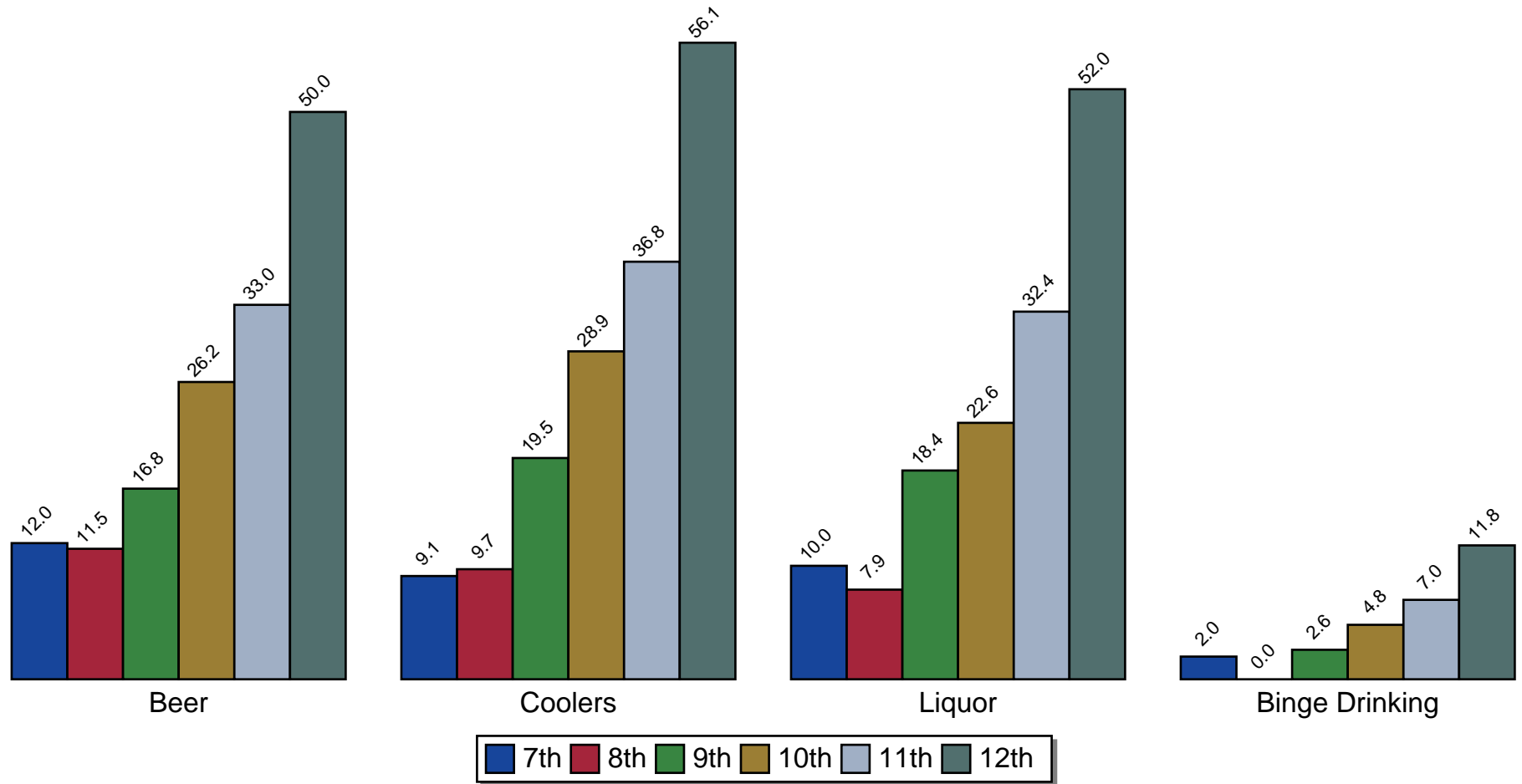
<sup>4</sup>Any Illicit Drug is calculated from the substances: marijuana; chemical products (bath salts); pain medication; stimulant medication; sleeping medication; sedative/anxiety medication; heroin; cocaine; inhalants; hallucinogens; steroids; ecstasy; and meth.

### Annual Use – Cigarettes, Smokeless Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarillos, or Little Cigars, and Electronic Vapor Products, %



Source: Pride Surveys

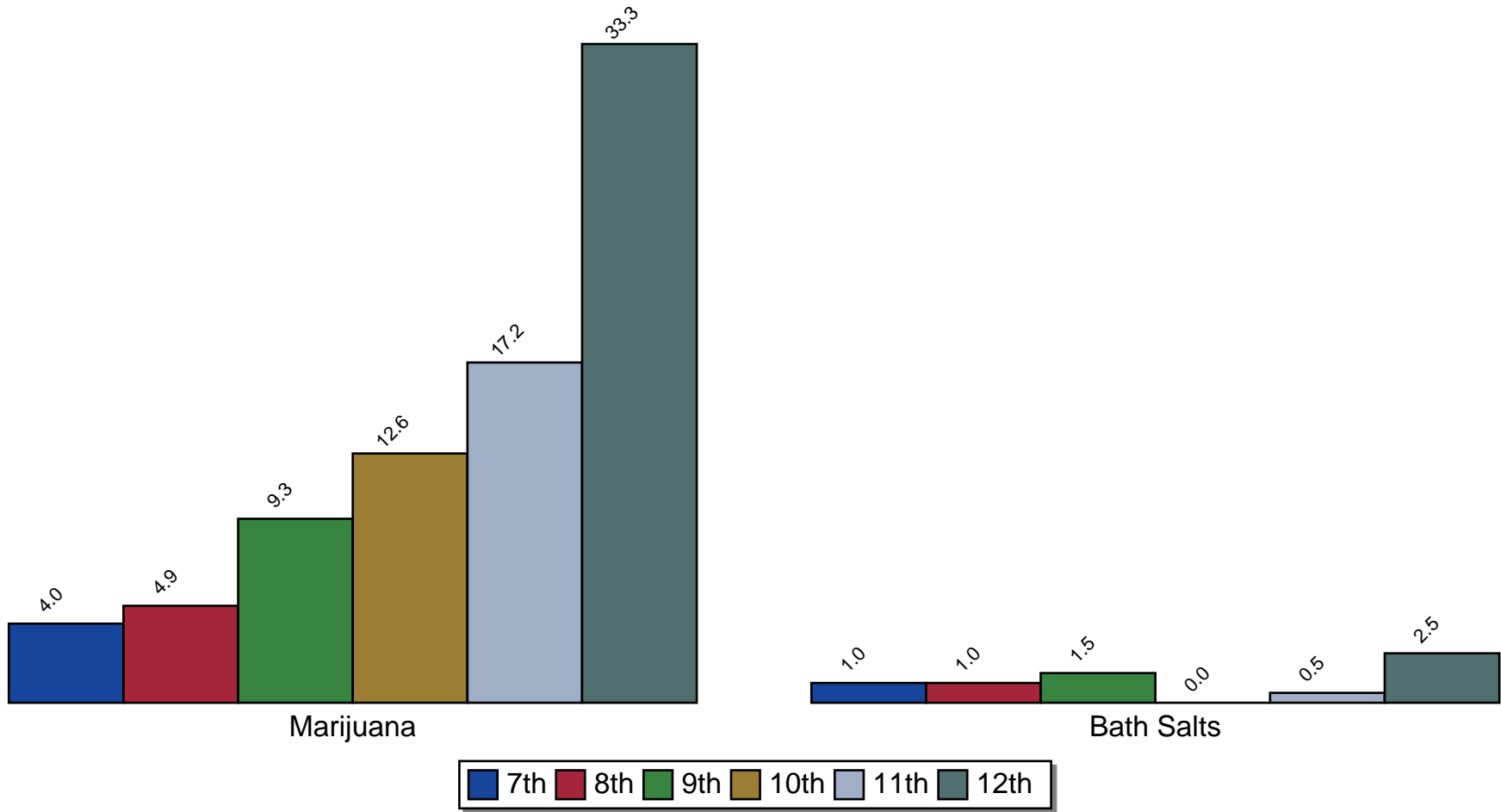
Annual Use – Beer, Coolers, Hard Lemonade, Hard Seltzer, etc., Liquor and Binge Drinking<sup>5</sup>, %



Source: Pride Surveys

<sup>5</sup>Binge Drinking is calculated from the question 'had 5 or more glasses of beer, coolers or shots of liquor within a few hours'.

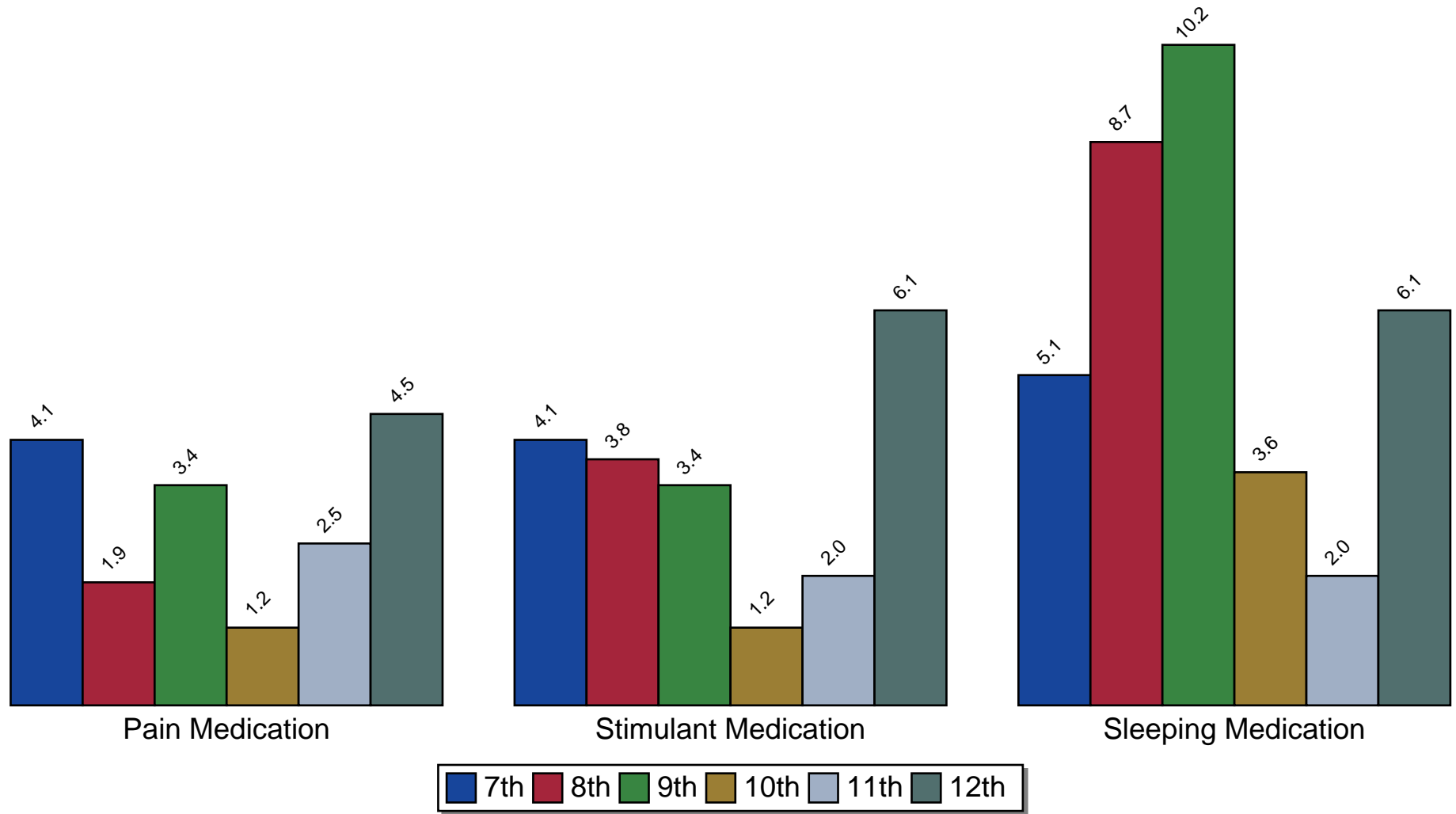
### Annual Use – Marijuana and Chemical Products (bath salts) to Get High, %



Source: Pride Surveys

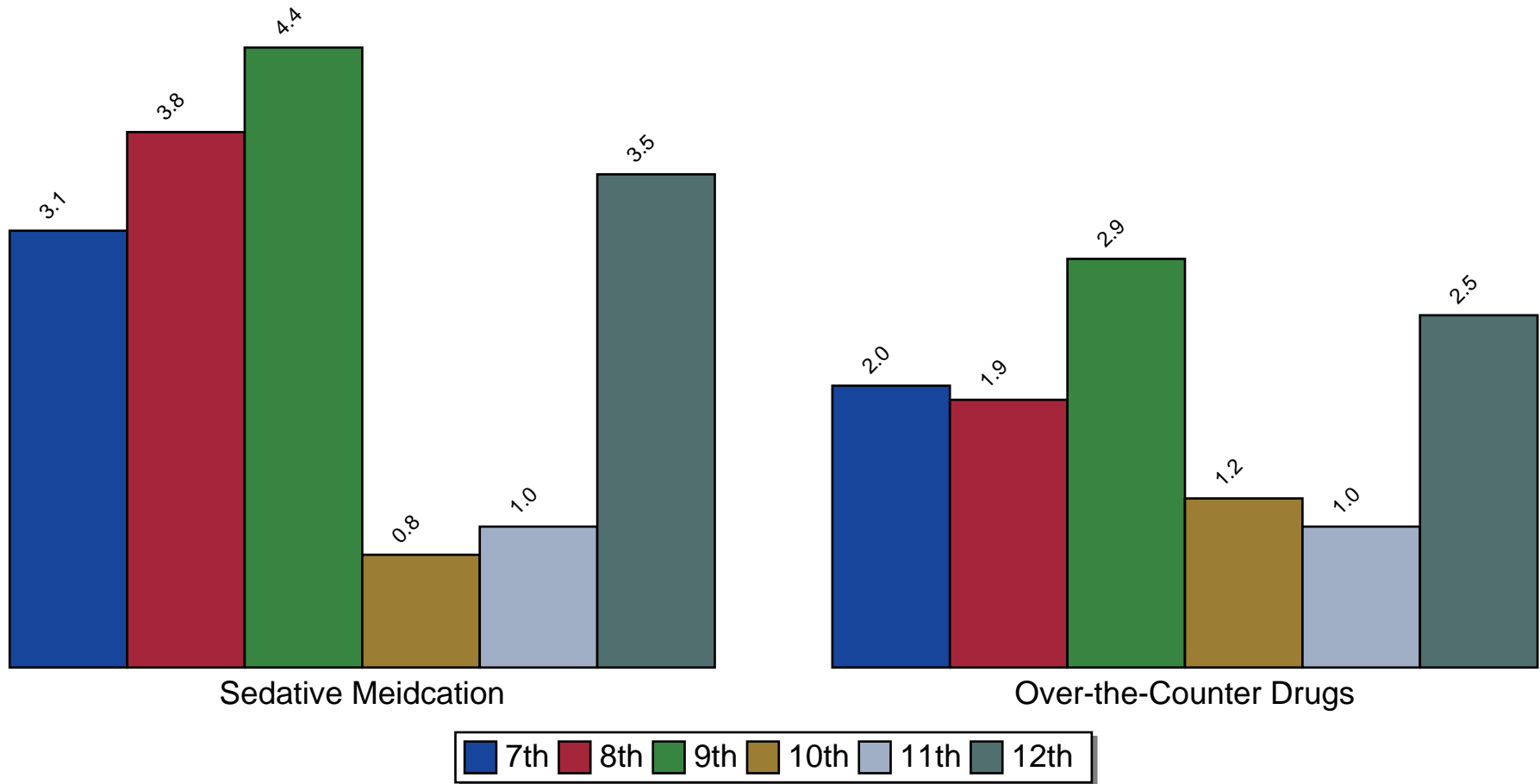


### Annual Use – Pain Medication, Stimulant Medication and Sleeping Medication, %



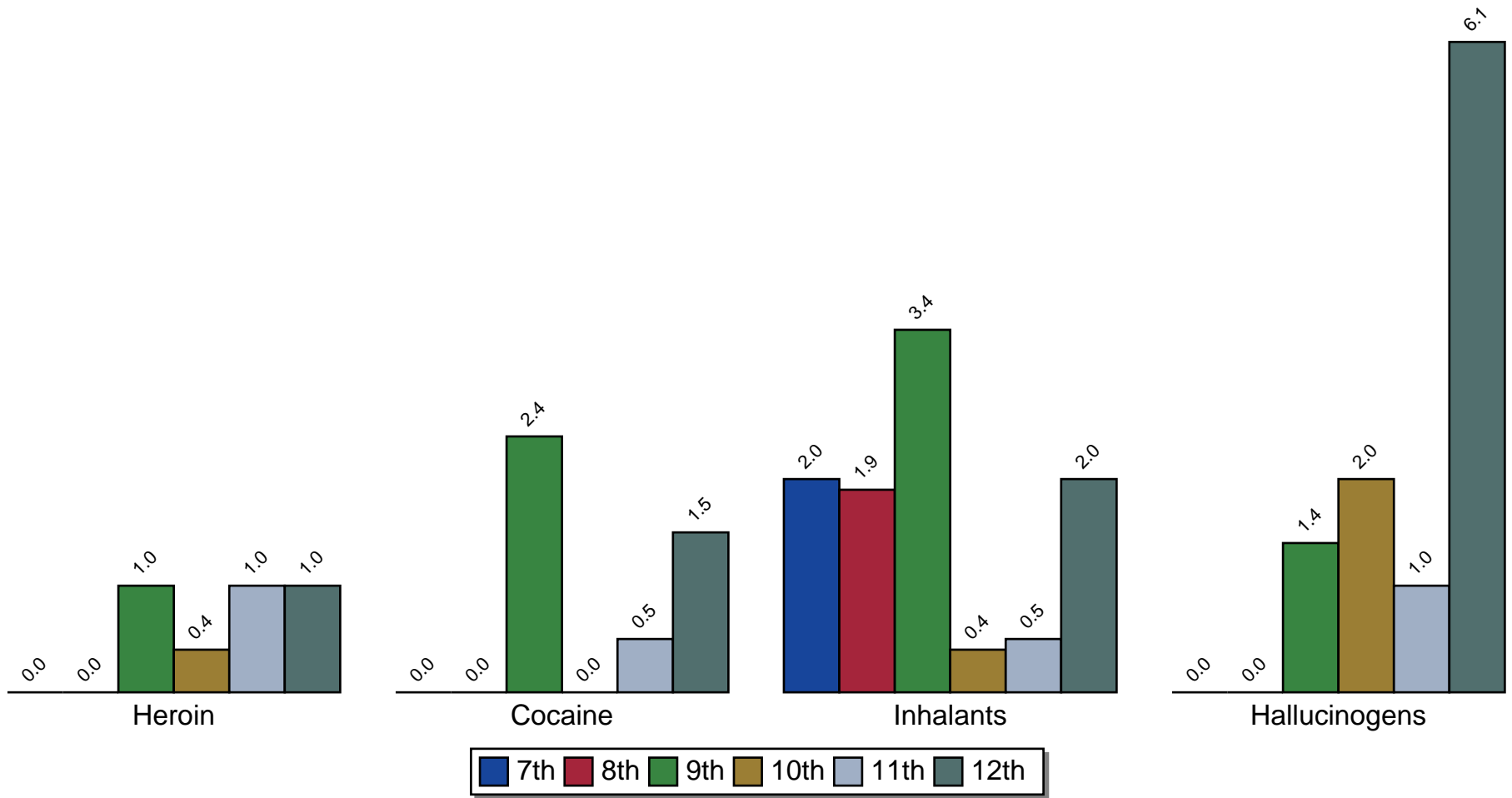
Source: Pride Surveys

### Annual Use – Sedative/Anxiety Medication, and Over-the-Counter Drugs to Get High, %



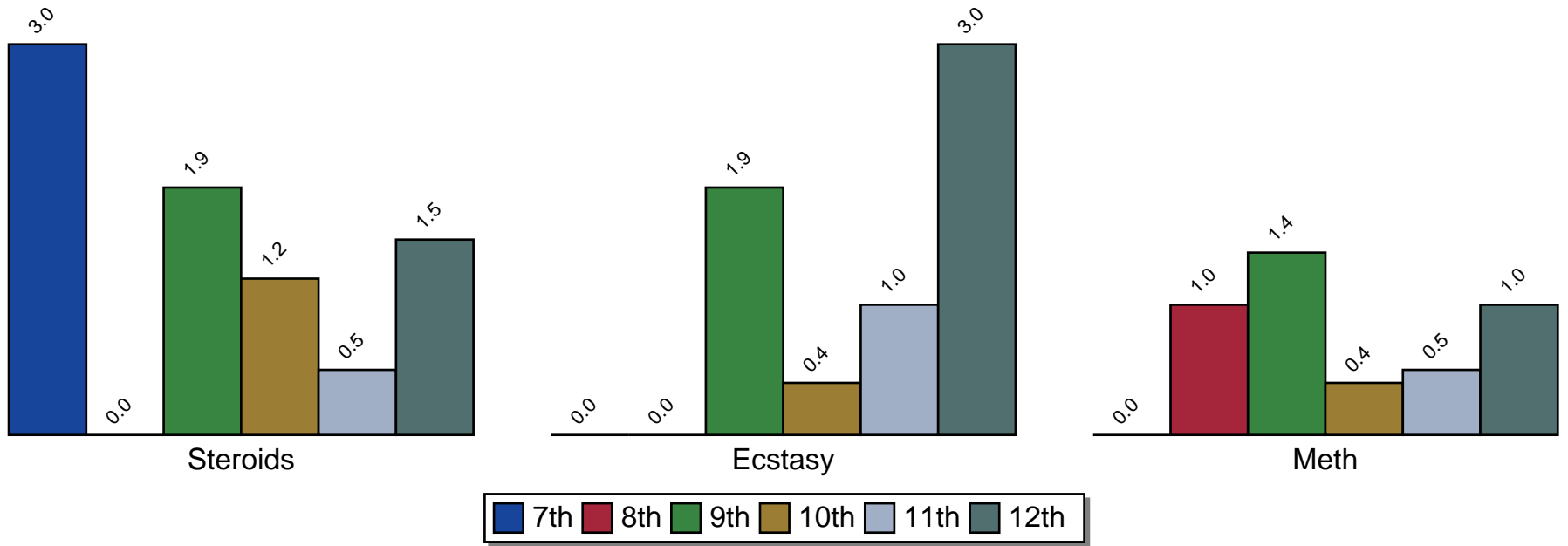
Source: Pride Surveys

### Annual Use – Heroin, Cocaine, Inhalants and Hallucinogens, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### Annual Use – Steroids, Ecstasy and Meth, %



Source: Pride Surveys

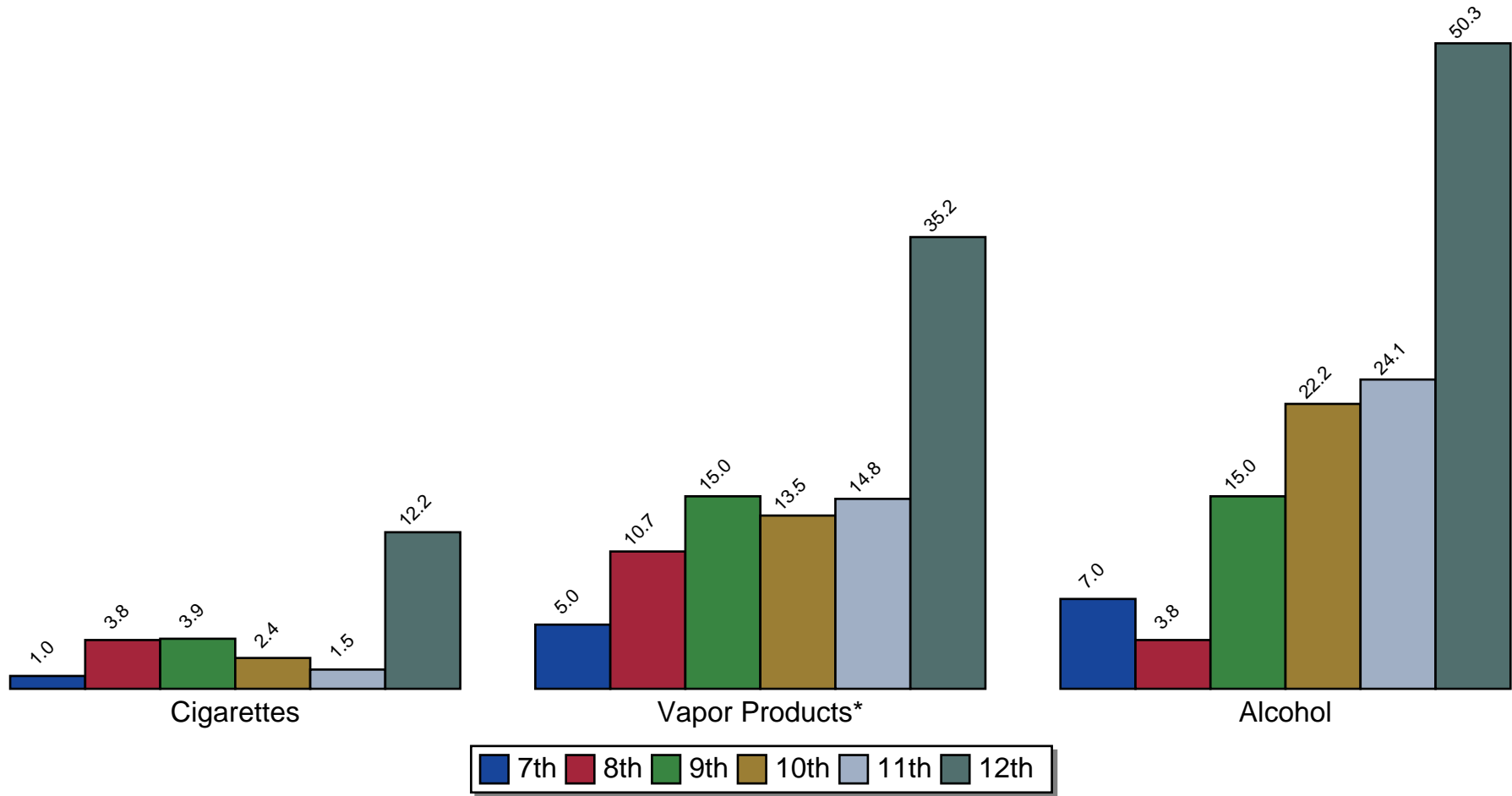
### 3.1.2 Past 30-Day Use

Past 30-day use is considered current use and students reporting use in the last 30-days are considered to be at risk of an increased likelihood of substance abuse and addiction than students who do not use.<sup>1</sup> The survey asks students about past 30-day use for six substances: alcohol (drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage); cigarettes (smoked part or all of a cigarette); used marijuana or hashish; used prescription drugs not prescribed to them; used electronic vapor product; and used other illicit drugs. Students could choose from two responses: yes; no.

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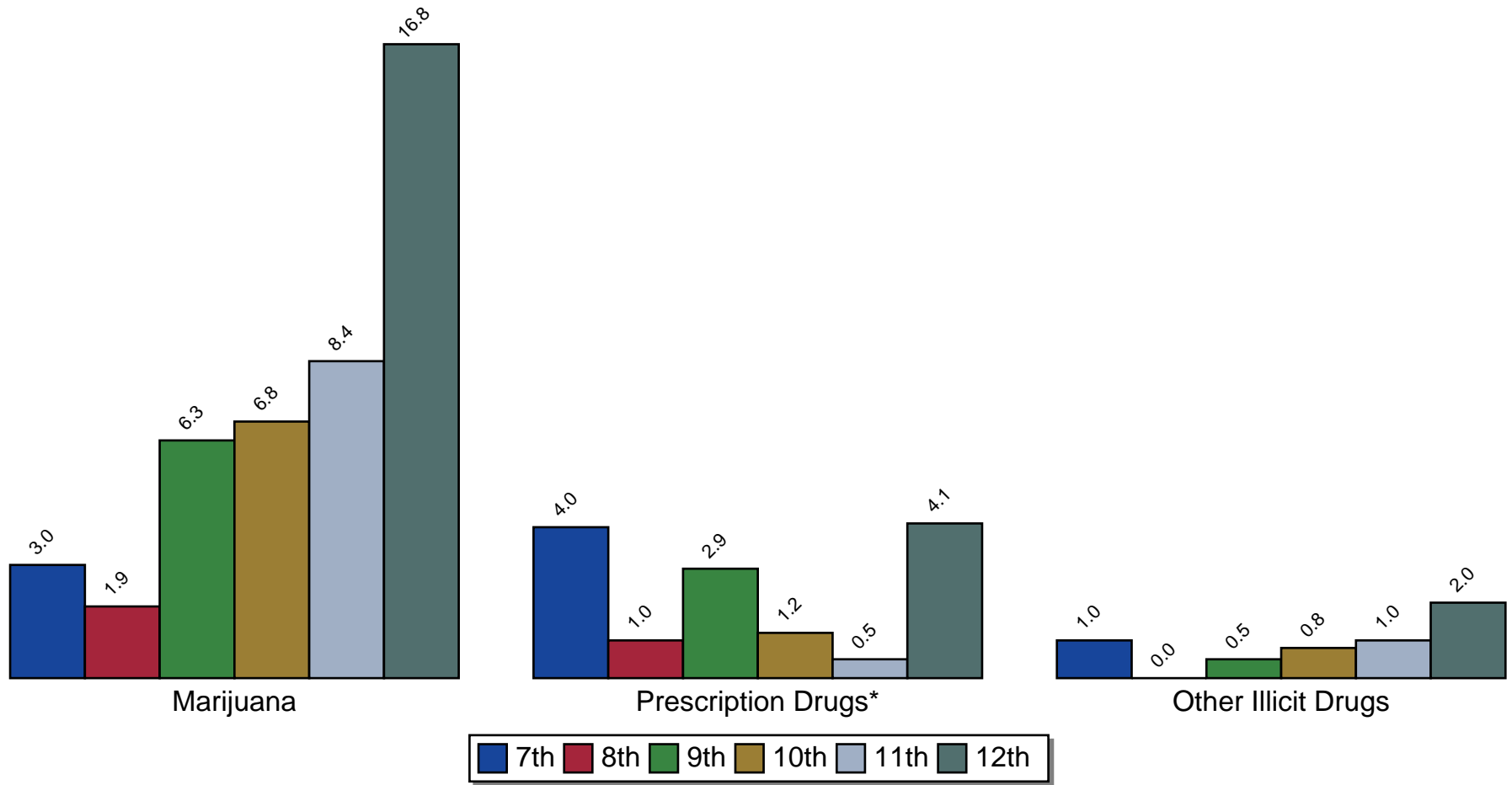
<sup>1</sup>Lipari R, Kroutil LA, Pemberton MR. Risk and protective factors and initiation of substance use: Results from the 2014 National Survey on Drug Use and Health. *NSDUH Data Review*. October 2015. Available at: <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/sites/default/files/NSDUH-DR-FRR4-2014rev/NSDUH-DR-FRR4-2014.pdf>

### 30-Day Use – Cigarettes, Electronic Vapor Products and Alcohol, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### 30-Day Use – Marijuana or Hashish, Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed to You and Other Illicit Drugs, %



Source: Pride Surveys

## 3.2 Perceived Risk of Harm

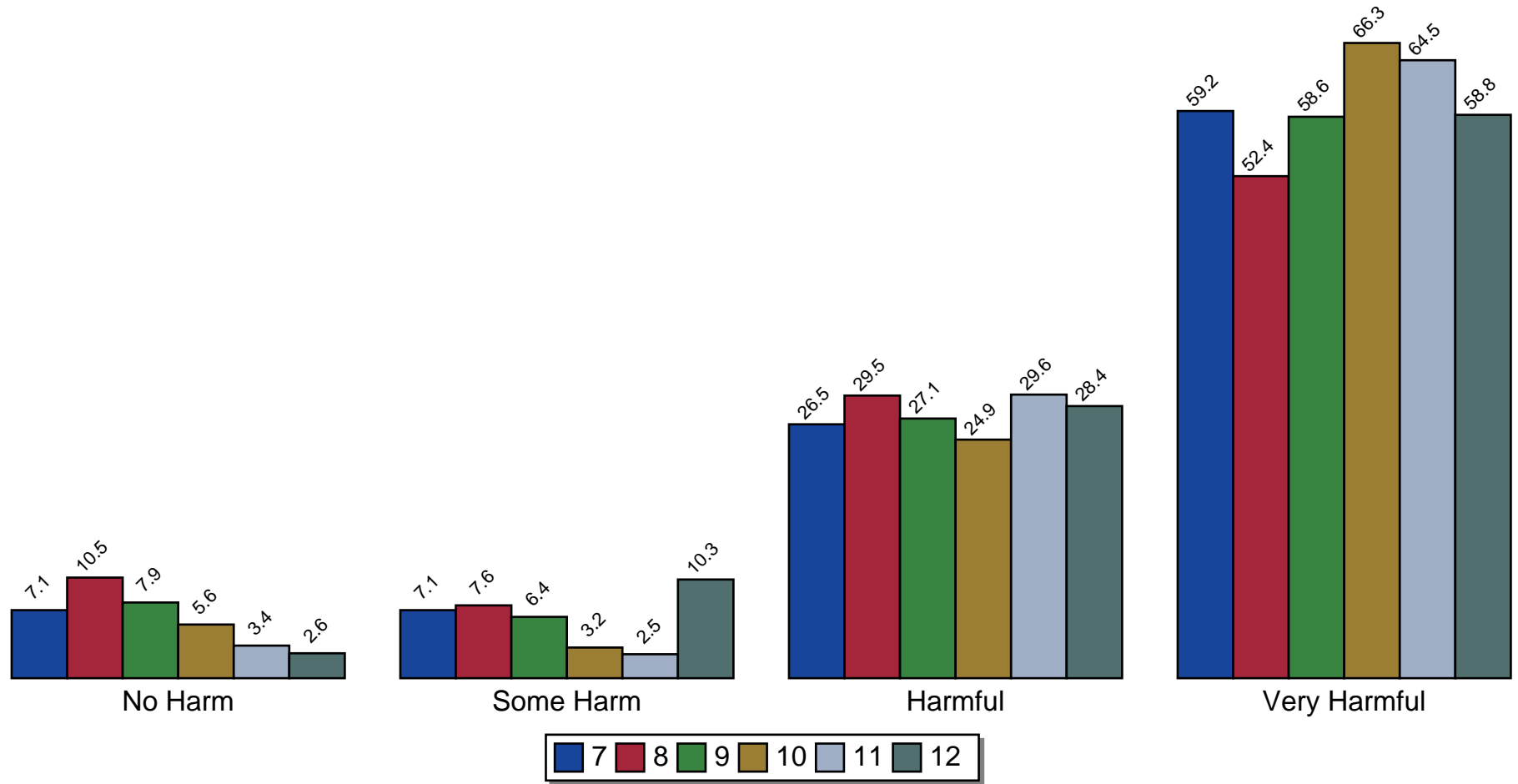
An adolescent's perception of the risks associated with substance use is an important determinant of whether he or she engages in substance use. Researchers have found that students who perceive high risk of harm are less likely to use drugs than youths who perceive low risk of harm.<sup>1</sup> Understanding the predictive nature of risk and harm perceptions can inform prevention programming and approaches for reducing risk and improving protective factors. In the PreventionFIRST! student survey, students were asked: "Do you feel the following are harmful to your health?". For 18 substances shown on the following pages, they could choose from one of four responses: no harm; some harm; harmful; or very harmful.

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<sup>1</sup>Lipari R, Kroutil LA, Pemberton MR. Risk and protective factors and initiation of substance use: Results from the 2014 National Survey on Drug Use and Health. *NSDUH Data Review*. October 2015. Available at: <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/sites/default/files/NSDUH-DR-FRR4-2014rev/NSDUH-DR-FRR4-2014.pdf>

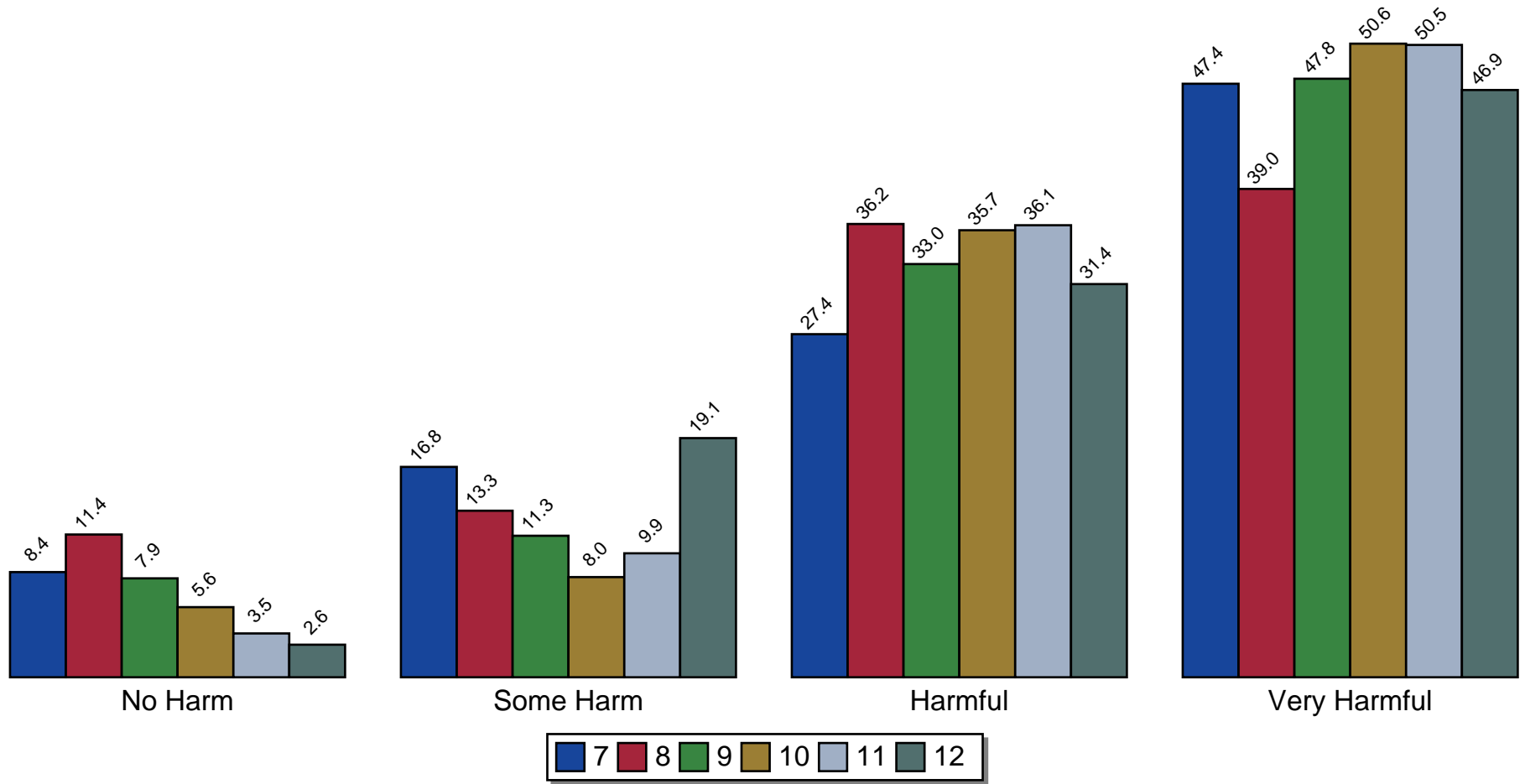


### Perception of Harm – Cigarettes, %



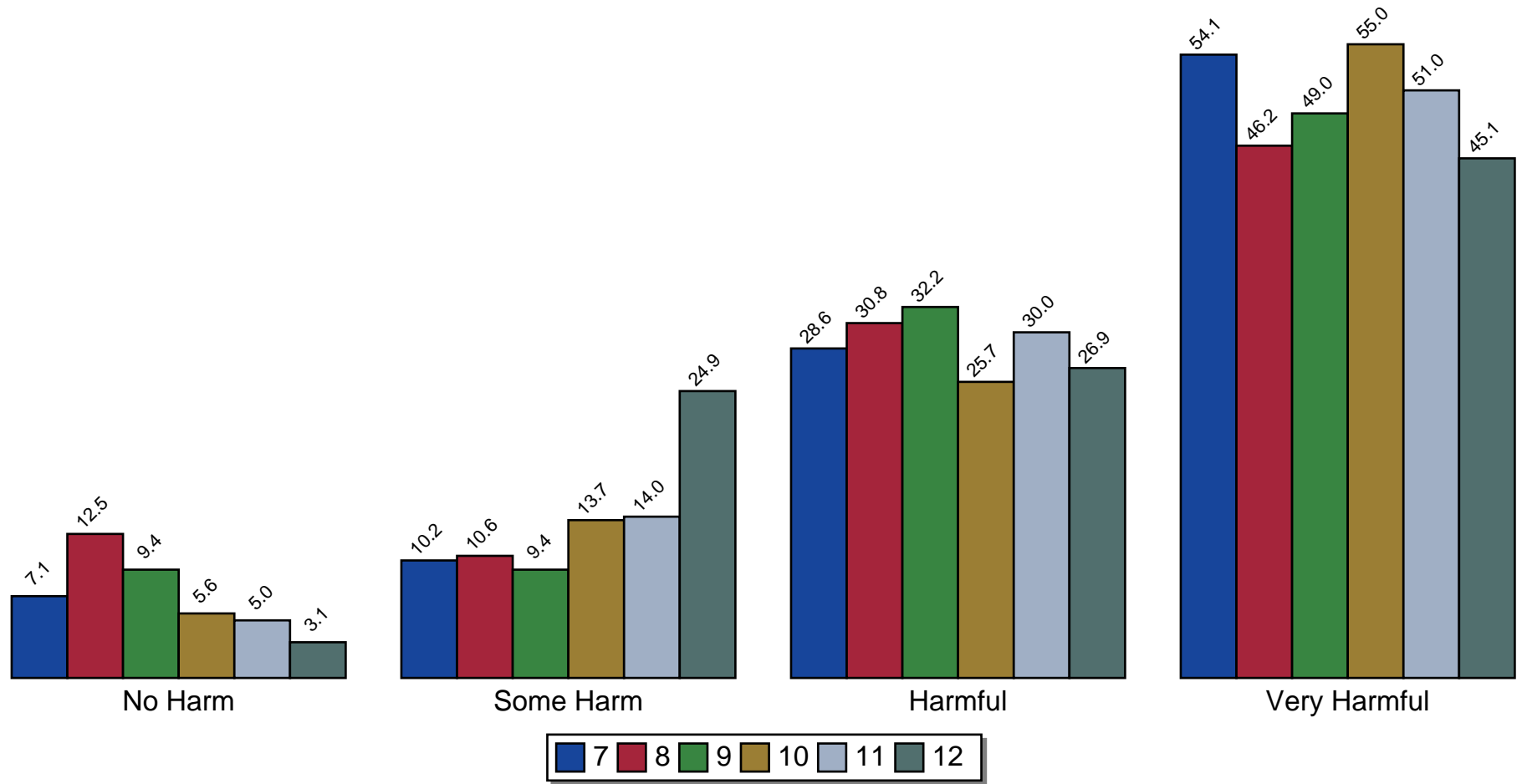
Source: Pride Surveys

### Perception of Harm – Smokeless Tobacco, %



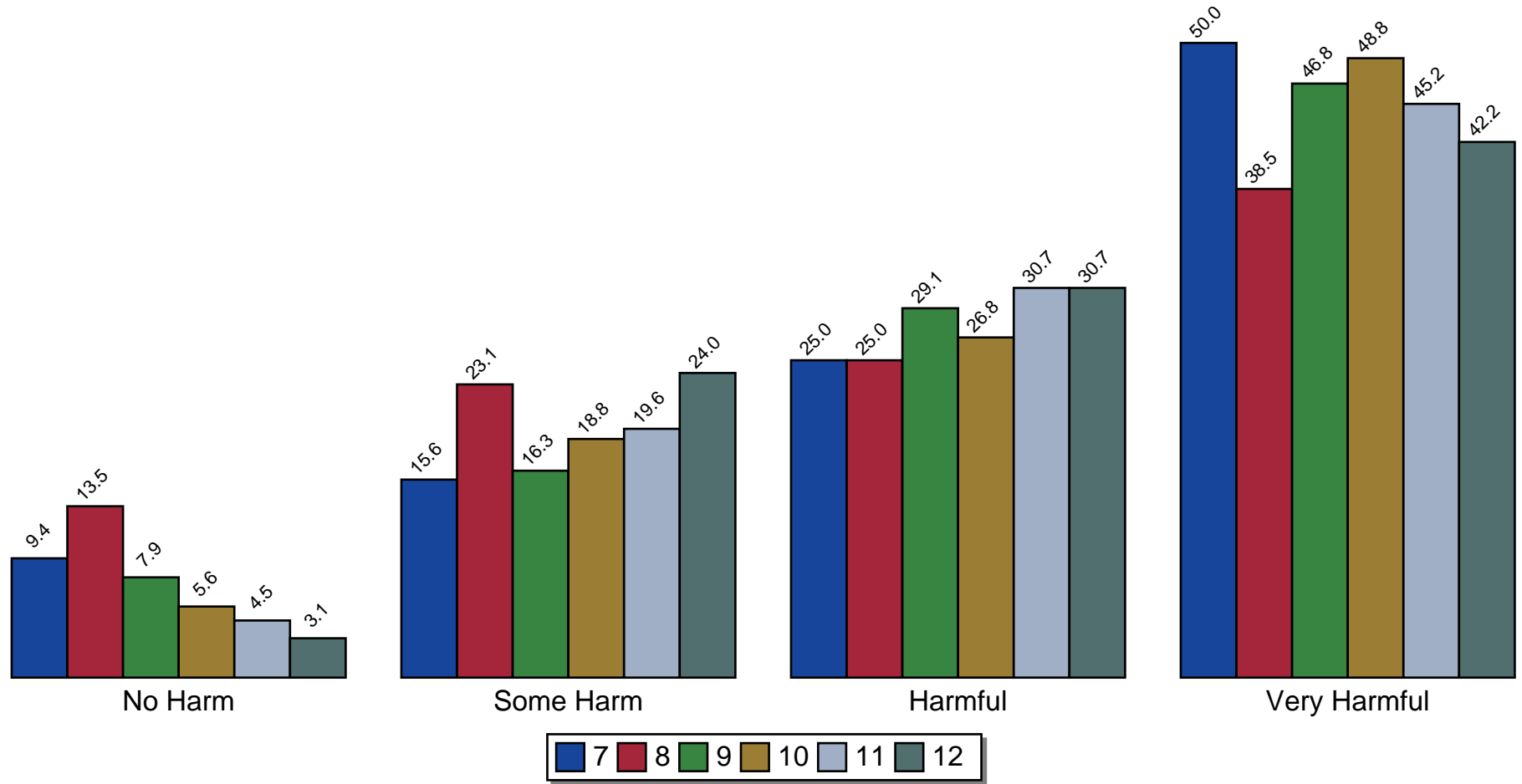
Source: Pride Surveys

### Perception of Harm – Cigars, Cigarillos, or Little Cigars, %



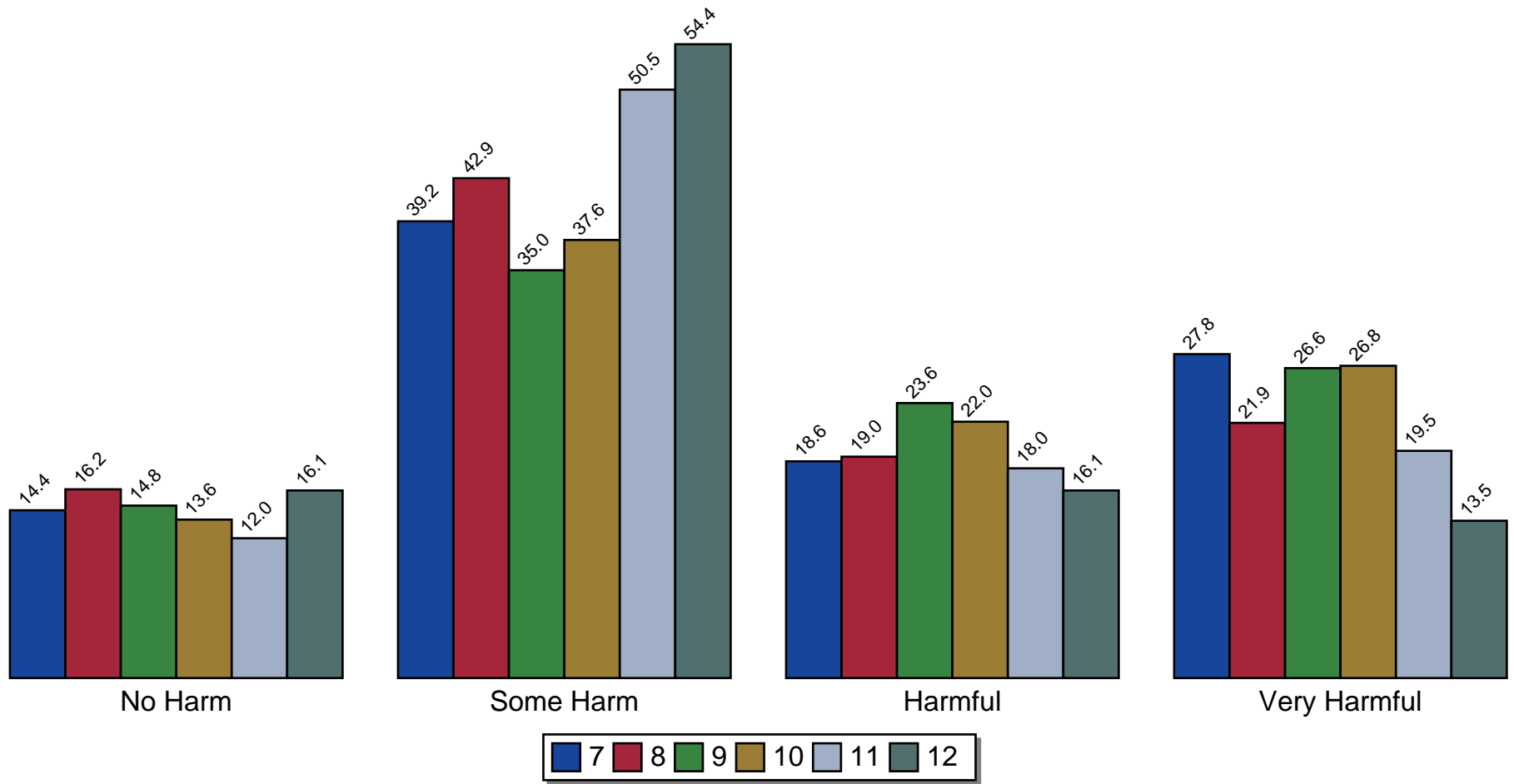
Source: Pride Surveys

### Perception of Harm – Electronic Vapor Products, %



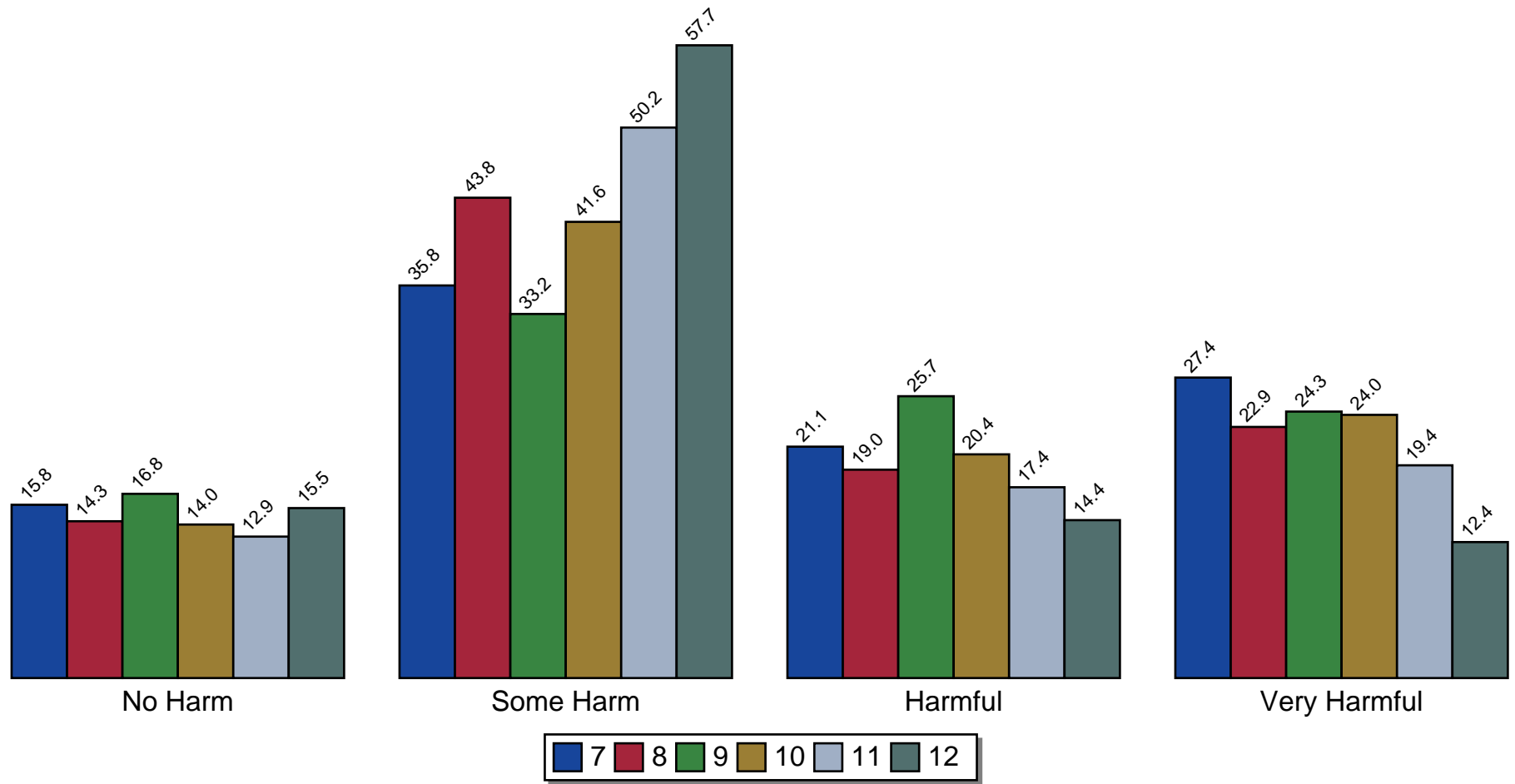
Source: Pride Surveys

### Perception of Harm – Beer, %



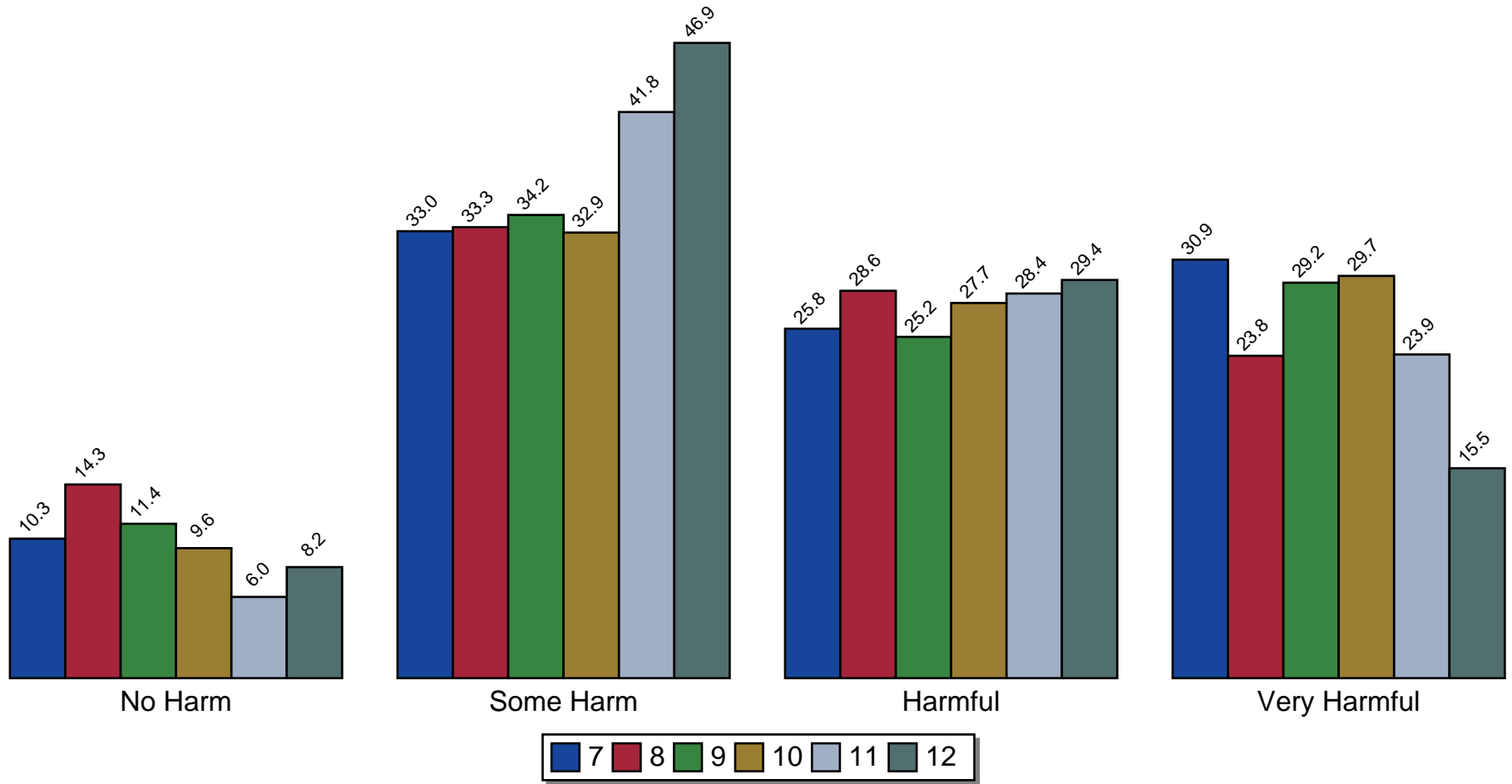
Source: Pride Surveys

### Perception of Harm – Coolers, Hard Lemonade, Hard Seltzer, etc., %



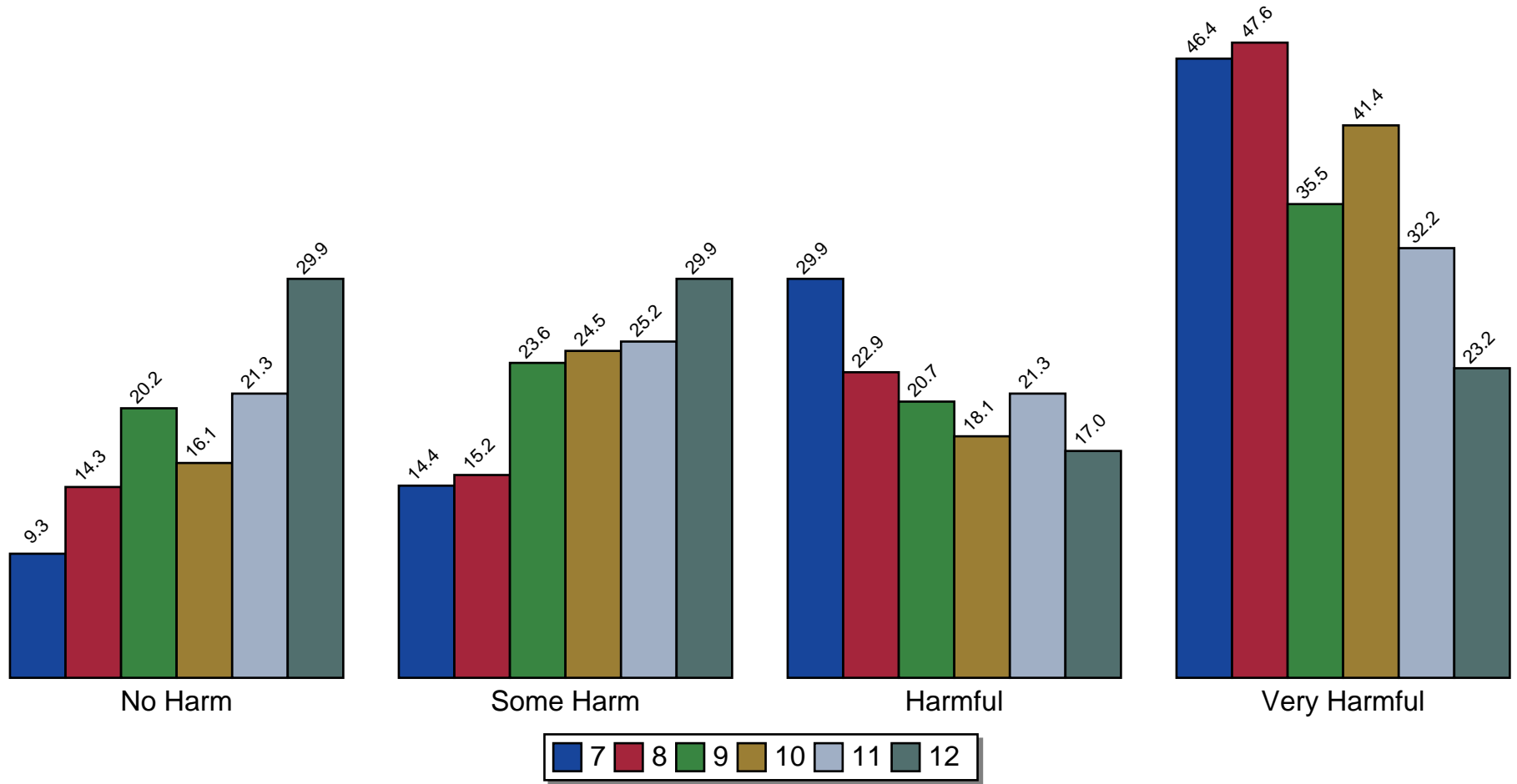
Source: Pride Surveys

### Perception of Harm – Liquor, %



Source: Pride Surveys

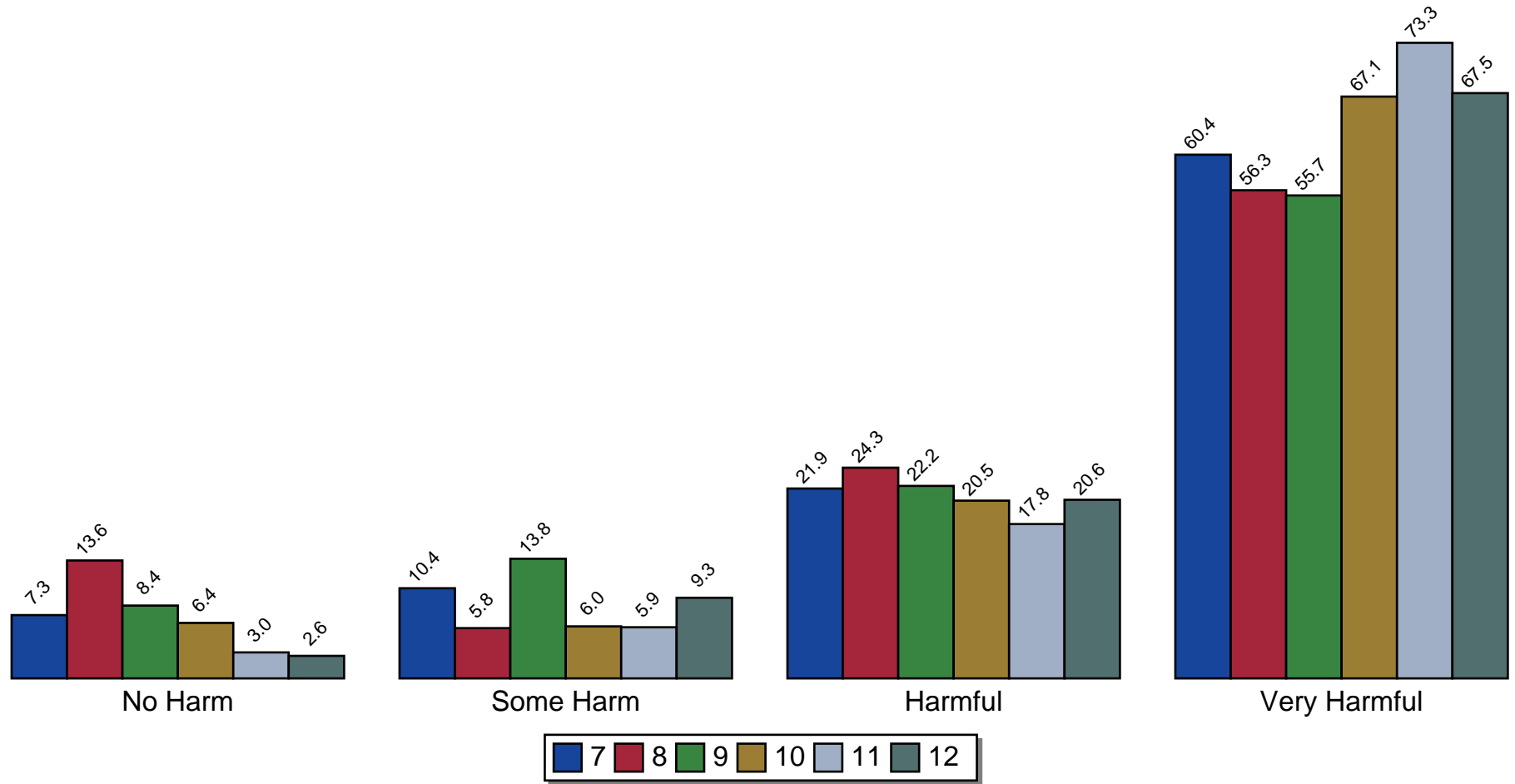
### Perception of Harm – Marijuana, %



Source: Pride Surveys

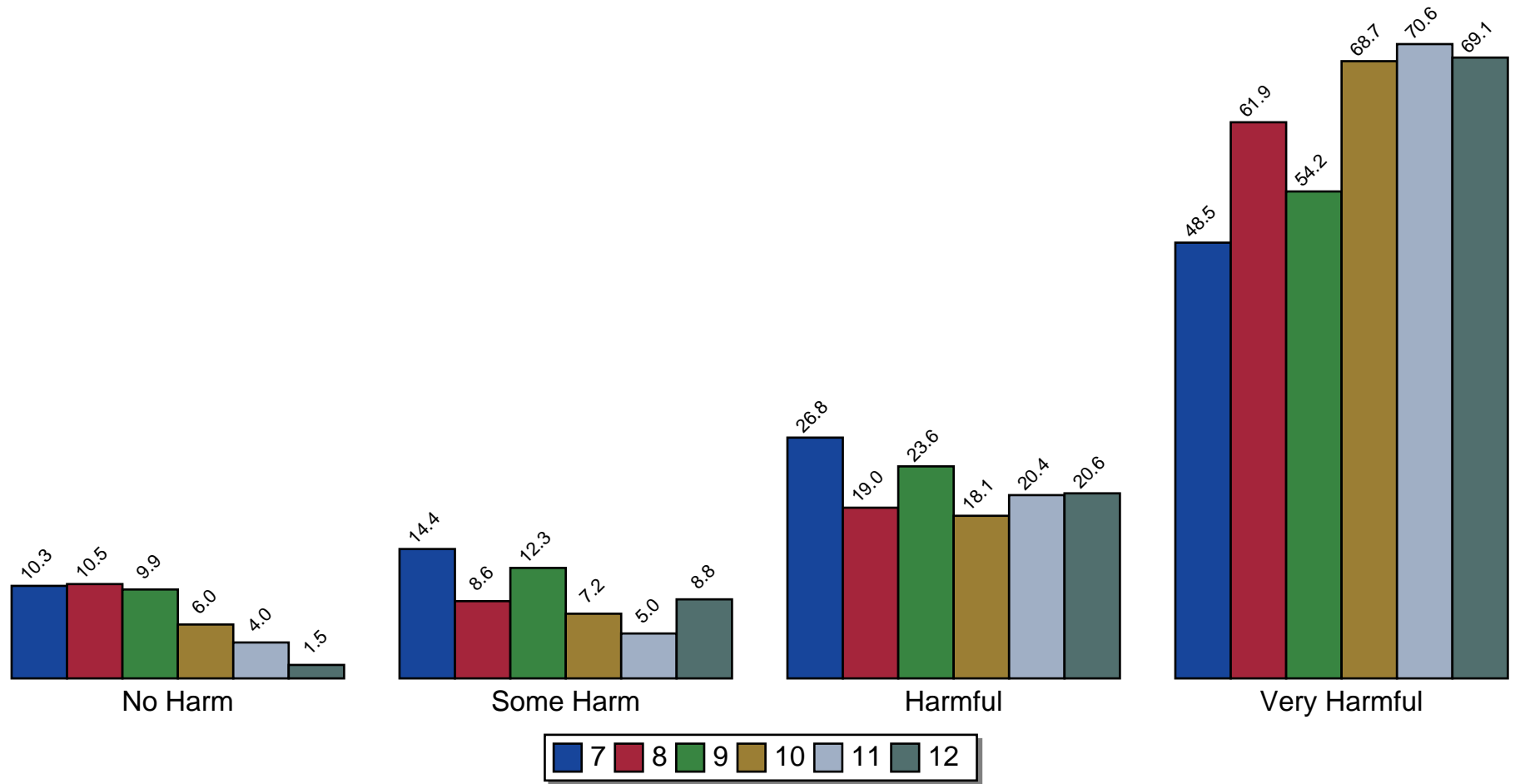


### Perception of Harm – Chemical Products (bath salts) to Get High, %



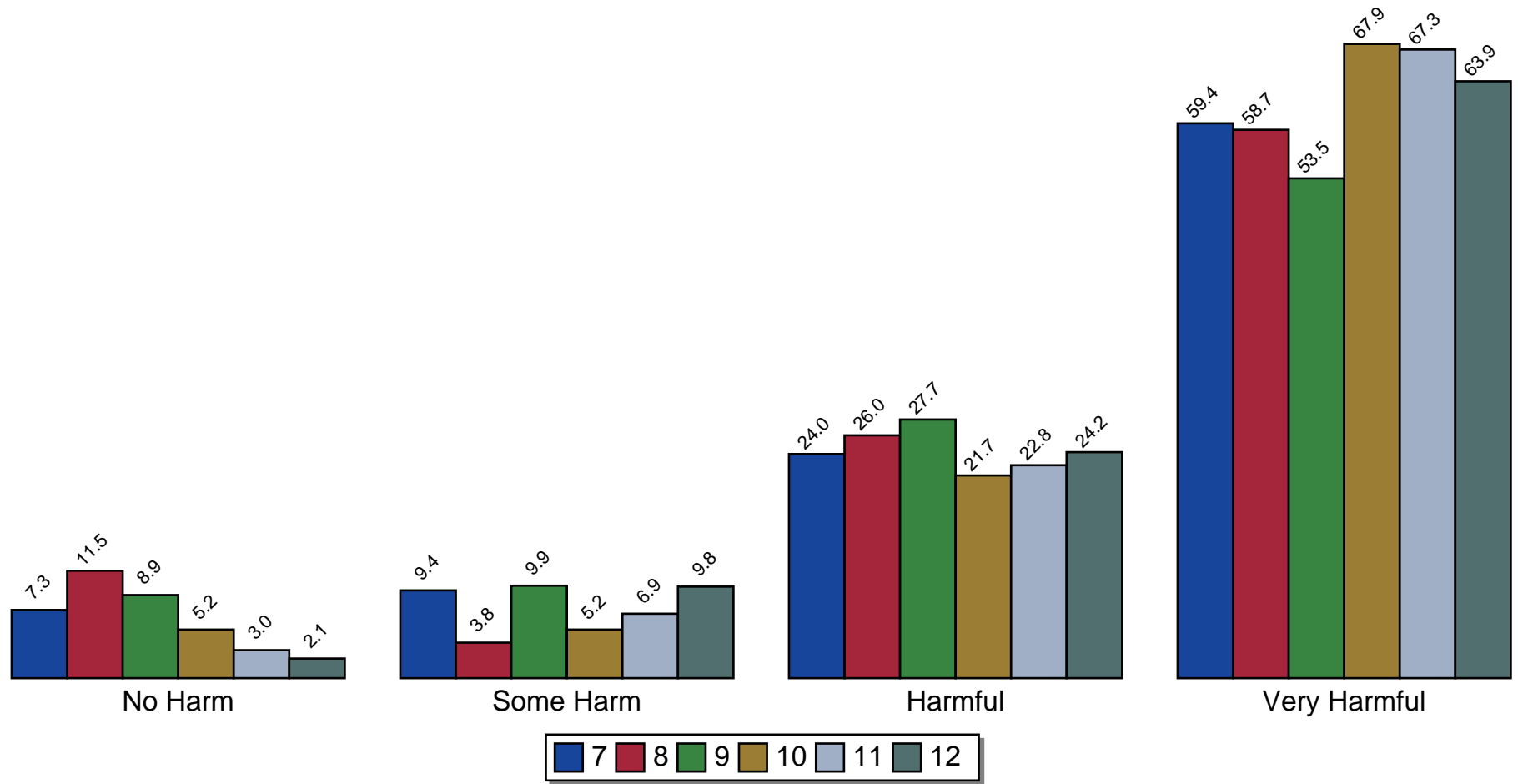
Source: Pride Surveys

### Perception of Harm – Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed to You, %



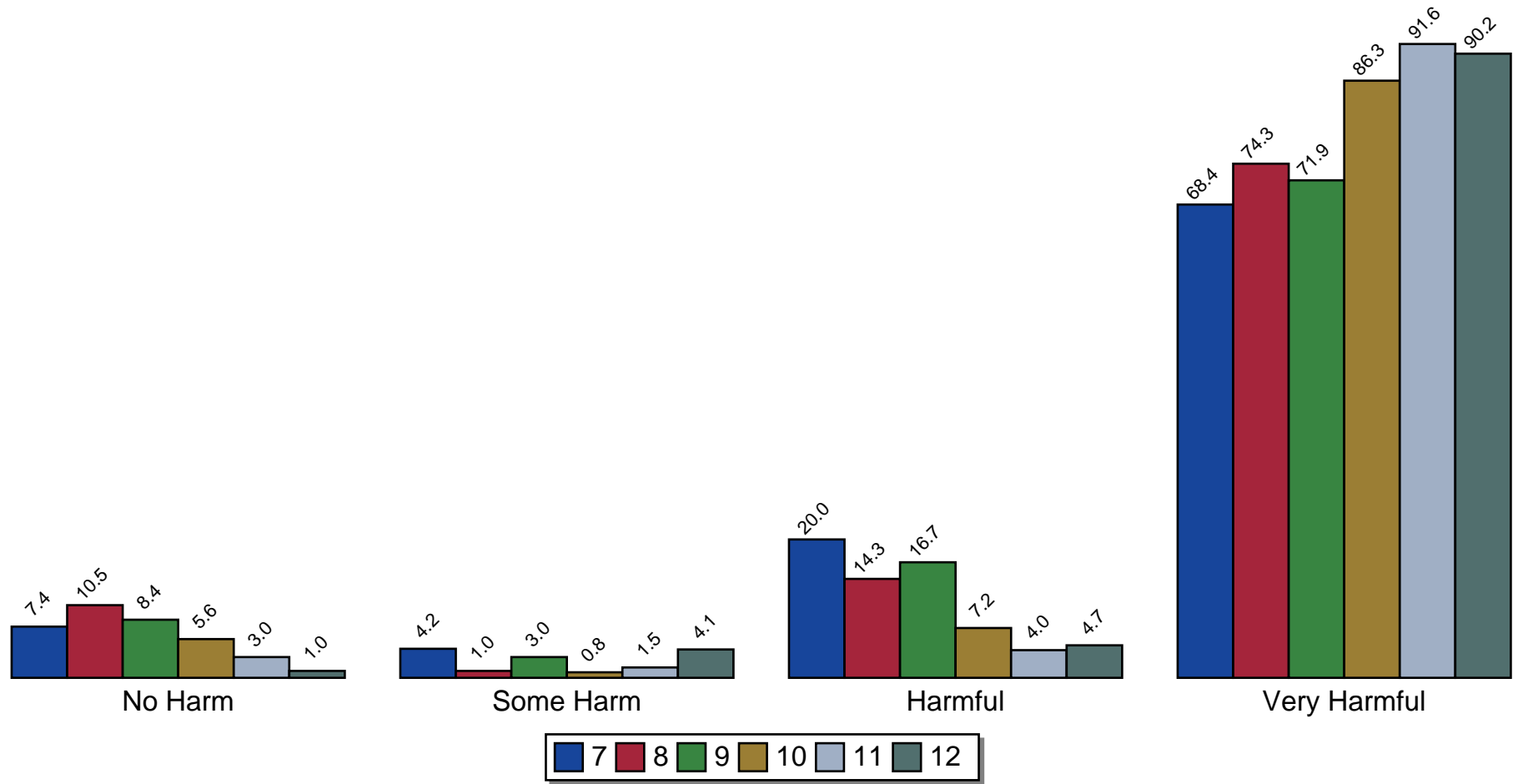
Source: Pride Surveys

### Perception of Harm – Over-the-Counter Drugs to Get High, %



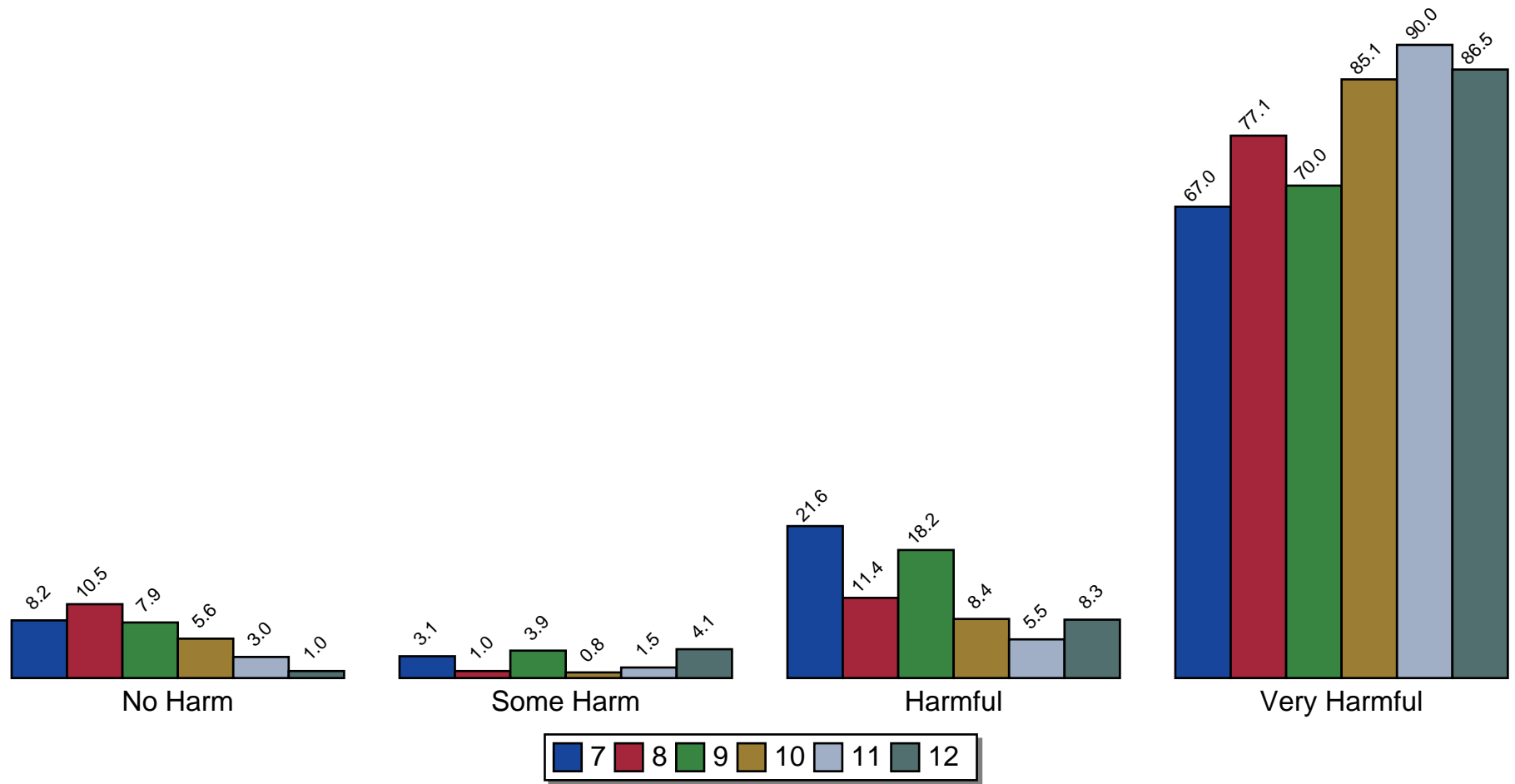
Source: Pride Surveys

### Perception of Harm – Heroin, %



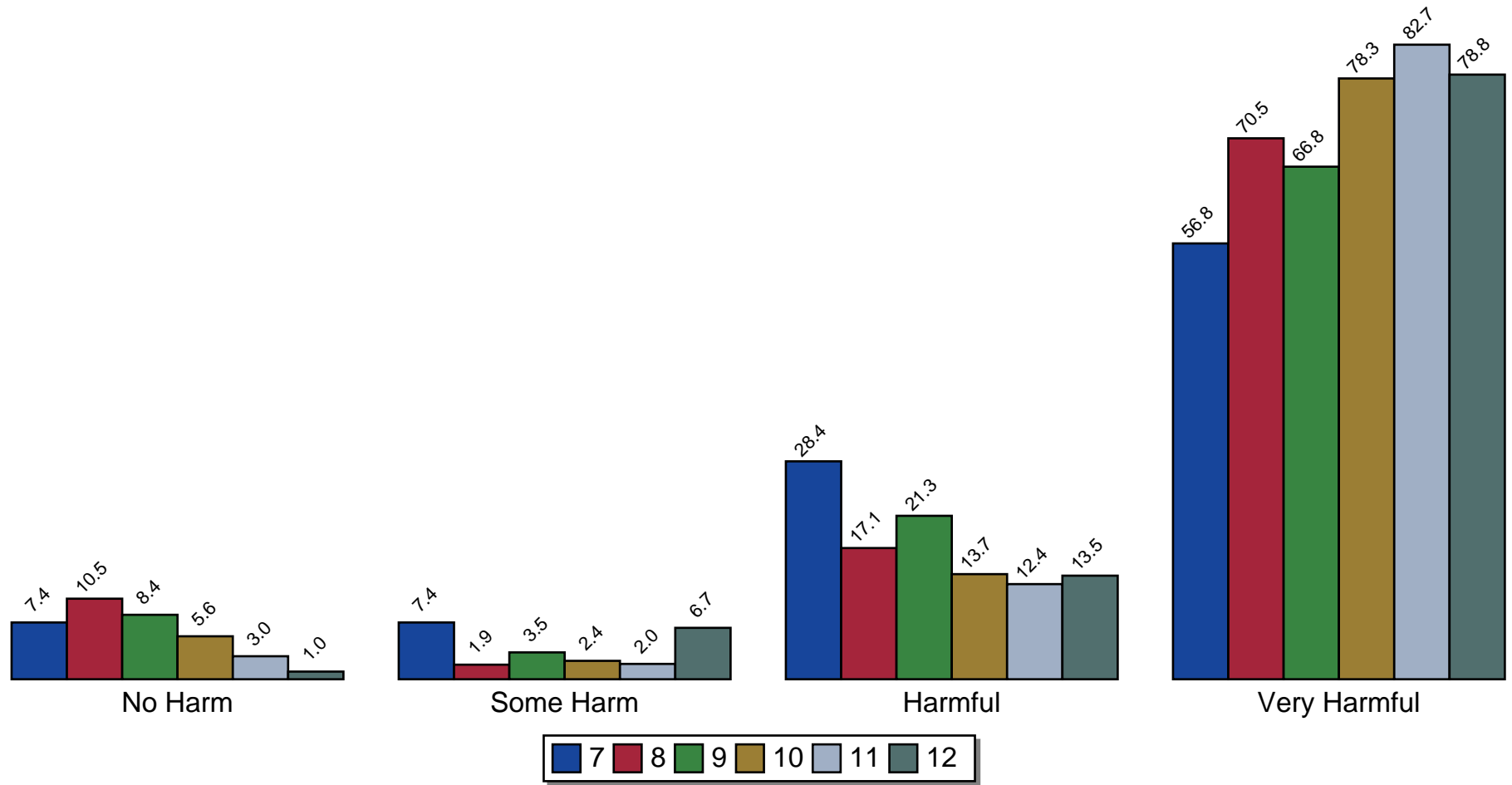
Source: Pride Surveys

### Perception of Harm – Cocaine, %



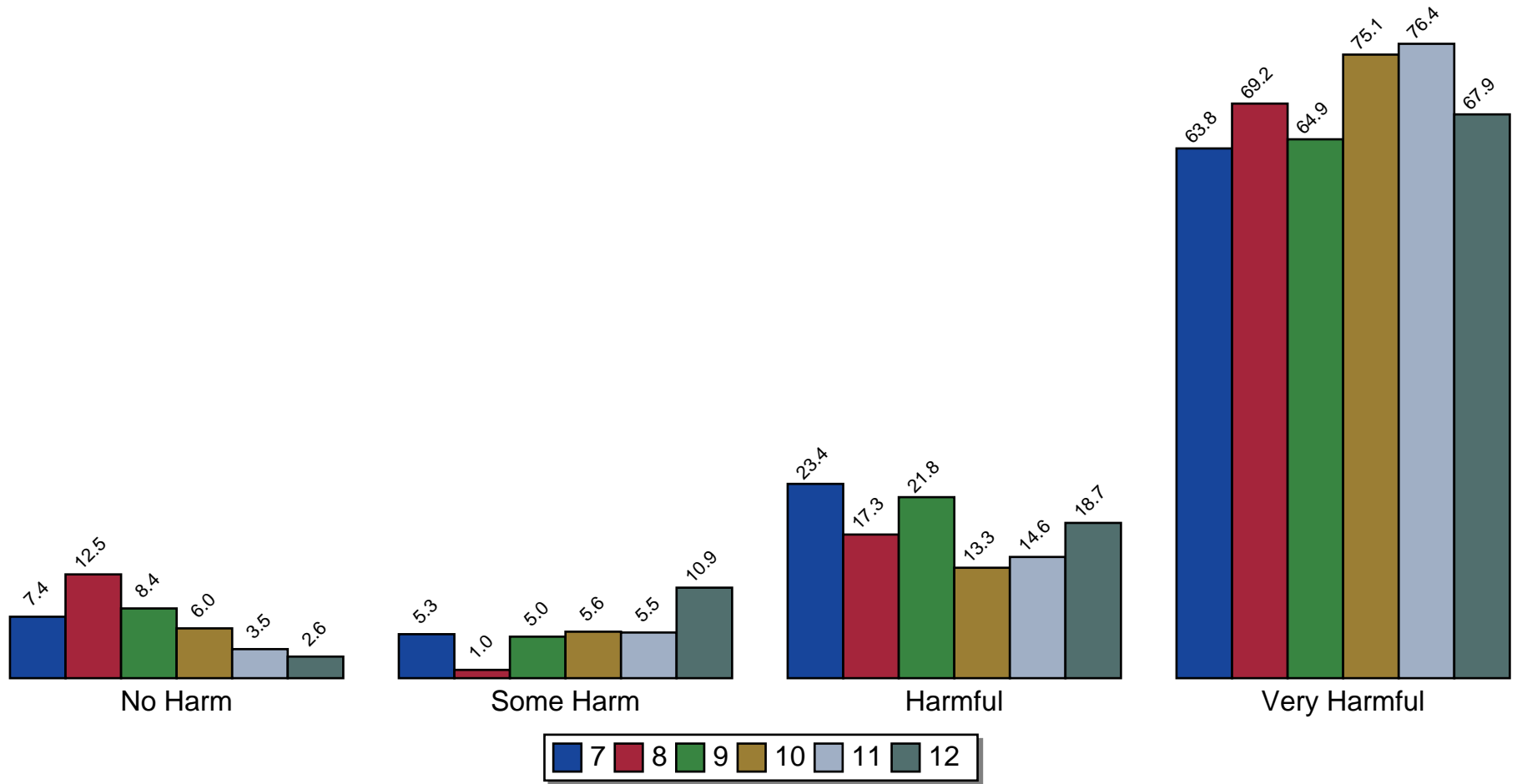
Source: Pride Surveys

### Perception of Harm – Inhalants, %



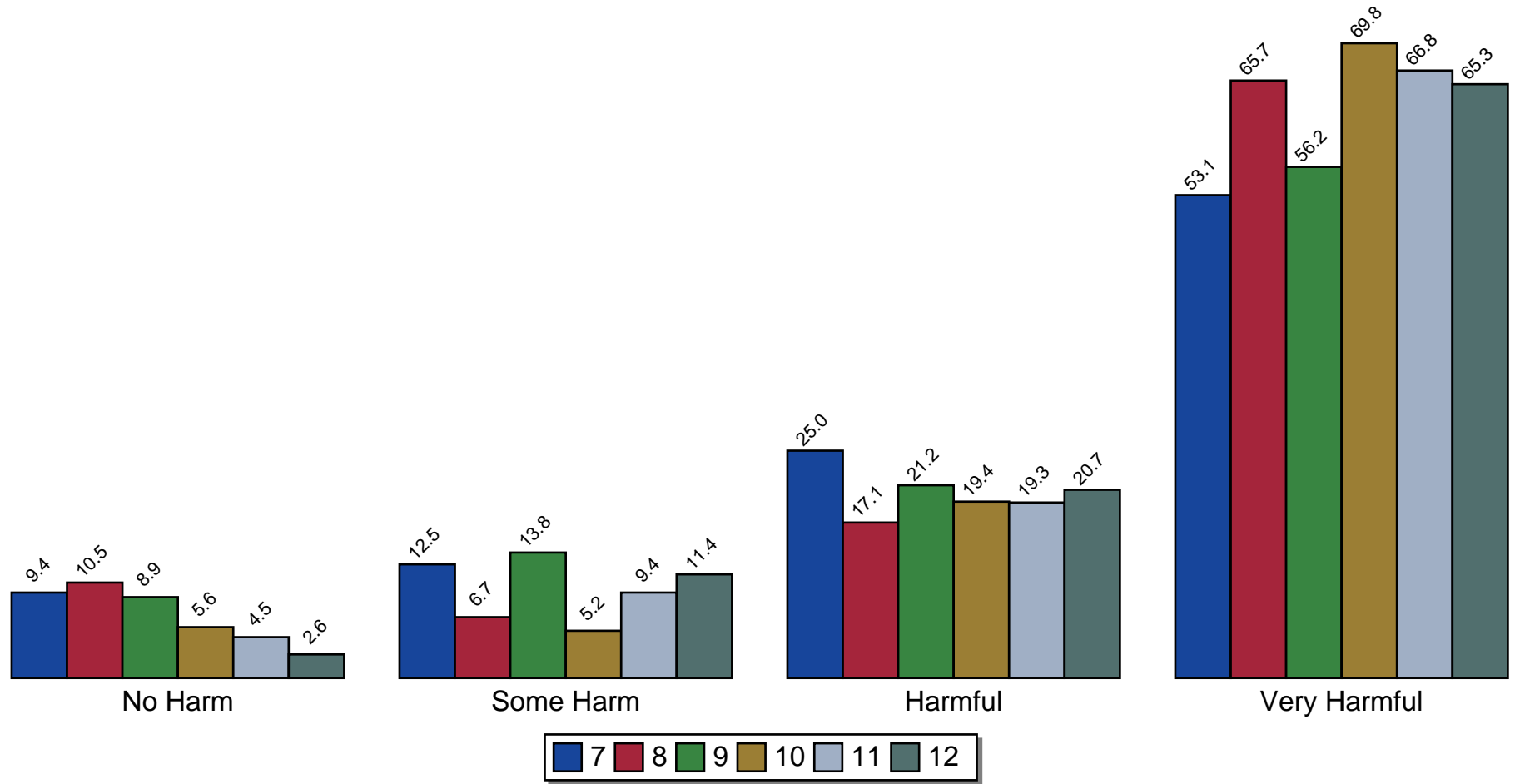
Source: Pride Surveys

### Perception of Harm – Hallucinogens, %



Source: Pride Surveys

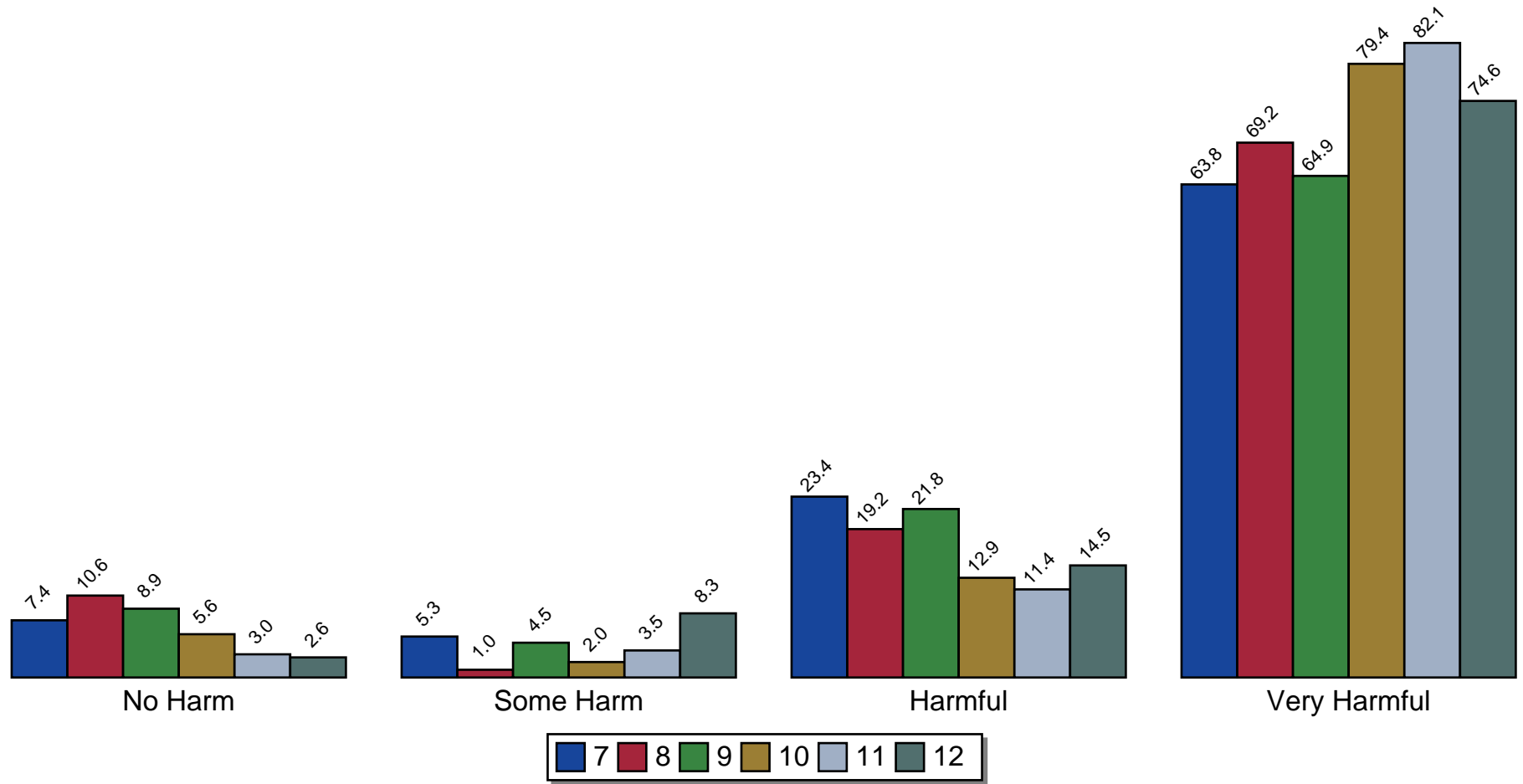
### Perception of Harm – Steroids, %



Source: Pride Surveys

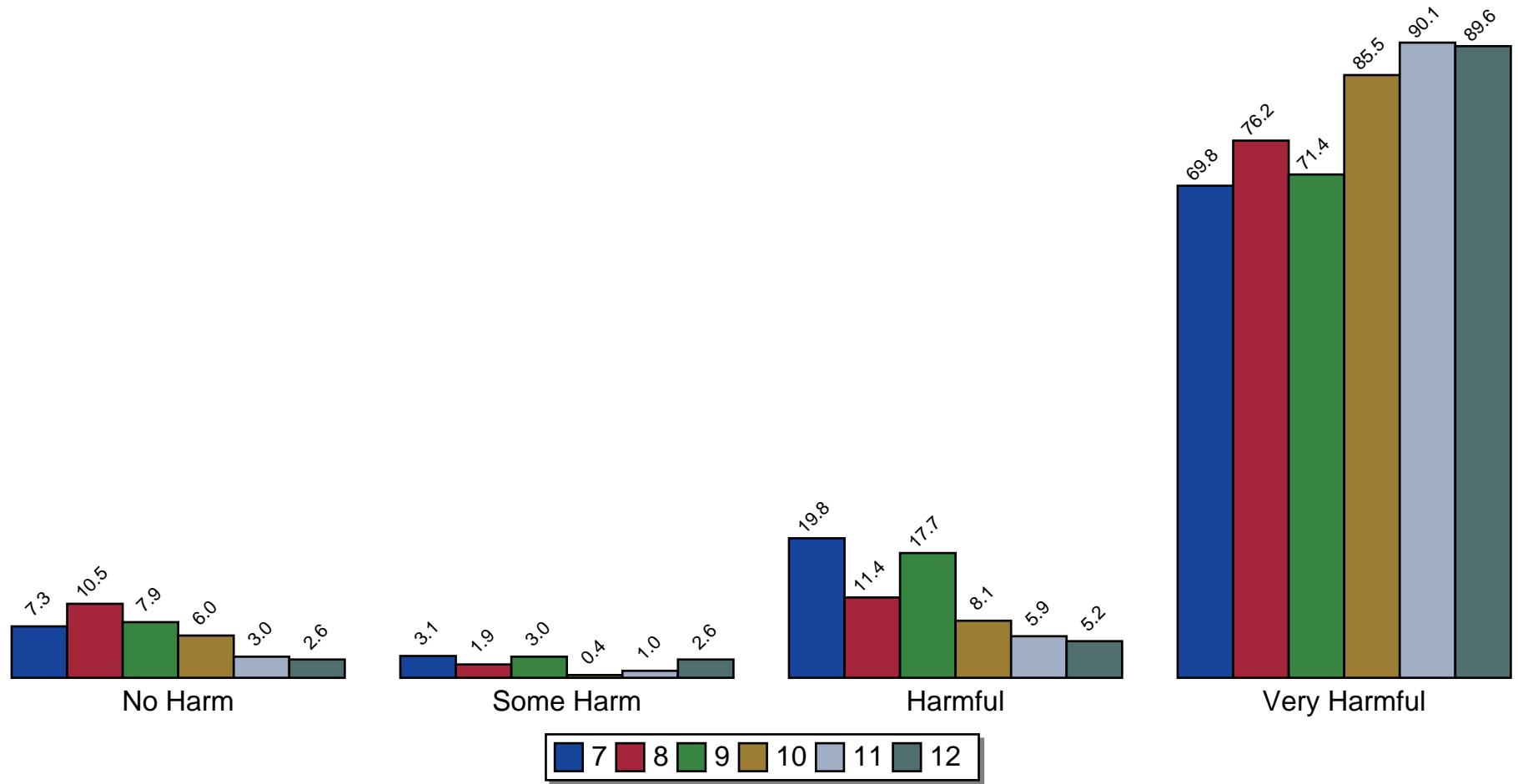


### Perception of Harm – Ecstasy, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### Perception of Harm – Meth, %



Source: Pride Surveys

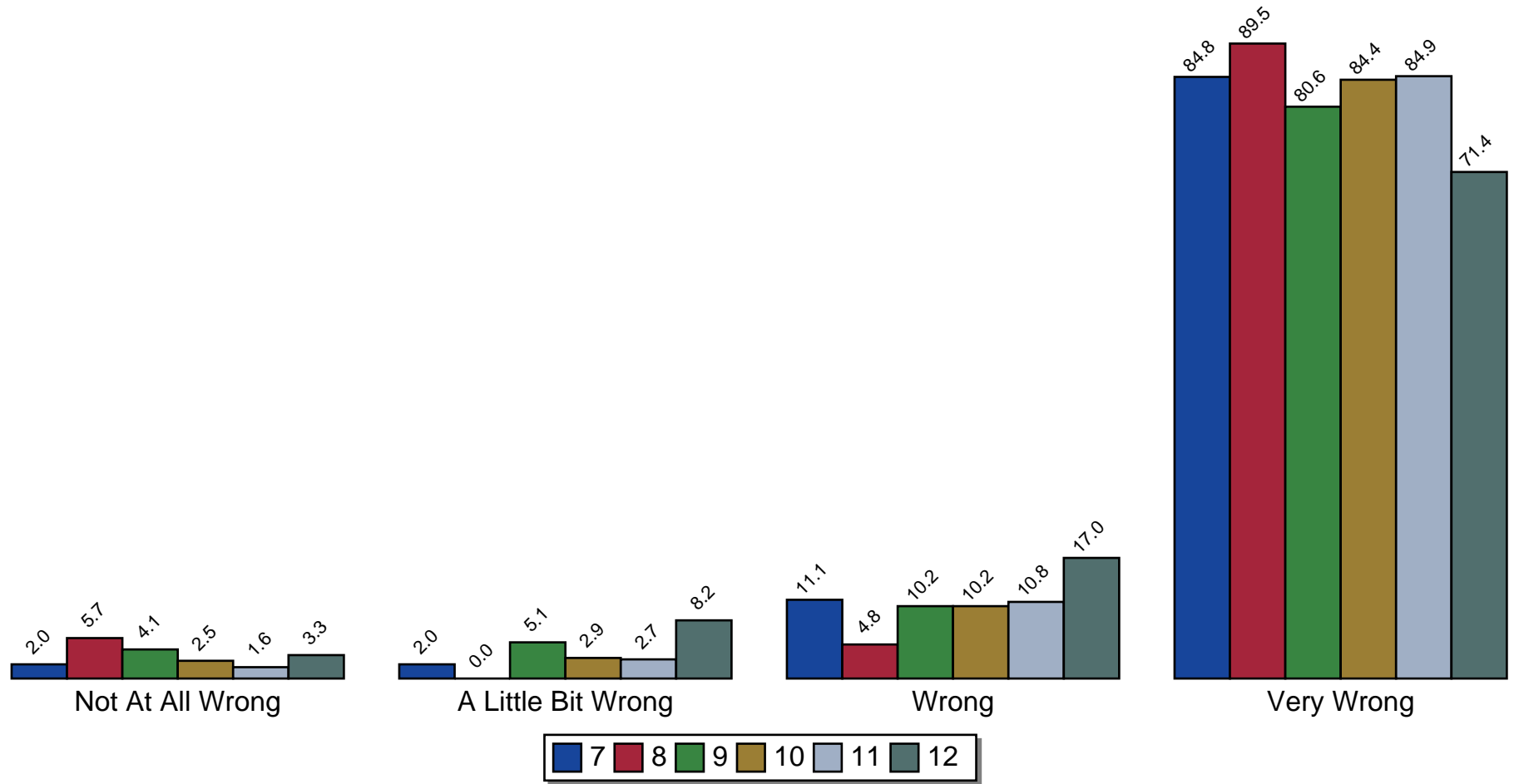
### 3.3 Perception of Parental Disapproval

Similar to the Perception of Harm variable, adolescents are less likely to use than those whose parents are more favorable toward drug use. Figures in this section display student responses to the question: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...

- have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly everyday?
- use any alcohol?
- use tobacco?
- smoke tobacco?
- use electronic vapor products?
- use marijuana?
- use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- use other illicit drugs?
- gamble anything of value?

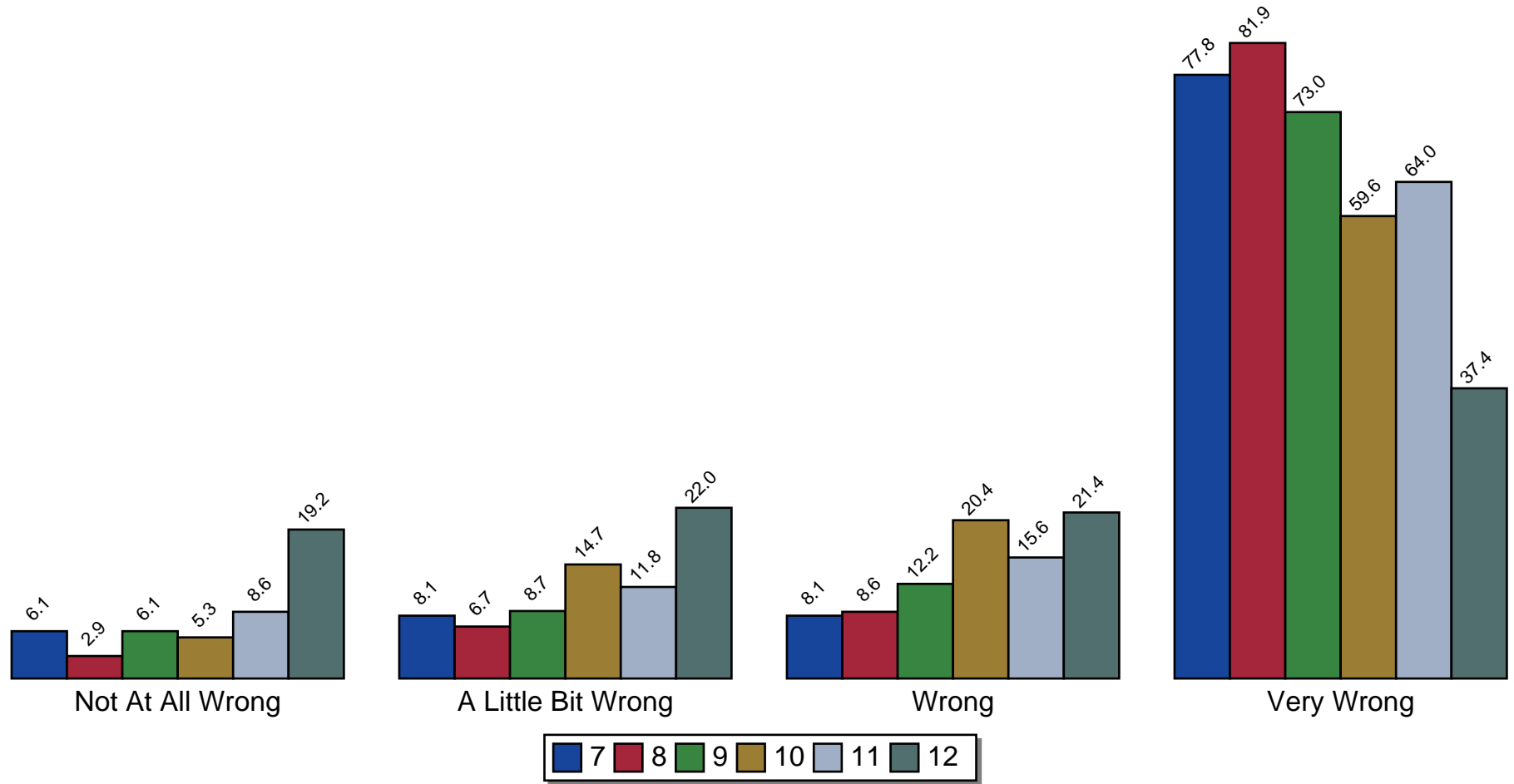
Students could choose from four responses: not at all wrong; a little bit wrong; wrong; or very wrong.

### Students Reporting Parents' Disapproval – Have One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, %



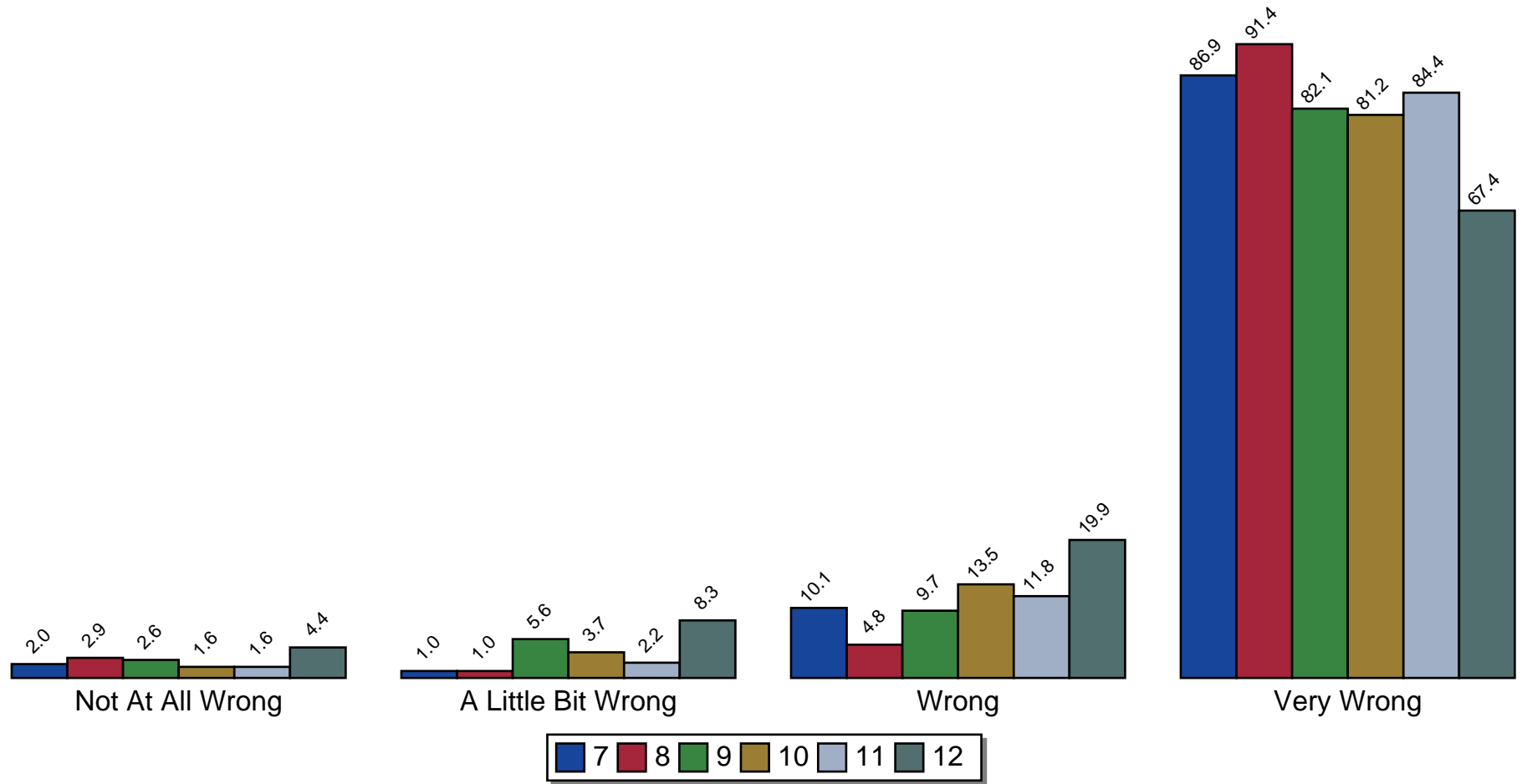
Source: Pride Surveys

### Students Reporting Parents' Disapproval – Use Any Alcohol, %



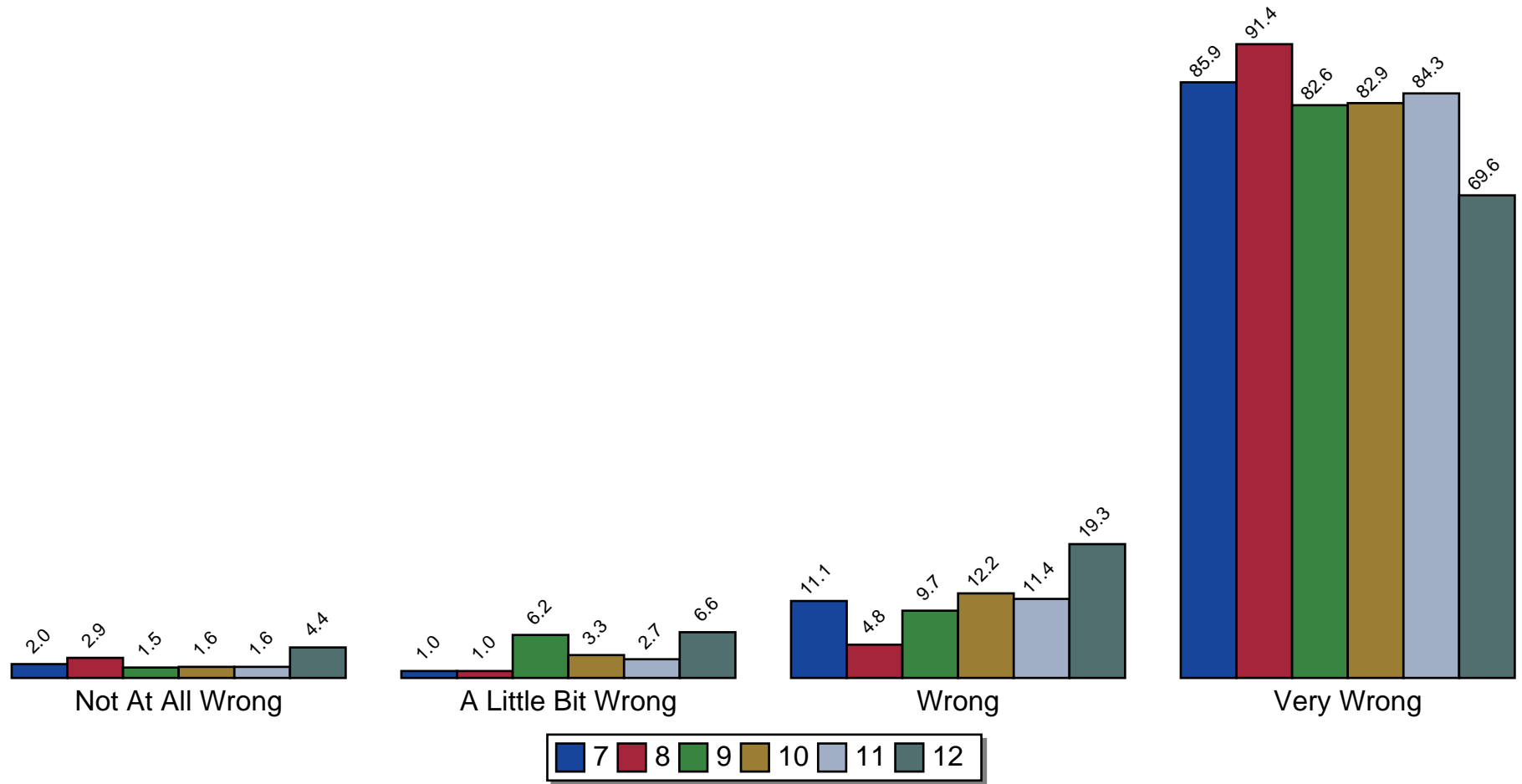
Source: Pride Surveys

### Students Reporting Parents' Disapproval – Use Any Tobacco, %



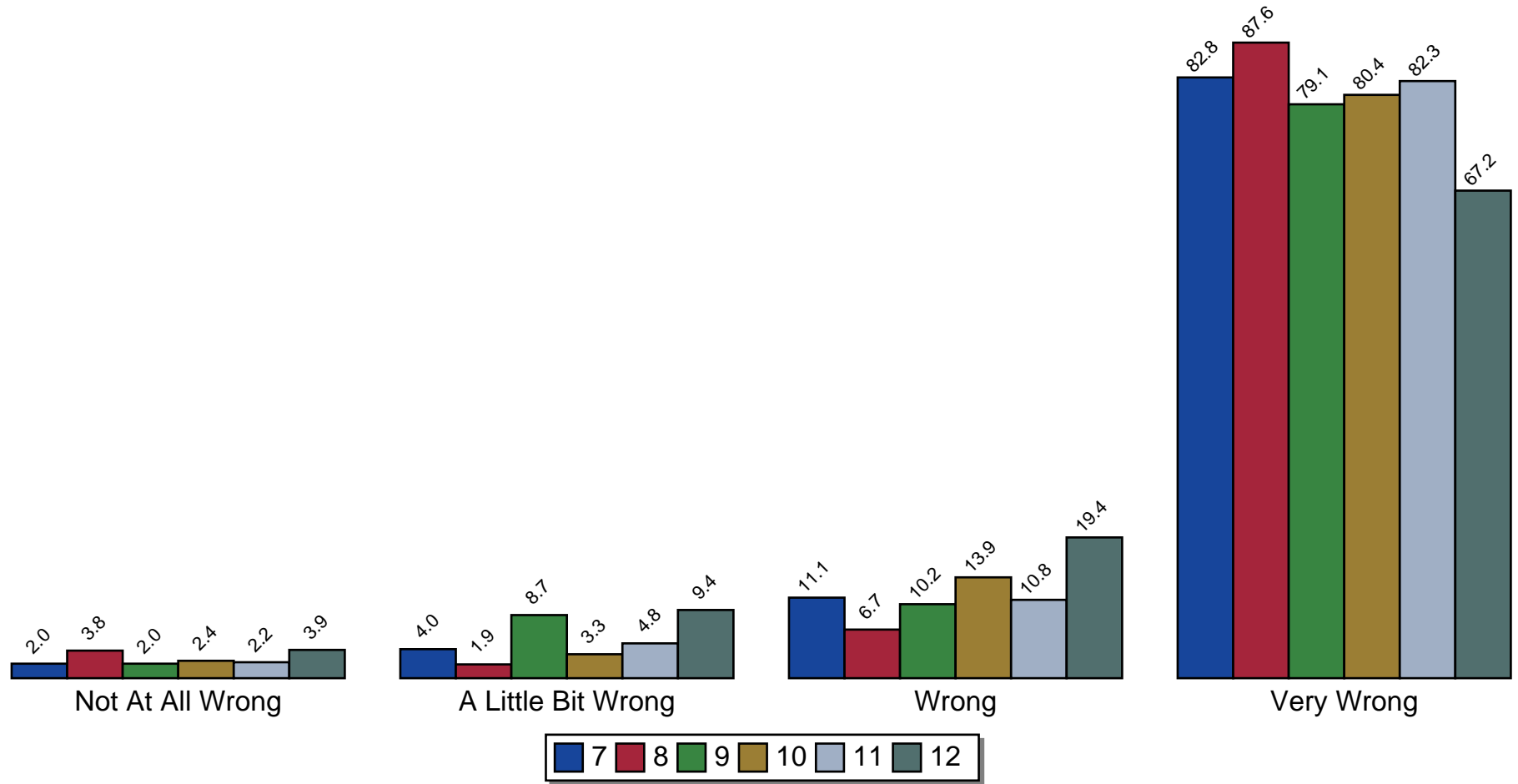
Source: Pride Surveys

### Students Reporting Parents' Disapproval – Smoke Tobacco, %



Source: Pride Surveys

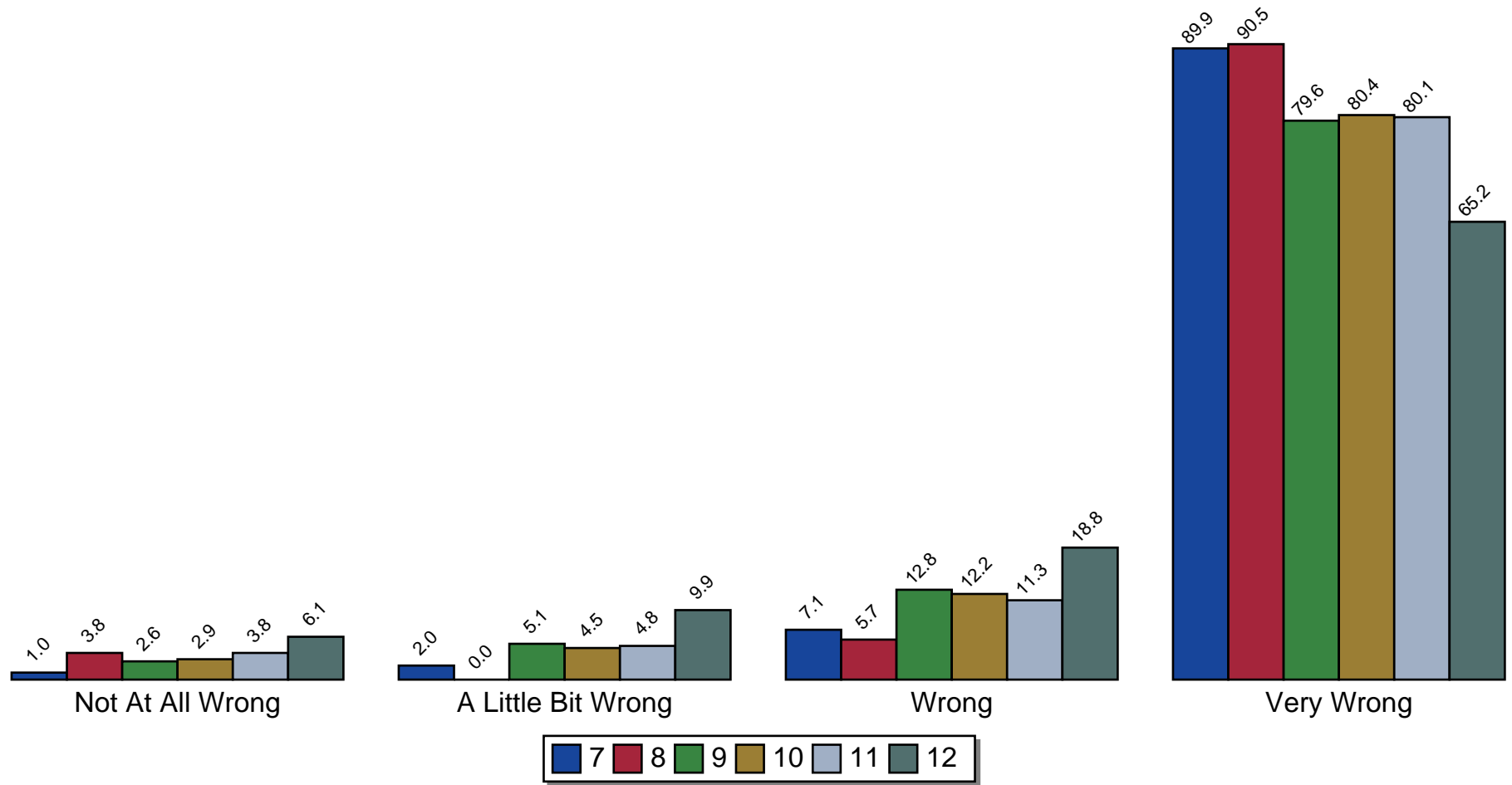
### Students Reporting Parents' Disapproval – Use Electronic Vapor Products, %



Source: Pride Surveys

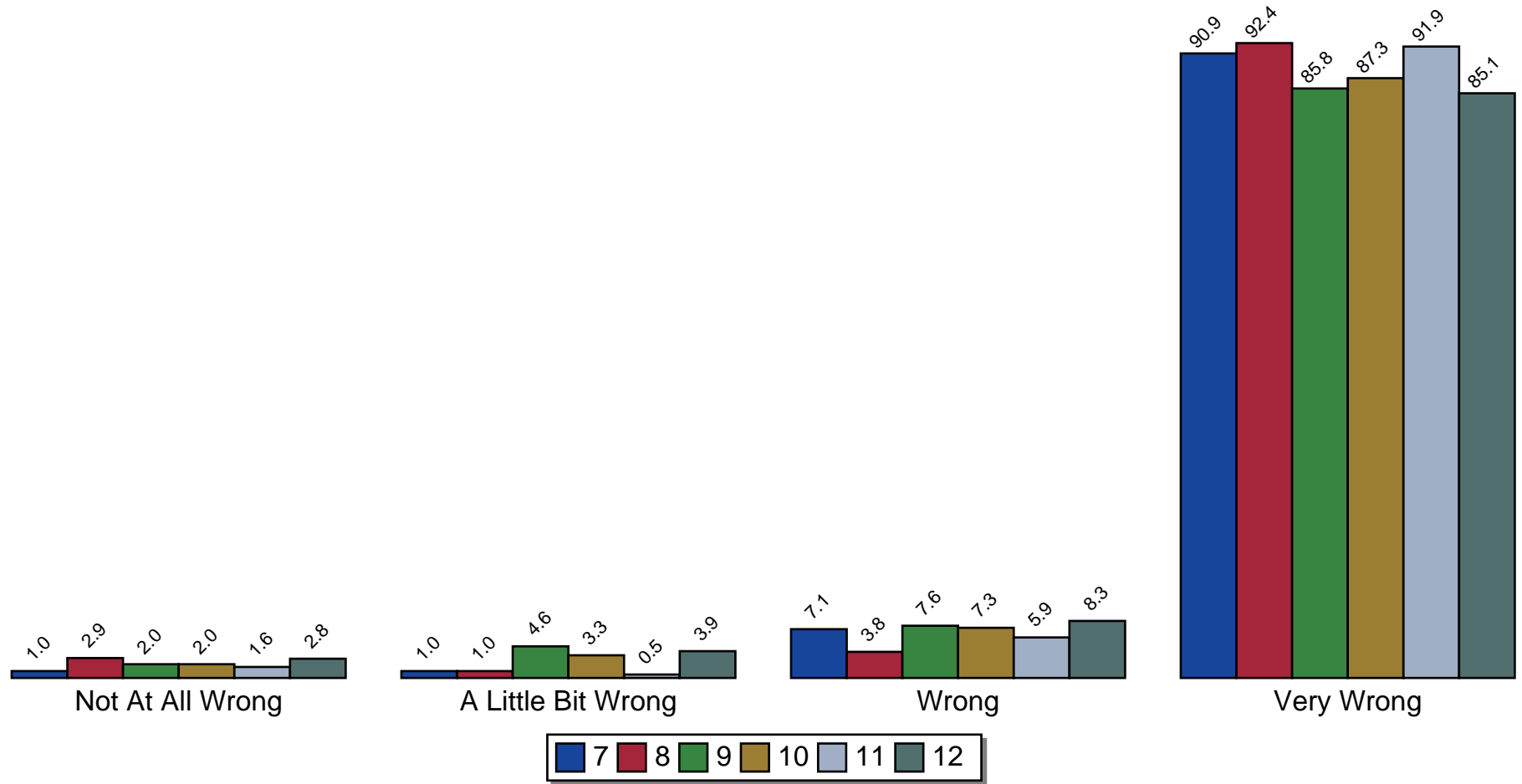


### Students Reporting Parents' Disapproval – Use Marijuana, %



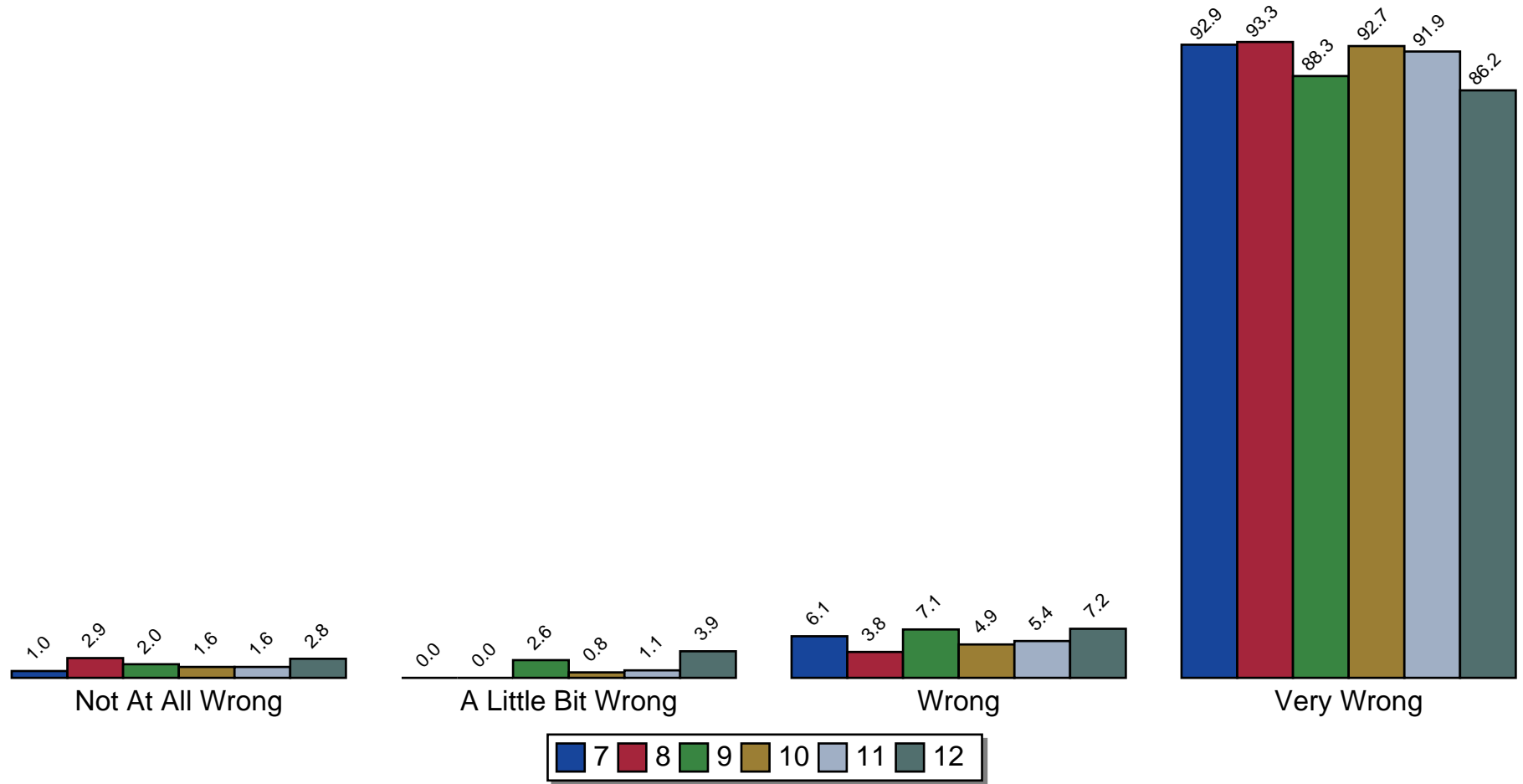
Source: Pride Surveys

### Students Reporting Parents' Disapproval – Use Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed to You, %



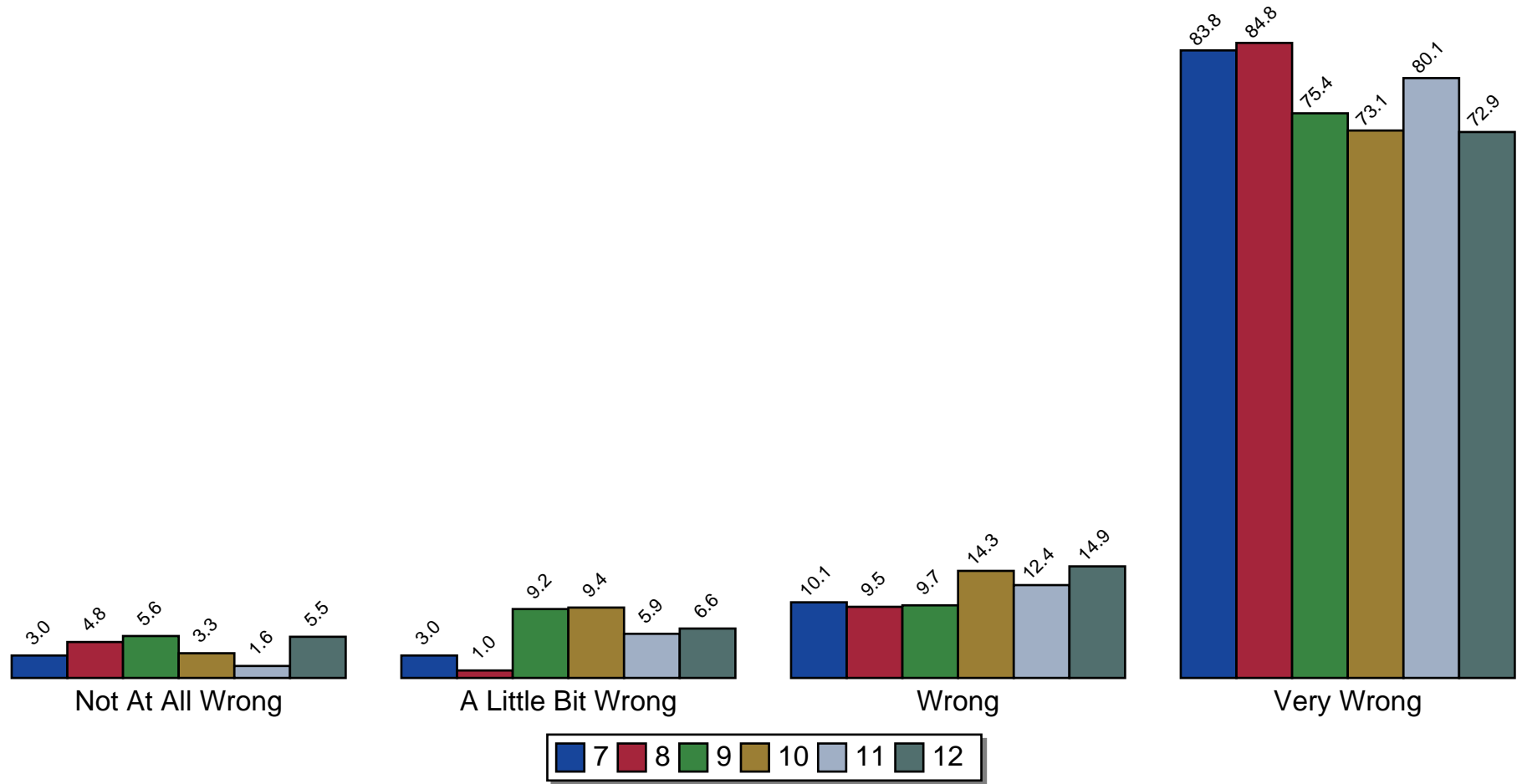
Source: Pride Surveys

### Students Reporting Parents' Disapproval – Use Other Illicit Drugs, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### Students Reporting Parents' Disapproval – Gamble Anything Of Value, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### 3.4 Perception of Friends Disapproval

Figures in this section display student responses to the question: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...

have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly everyday?

use any alcohol?

use any tobacco?

smoke tobacco?

use electronic vapor products?

use marijuana?

use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

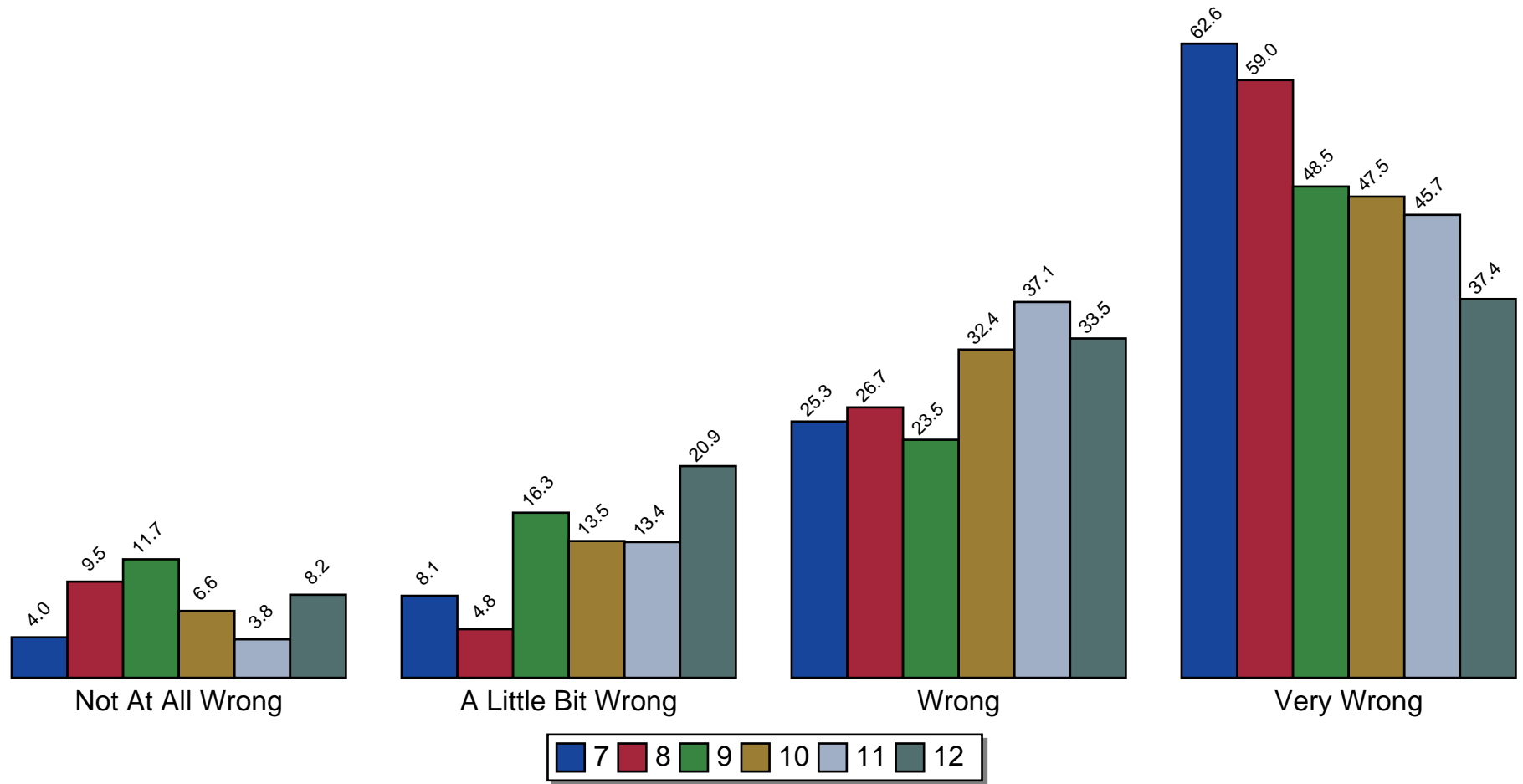
use other illicit drugs?

gamble anything of value?

Students could choose from four responses: not at all wrong; a little bit wrong; wrong; or very wrong.

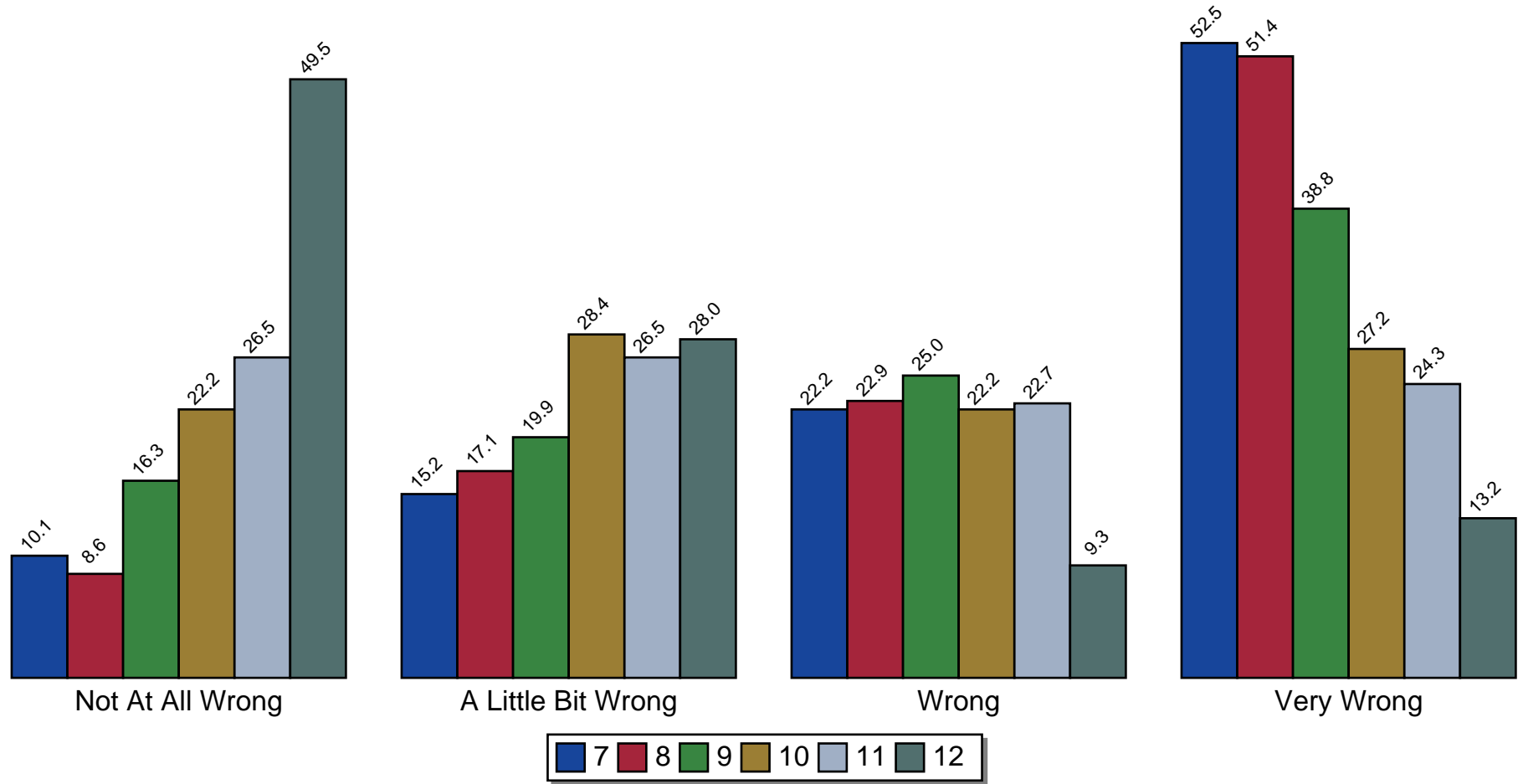
Student perceptions of friends' disapproval influence one's behaviors and is helpful in understanding peer pressure. Typically, students perceive a decreasing amount of disapproval from their friends as they grow older.

### Students Reporting Friends' Disapproval – Have One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, %



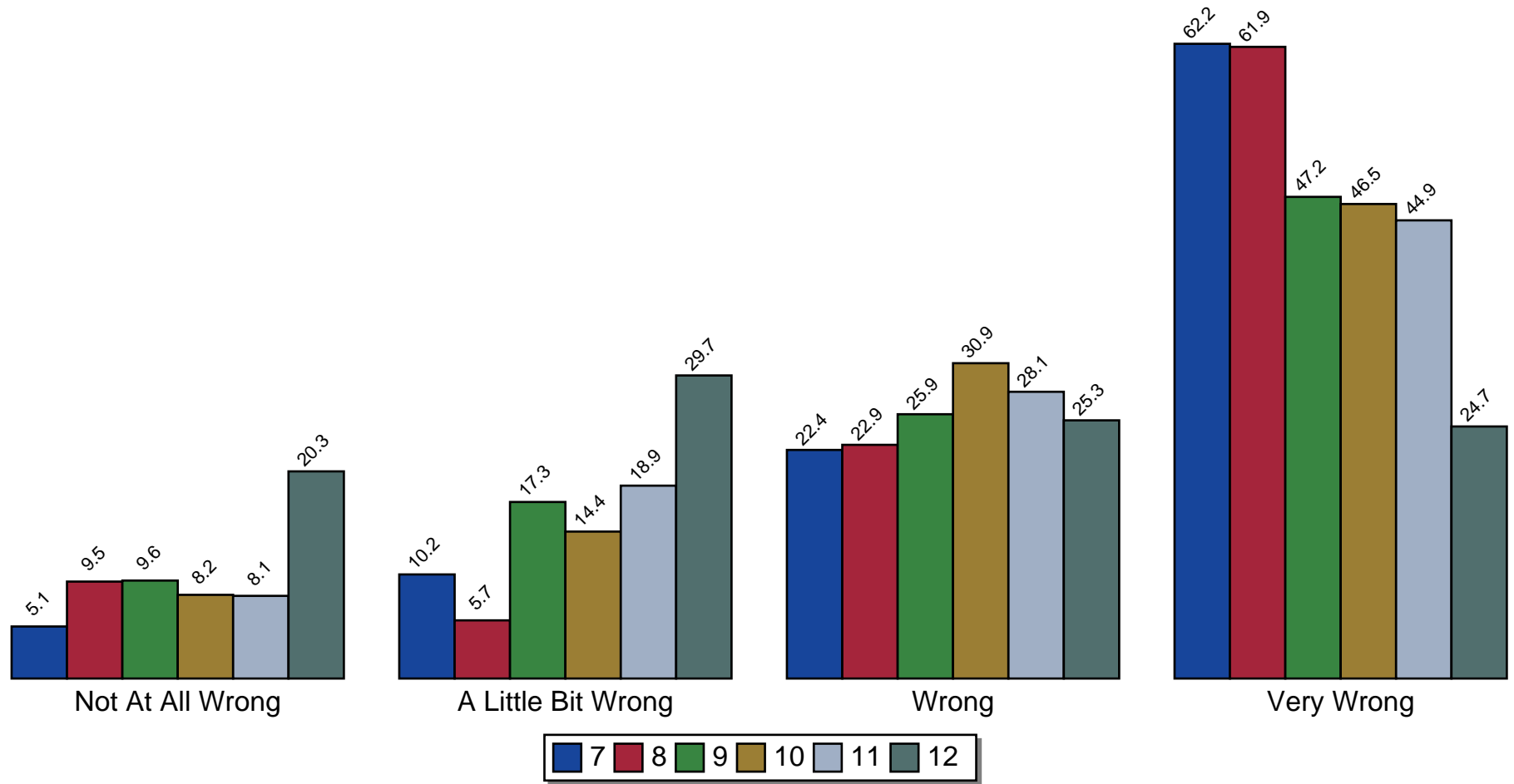
Source: Pride Surveys

### Students Reporting Friends' Disapproval – Use Any Alcohol, %



Source: Pride Surveys

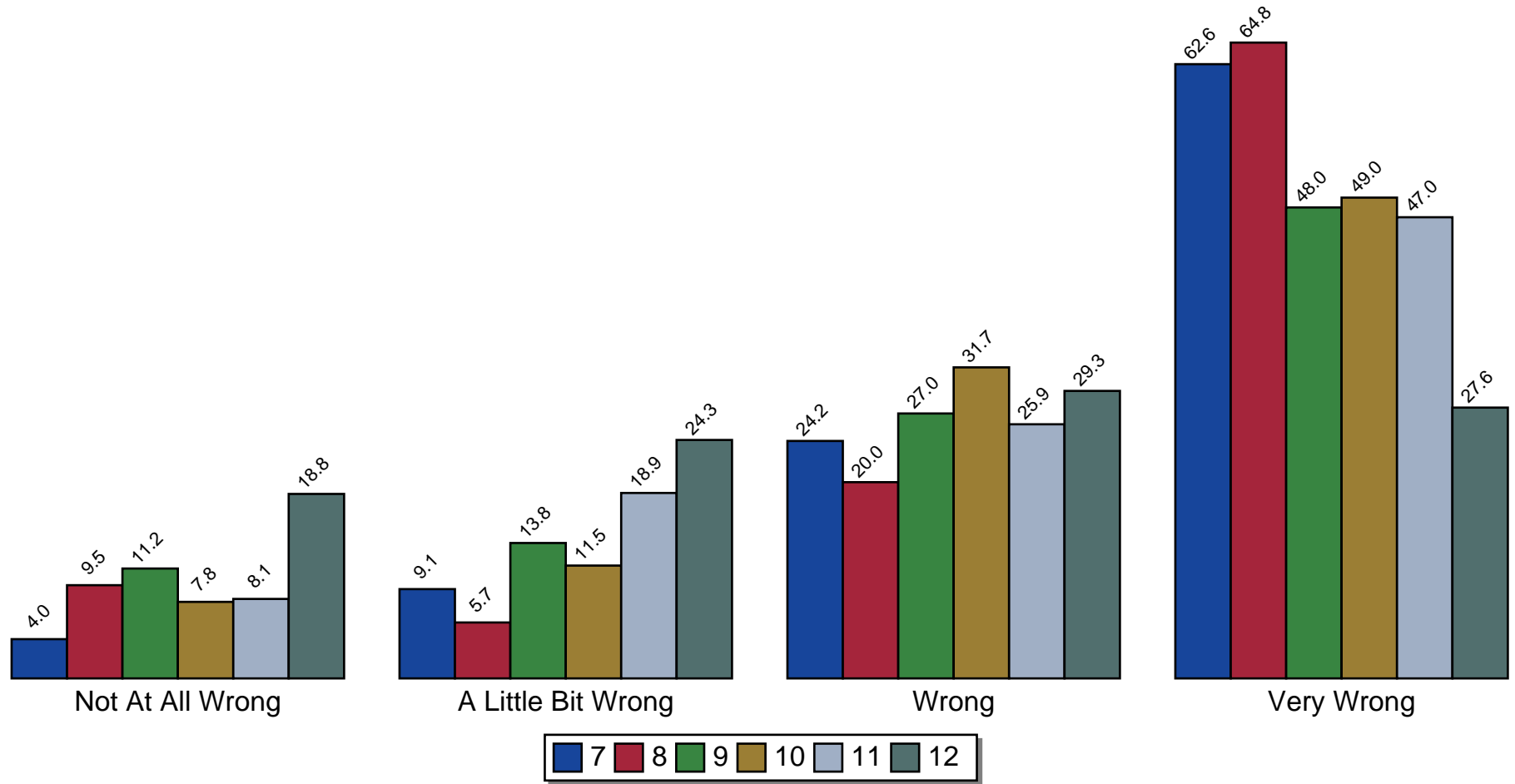
### Students Reporting Friends' Disapproval – Use Any Tobacco, %



Source: Pride Surveys

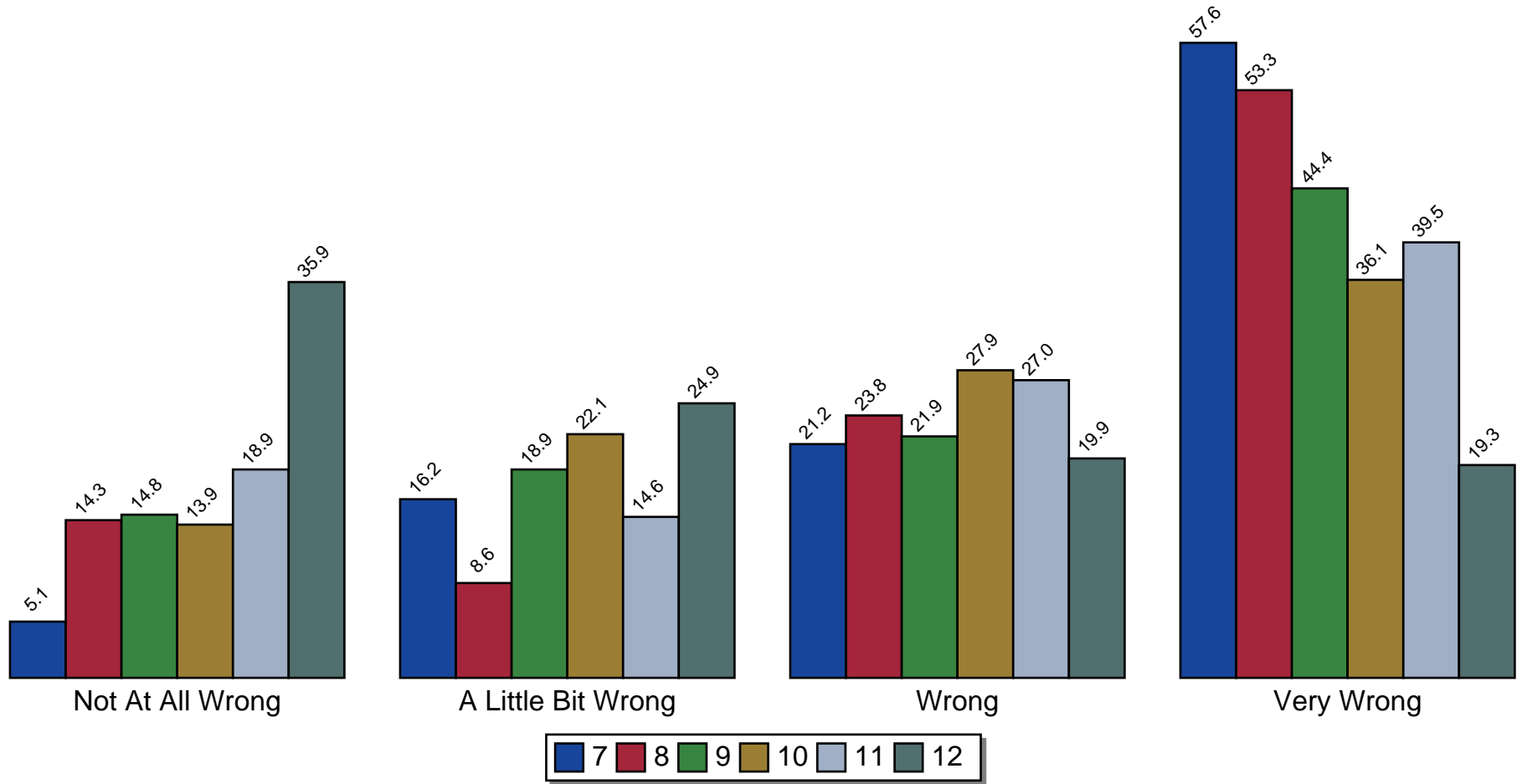


### Students Reporting Friends' Disapproval – Smoke Tobacco, %



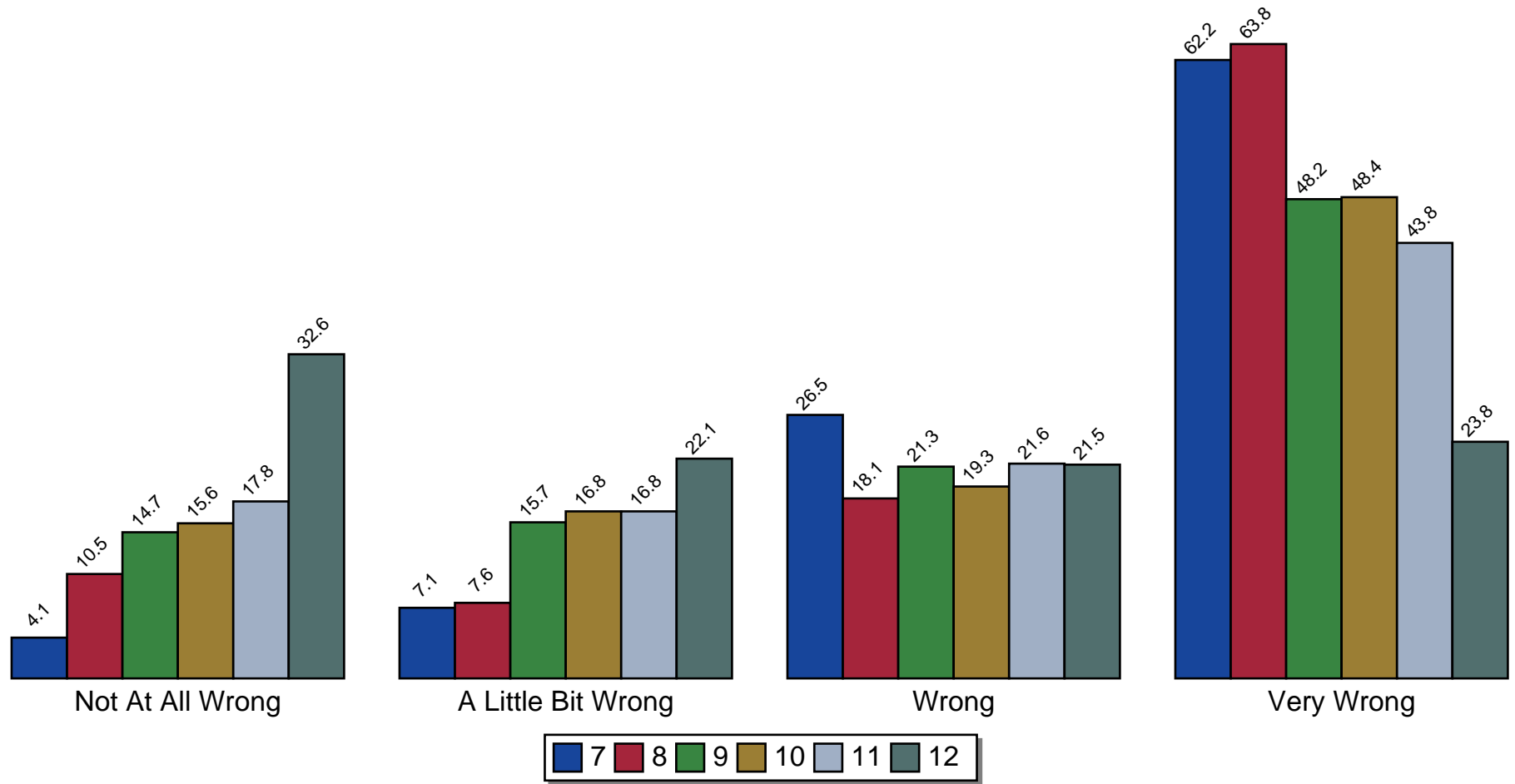
Source: Pride Surveys

### Students Reporting Friends' Disapproval – Use Electronic Vapor Products, %



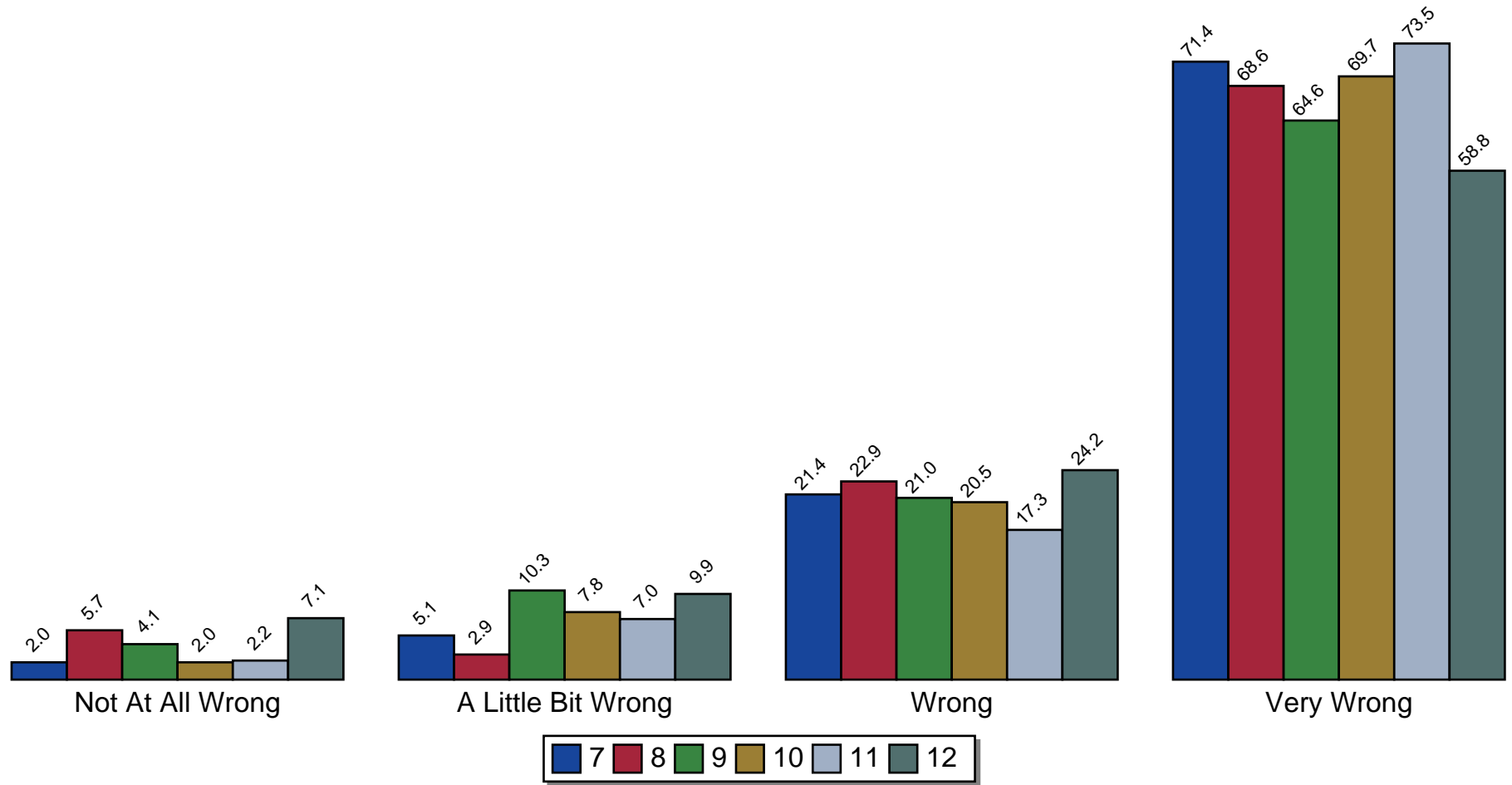
Source: Pride Surveys

### Students Reporting Friends' Disapproval – Use Marijuana, %



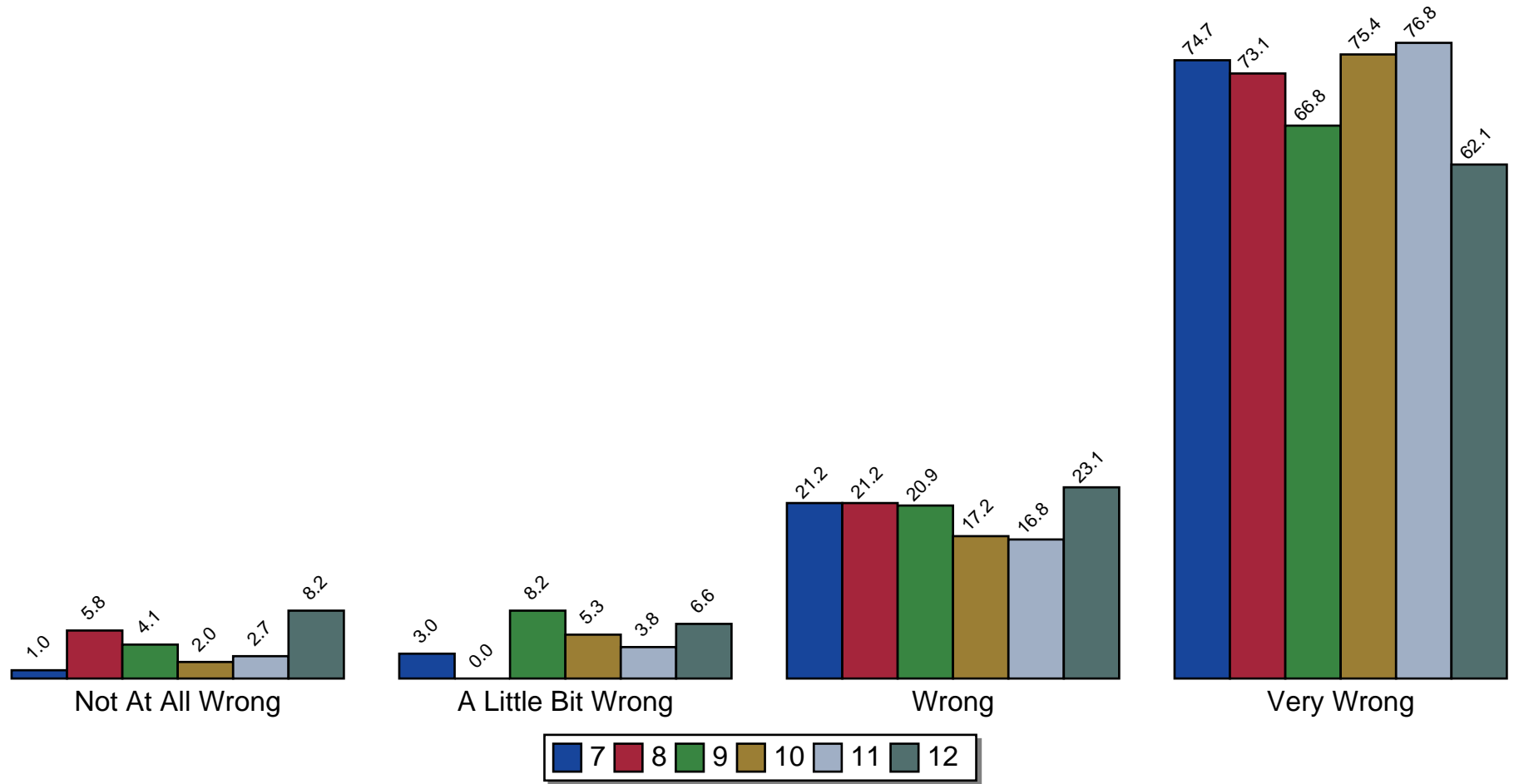
Source: Pride Surveys

### Students Reporting Friends' Disapproval – Use Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed to You, %



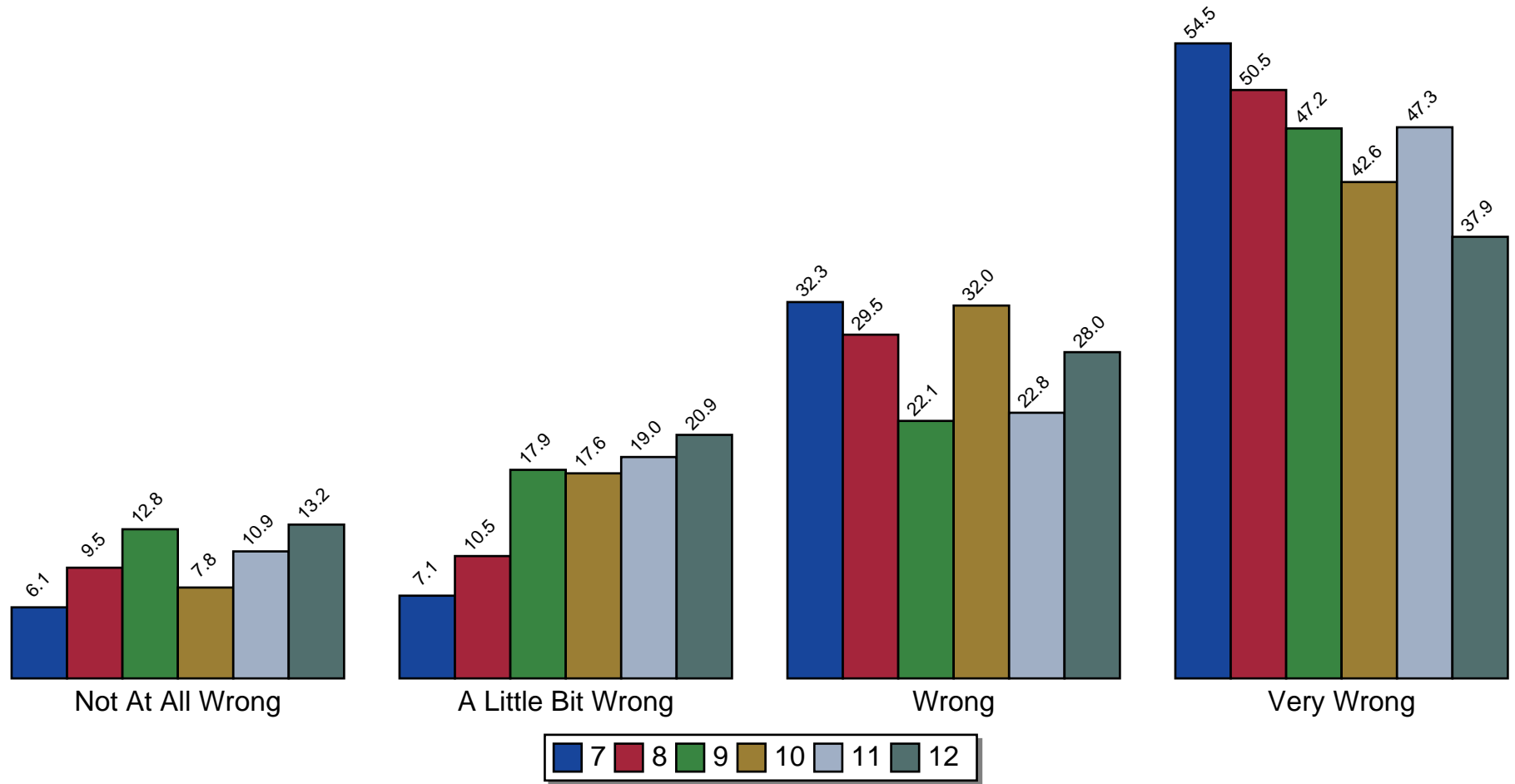
Source: Pride Surveys

### Students Reporting Friends' Disapproval – Use Other Illicit Drugs, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### Students Reporting Friends' Disapproval – Gamble Anything Of Value, %

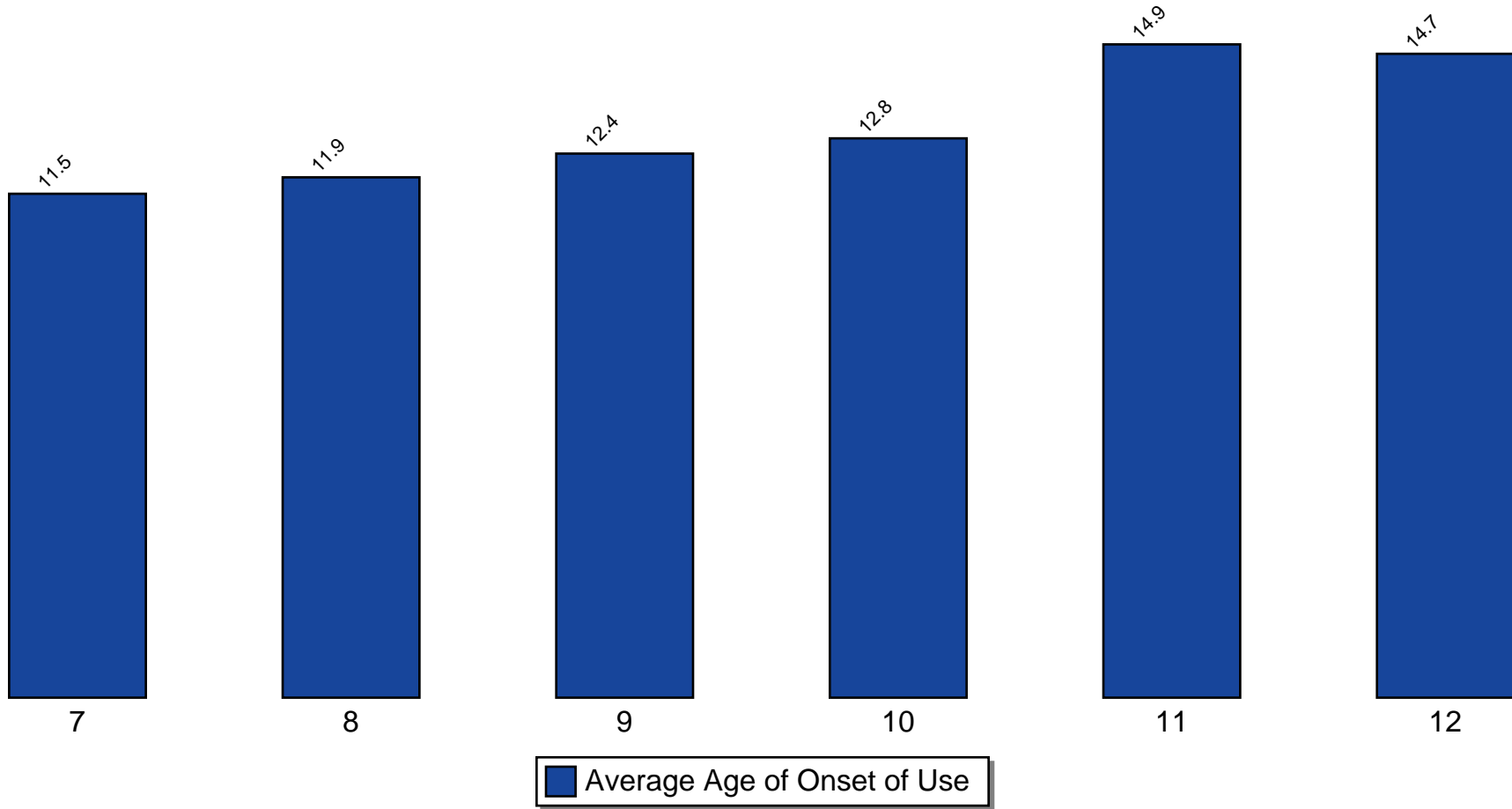


Source: Pride Surveys

### **3.5 Average Age of Onset of Use**

The question "At what age did you first use..." is used to calculate this variable. The possible responses to this question range from 10 or Under to 17 or Older, and Never Used. Figures in this section show the average age of first use for those students who answered the question with a response other than "Never Used".

### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Any Tobacco<sup>1</sup>

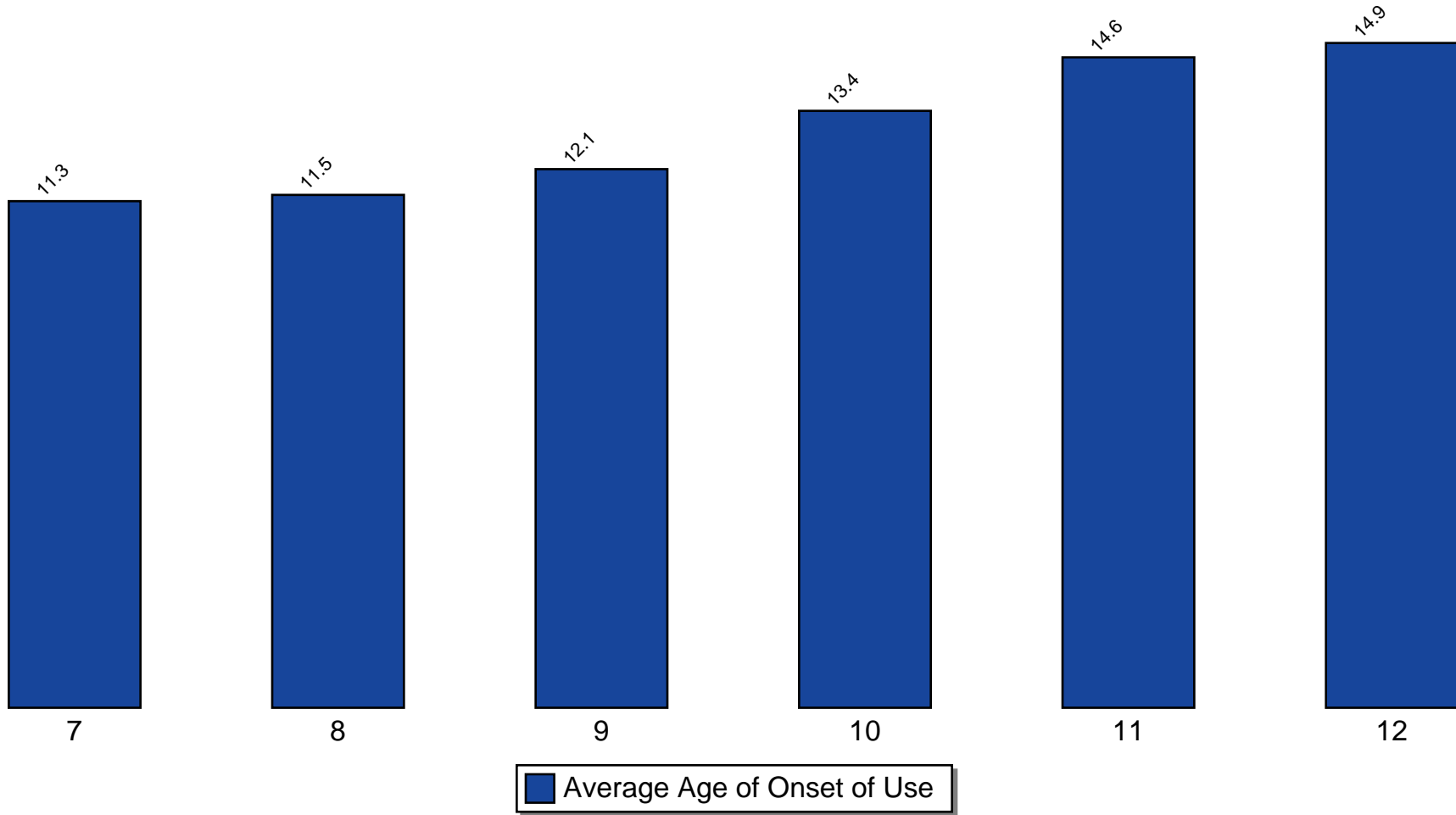


Source: Pride Surveys

<sup>1</sup>Any Tobacco is calculated from the substances: cigarettes; smokeless tobacco; and cigars, cigarillos and little cigars.  
Figures



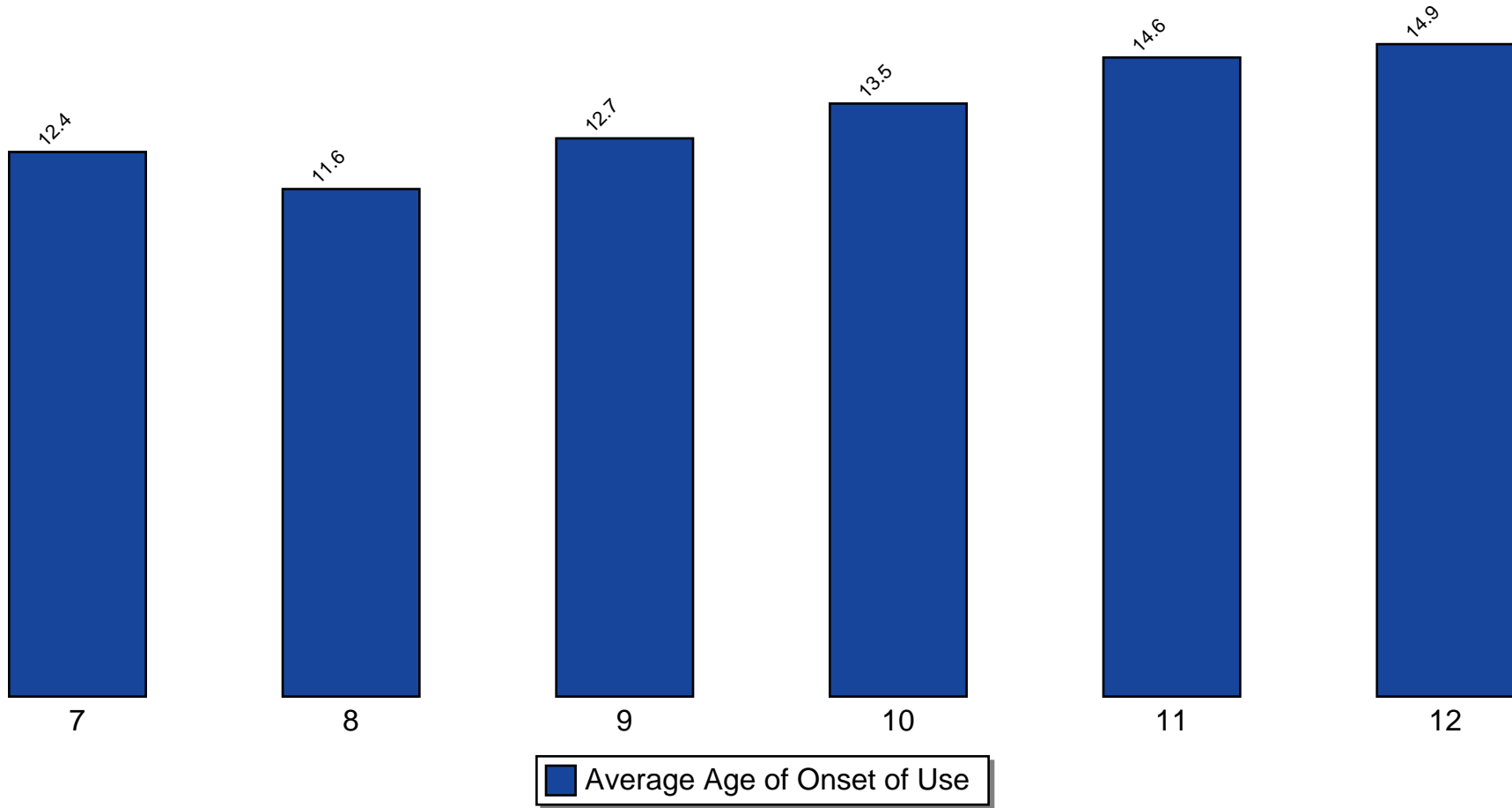
### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Any Alcohol<sup>2</sup>



Source: Pride Surveys

<sup>2</sup>Any Alcohol is calculated from the substances: beer; coolers, hard lemonade, hard seltzer, etc.; and liquor.

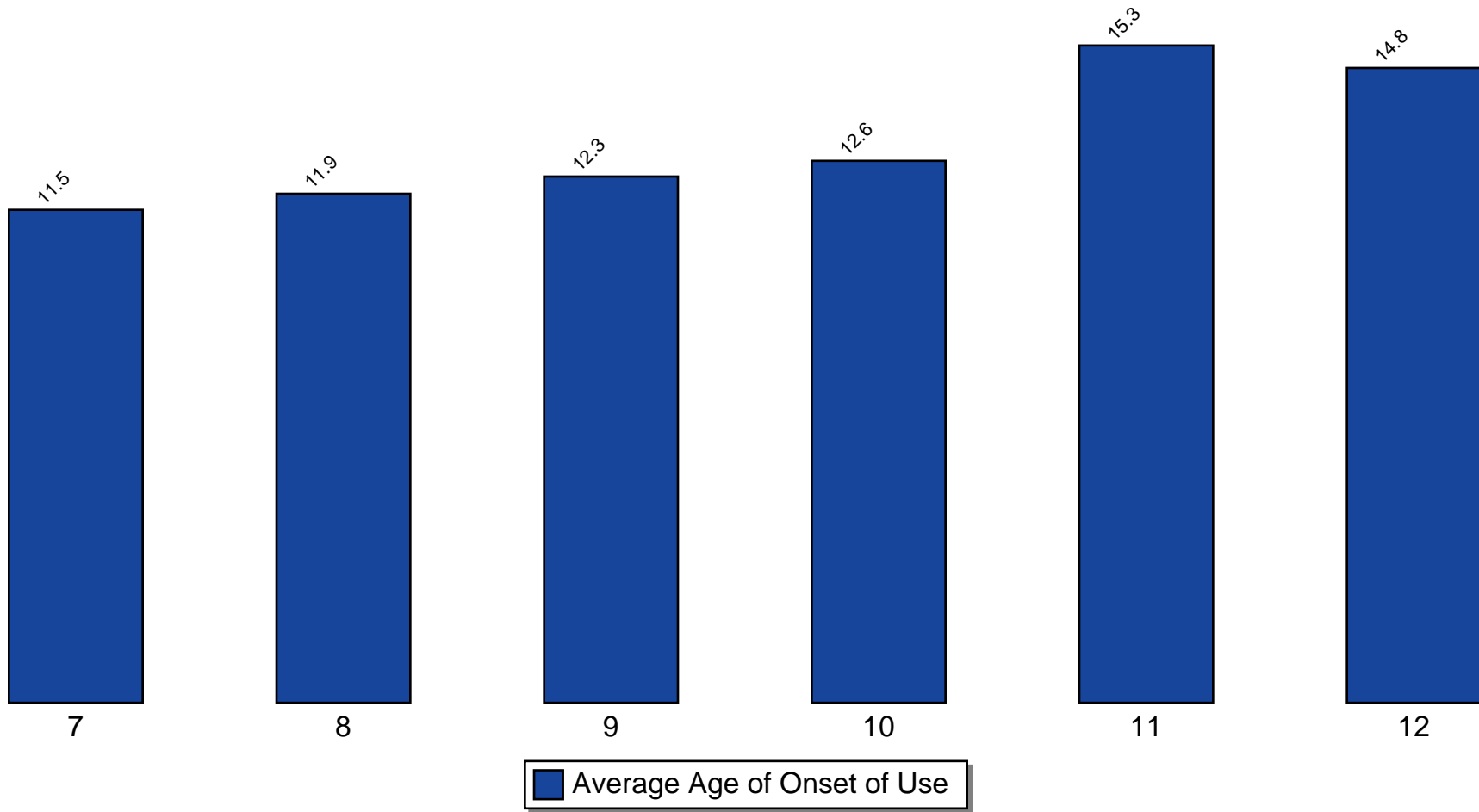
### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Any Illicit Drug<sup>3</sup>



Source: Pride Surveys

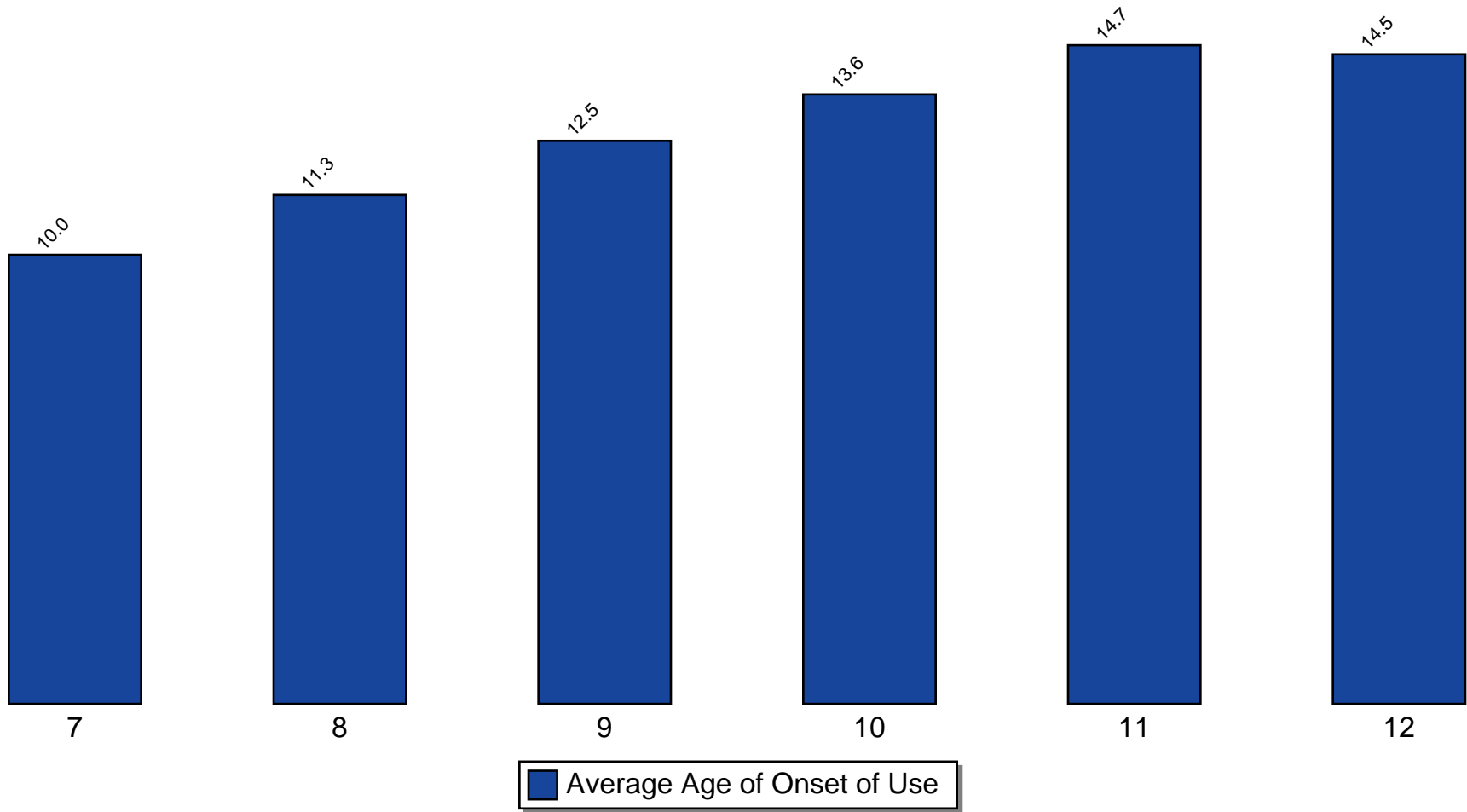
<sup>3</sup>Any Illicit Drug is calculated from the substances: marijuana; chemical products (bath salts); pain medication; stimulant medication; sleeping medication; sedative/anxiety medication; heroin; cocaine; inhalants; hallucinogens; steroids; ecstasy; and meth.

### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Cigarettes



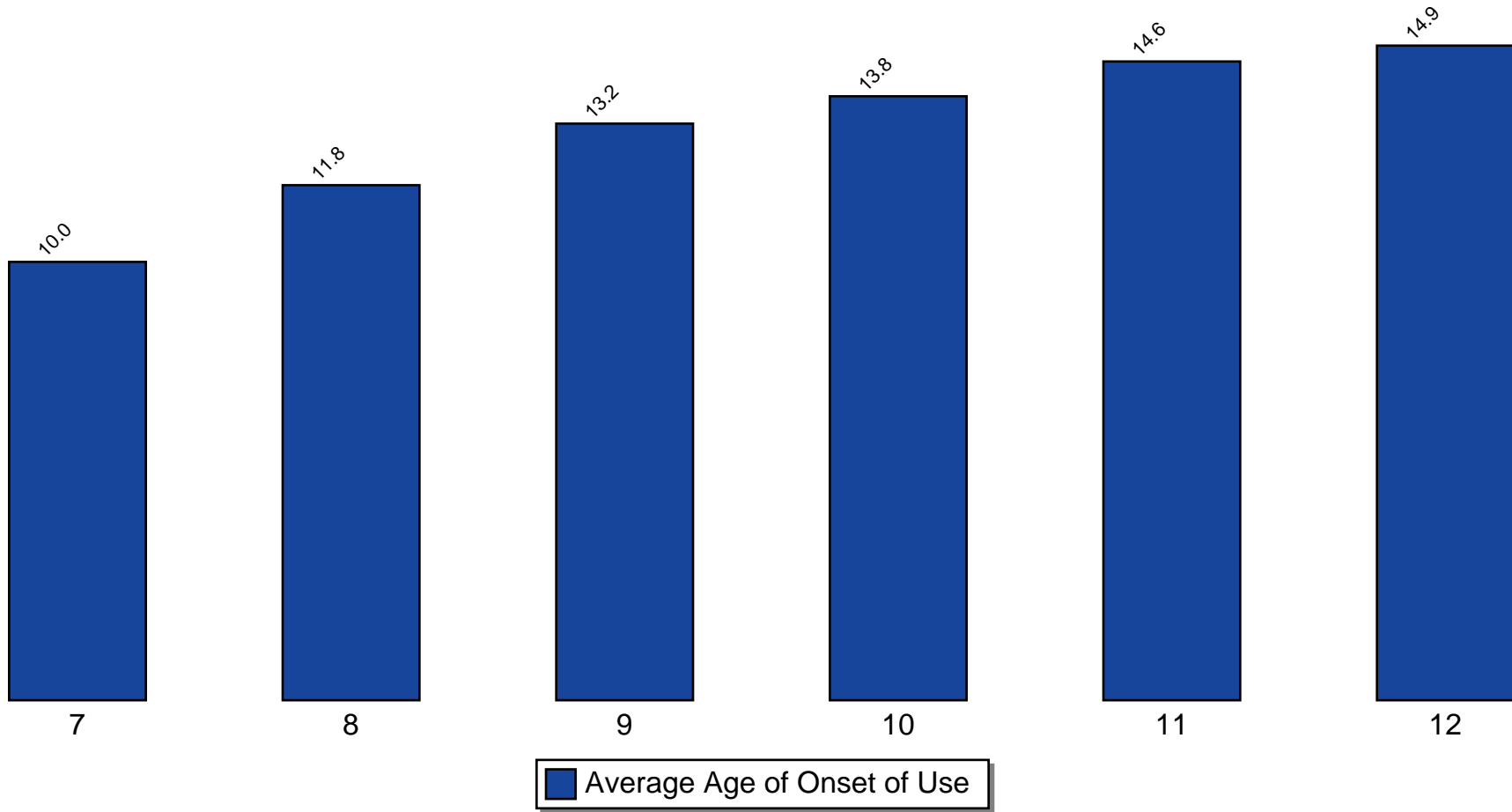
Source: Pride Surveys

### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Smokeless Tobacco



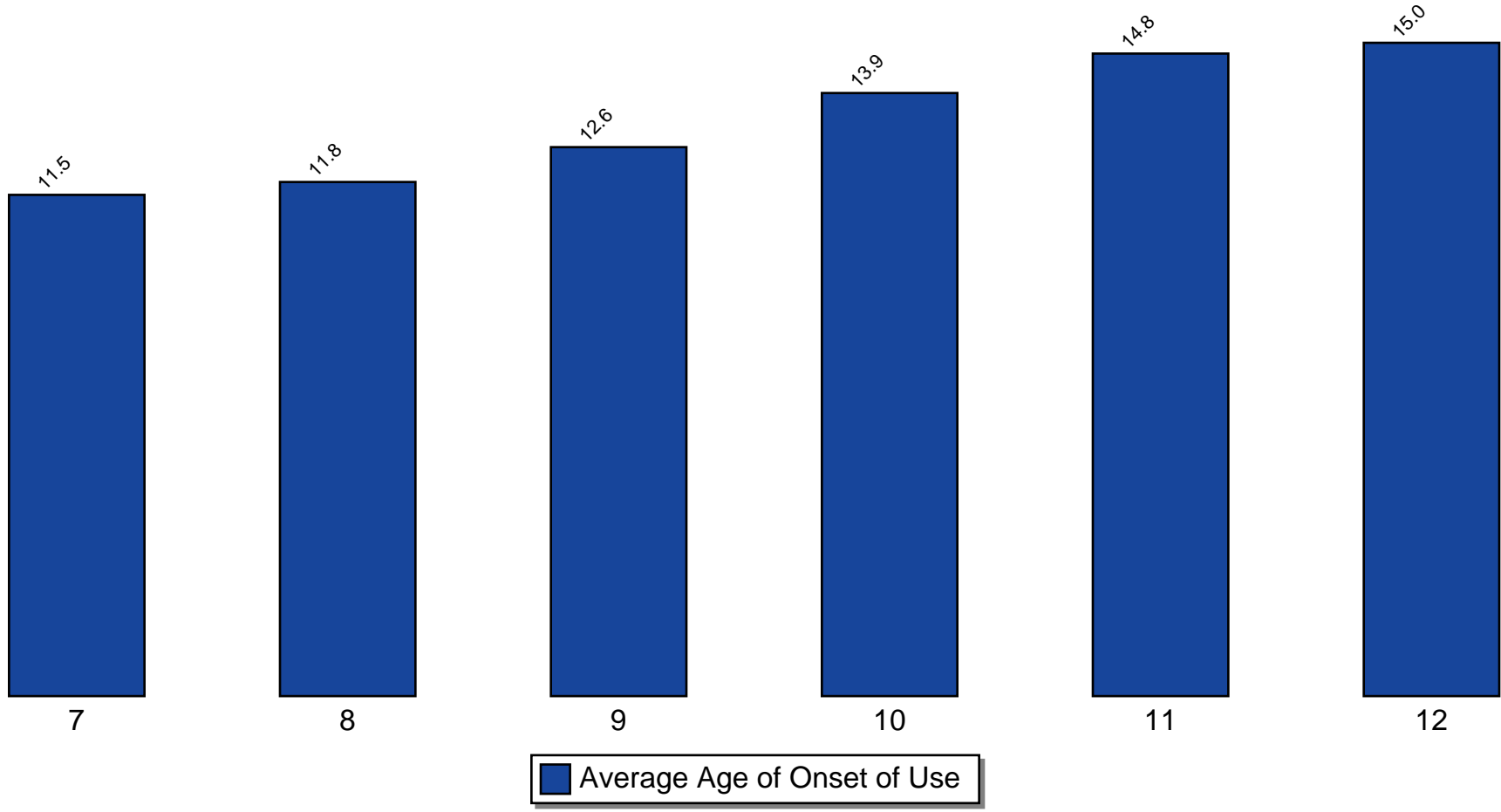
Source: Pride Surveys

### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Cigars, Cigarillos, or Little Cigars



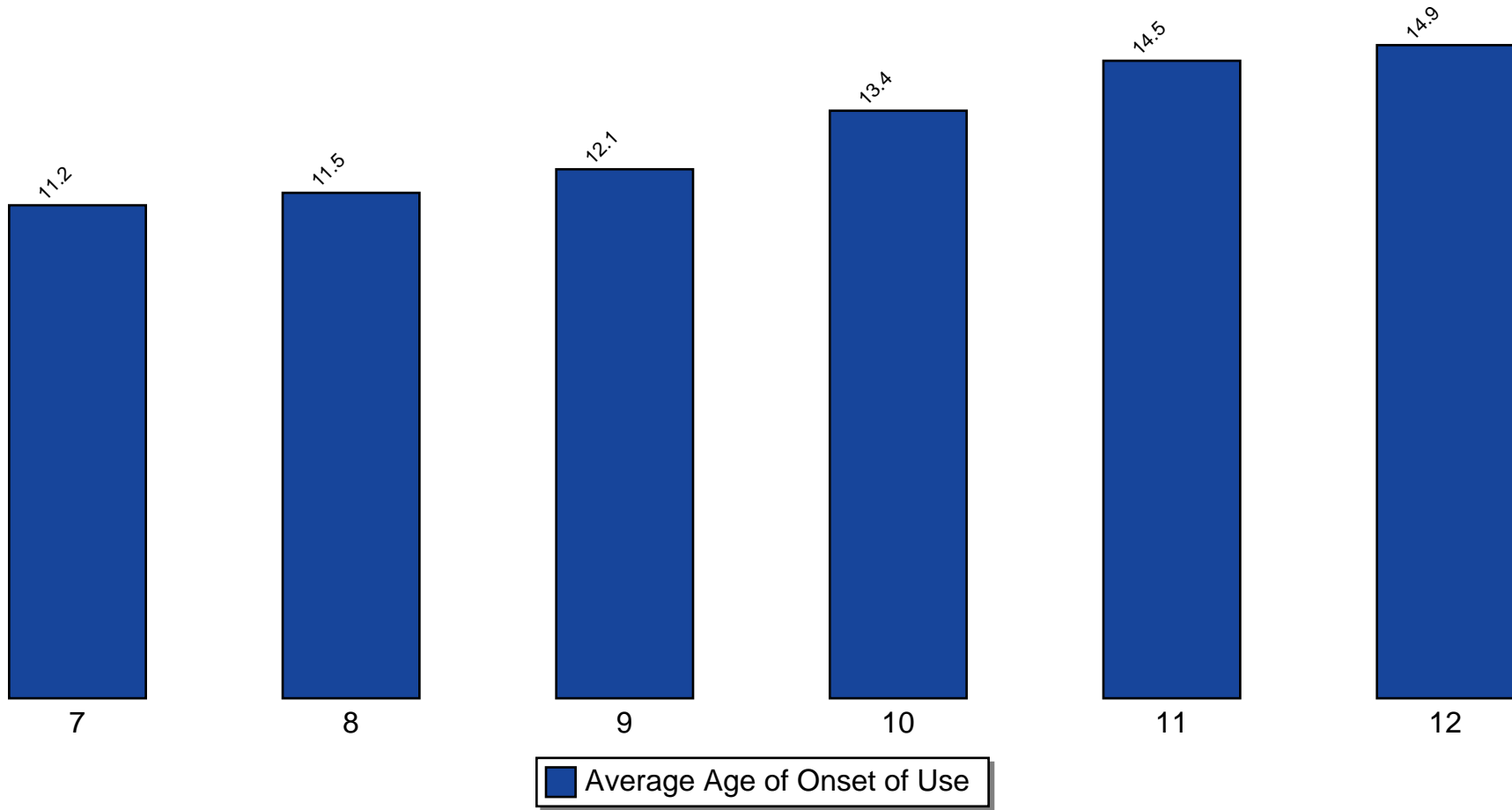
Source: Pride Surveys

### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Electronic Vapor Products



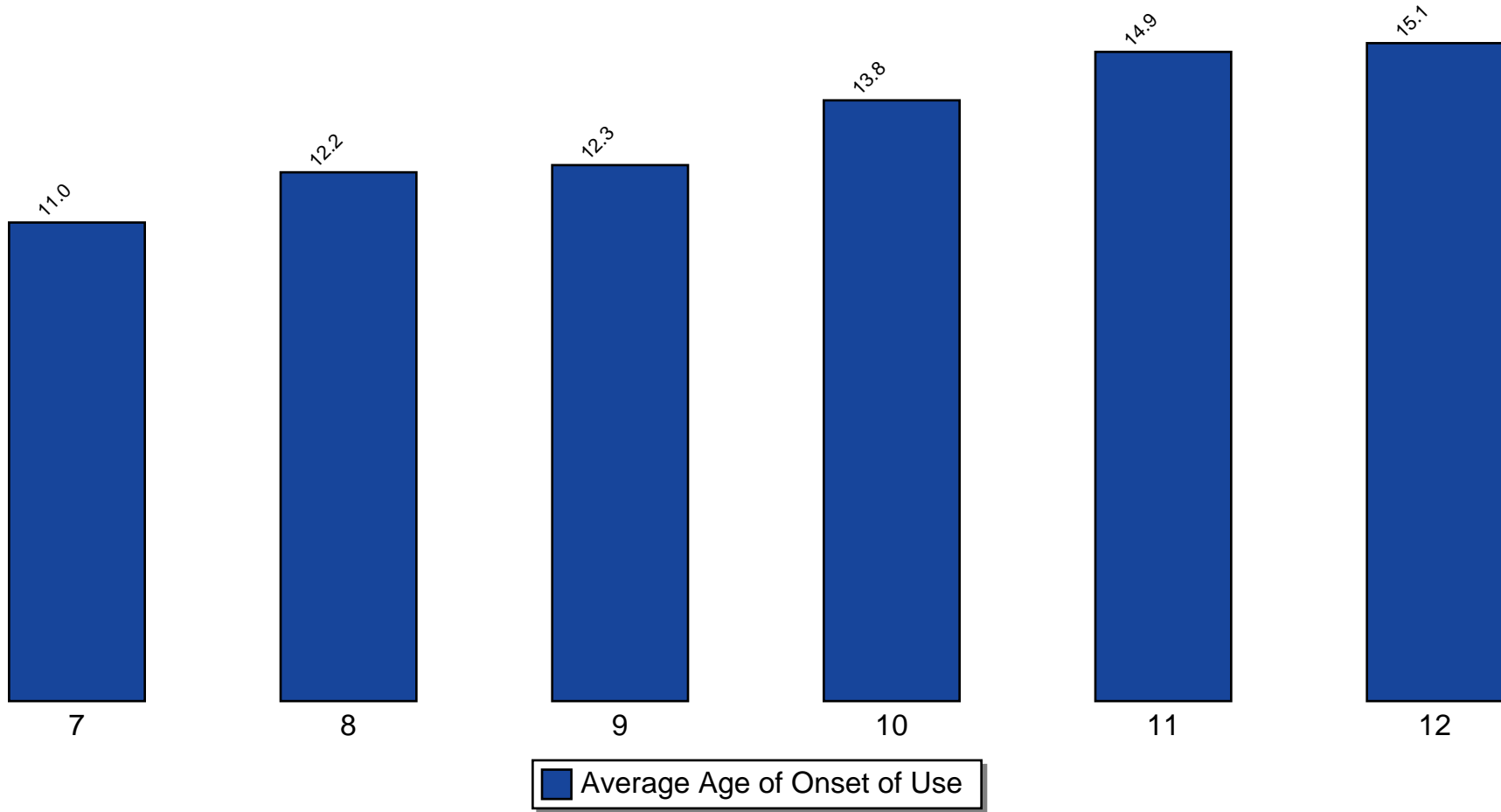
Source: Pride Surveys

### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Beer



Source: Pride Surveys

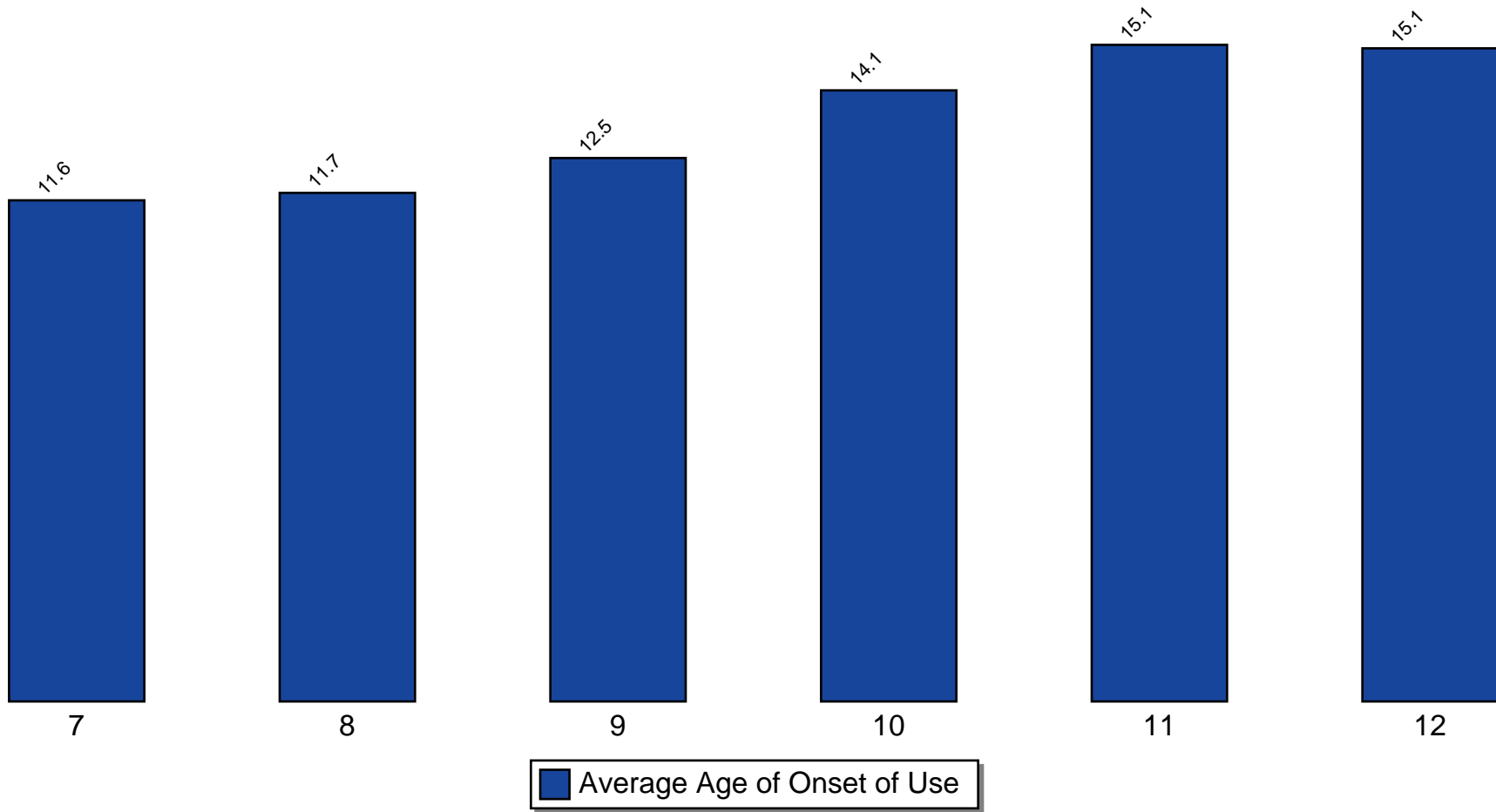
Average Age of Onset of Use of – Coolers, Hard Lemonade, Hard Seltzer, etc.



Source: Pride Surveys

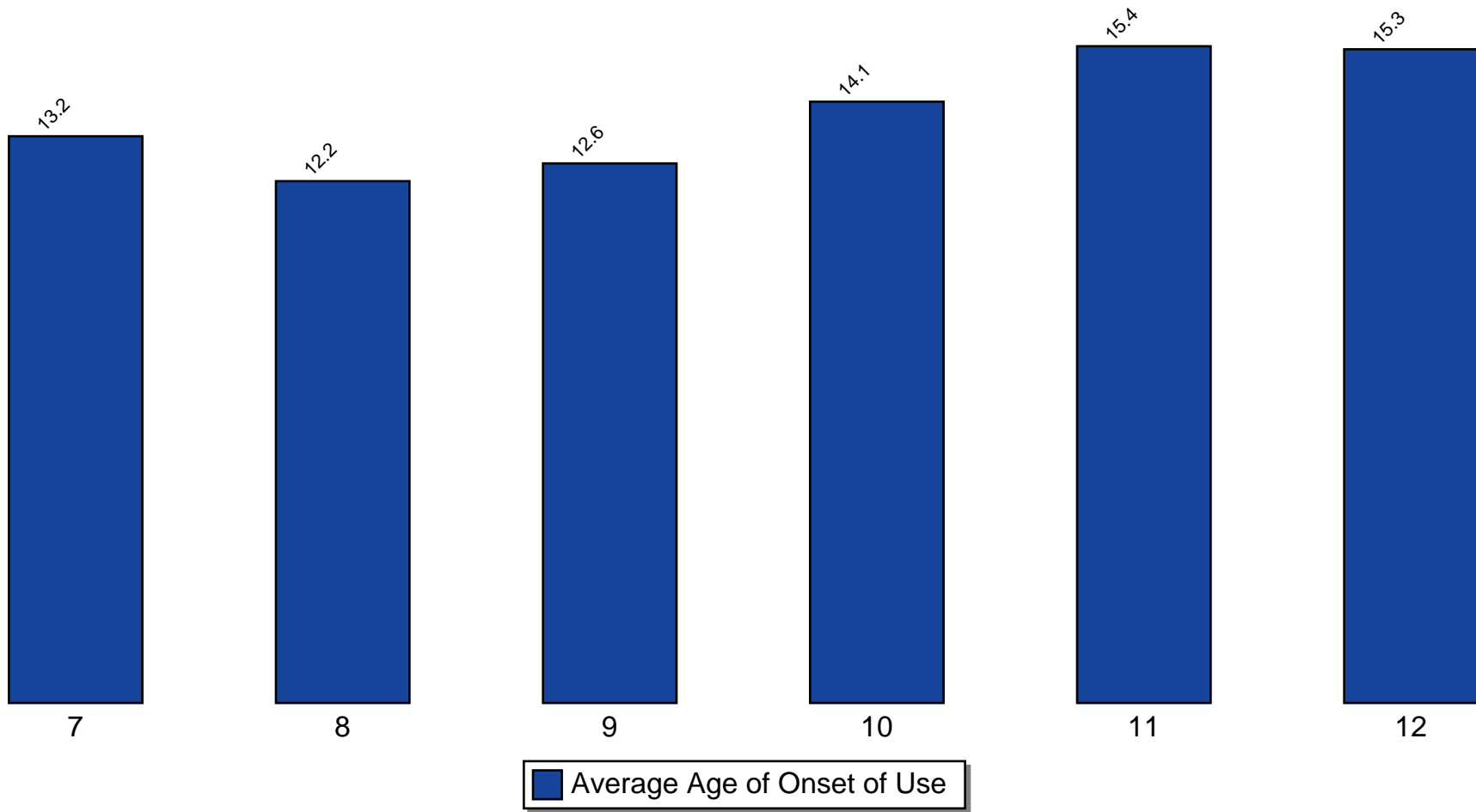


### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Liquor



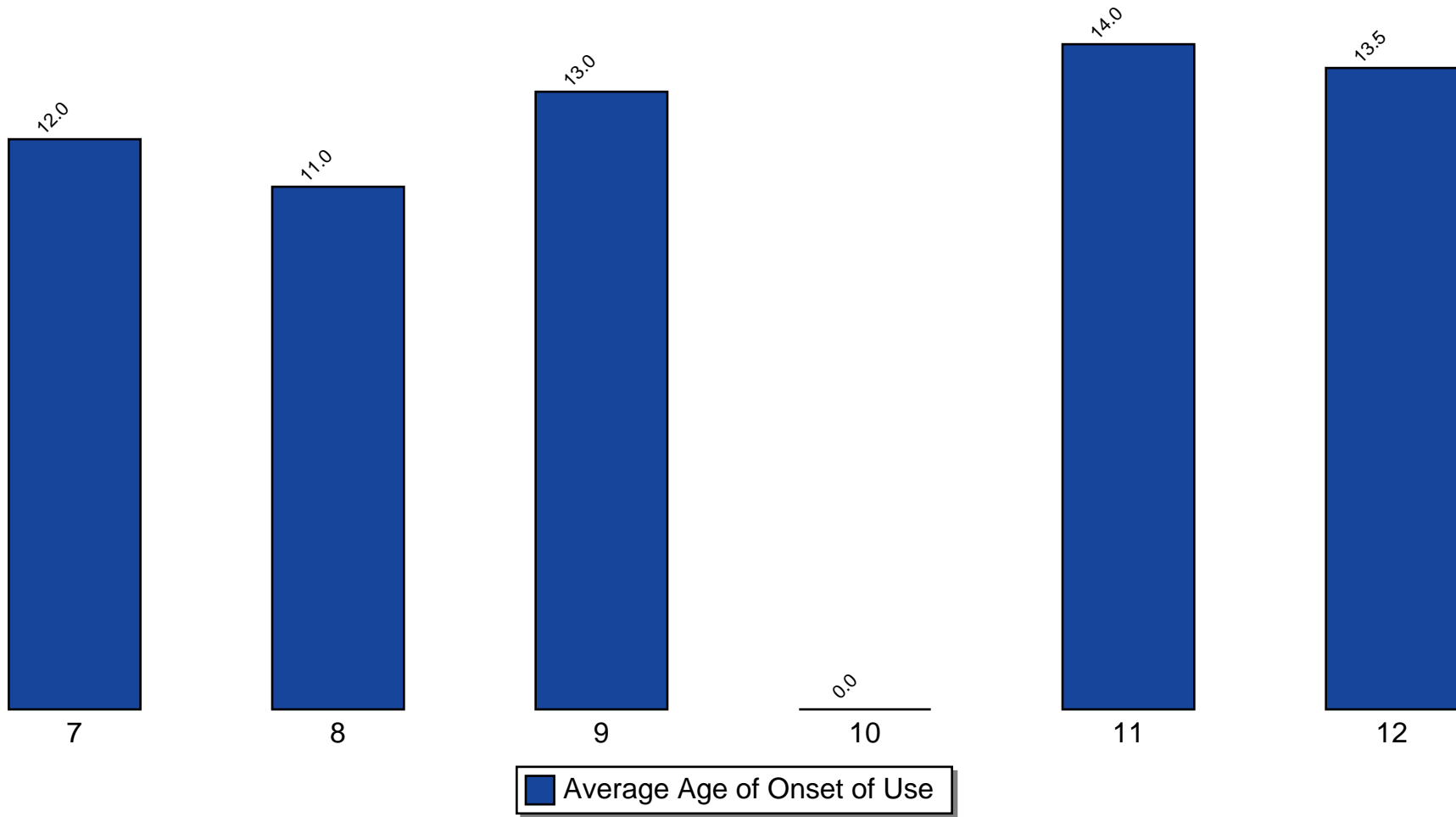
Source: Pride Surveys

### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Marijuana



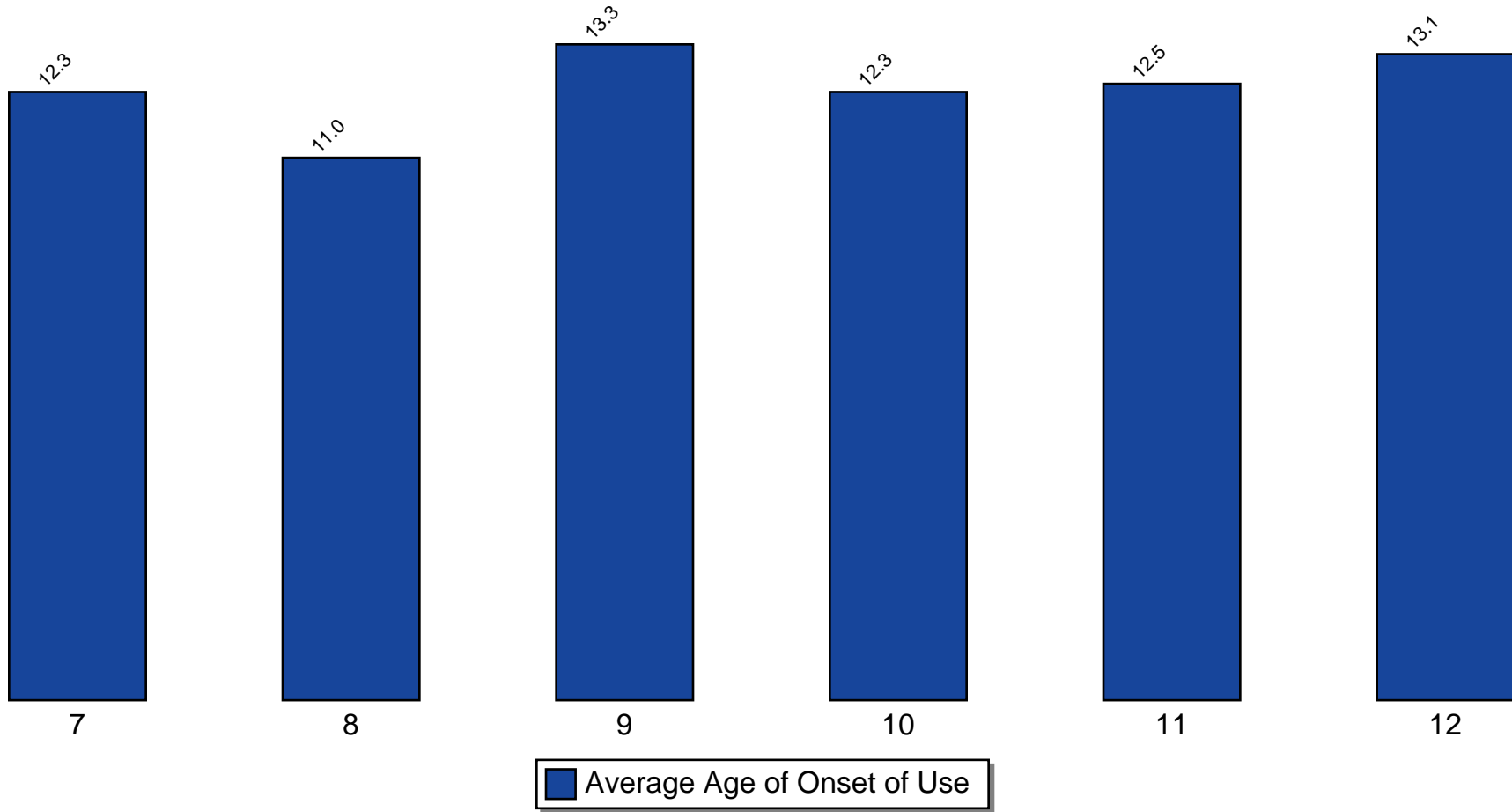
Source: Pride Surveys

### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Chemical Products (bath salts) to Get High



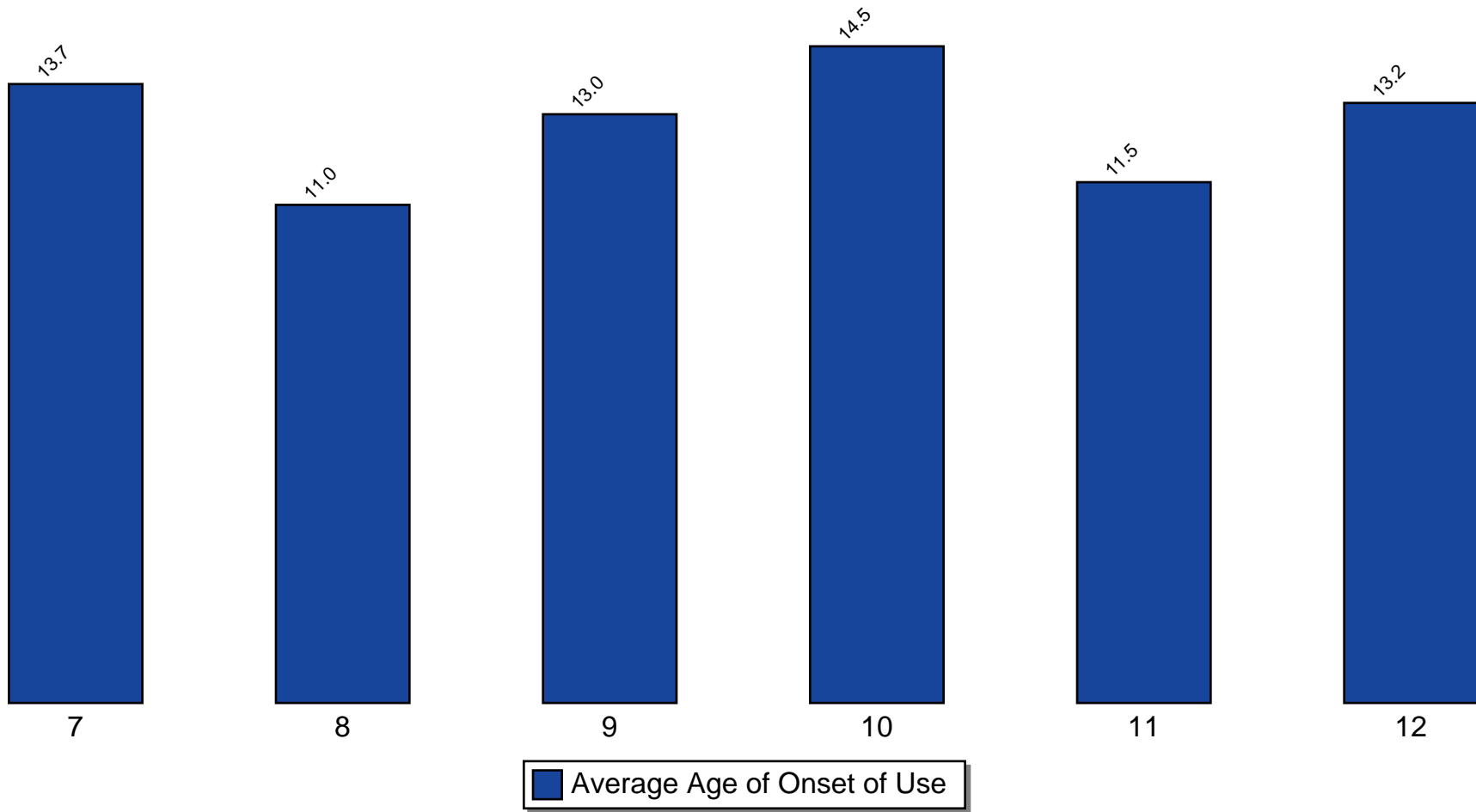
Source: Pride Surveys

### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed to You



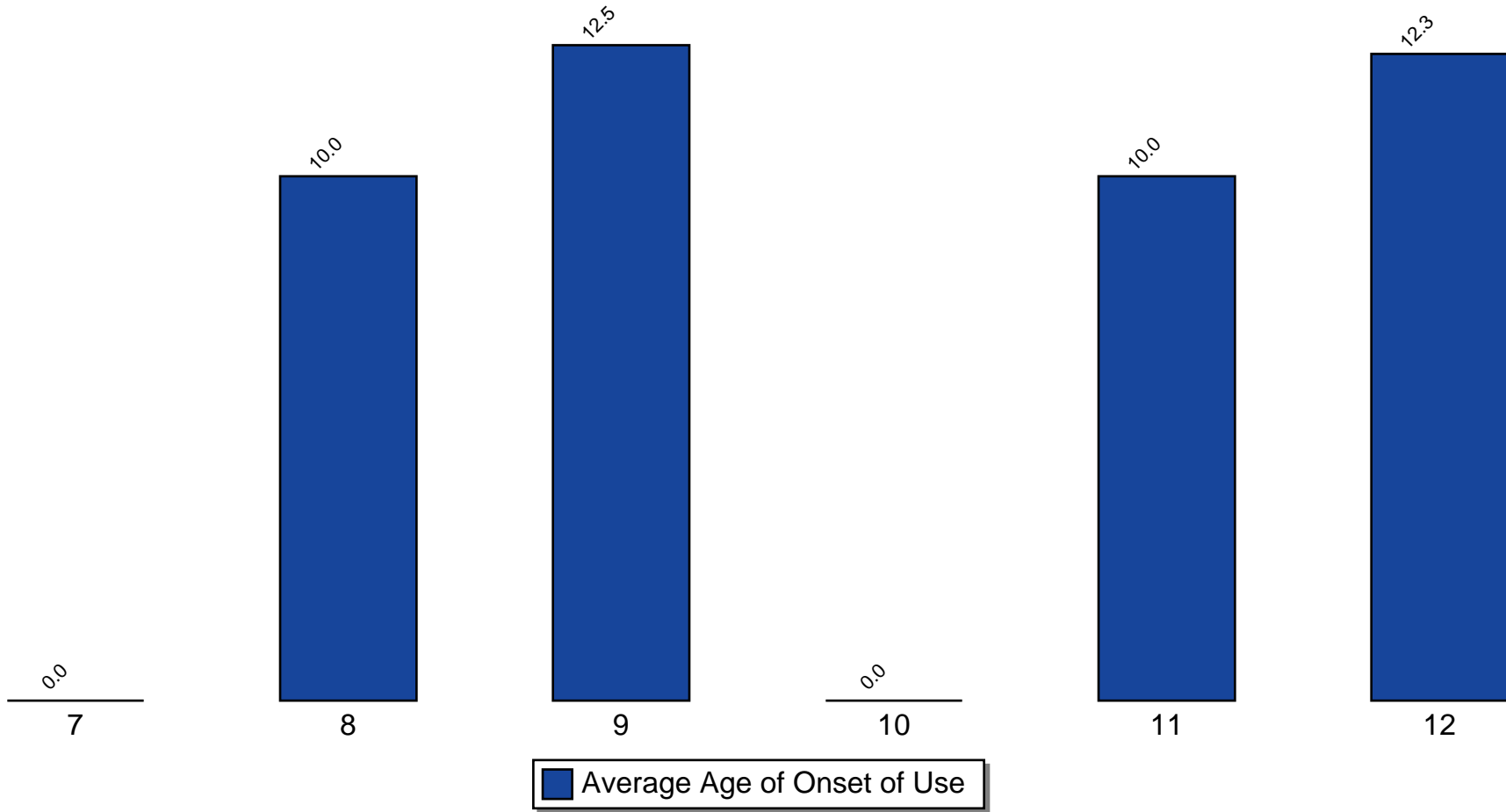
Source: Pride Surveys

### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Over-the-Counter Drugs to Get High



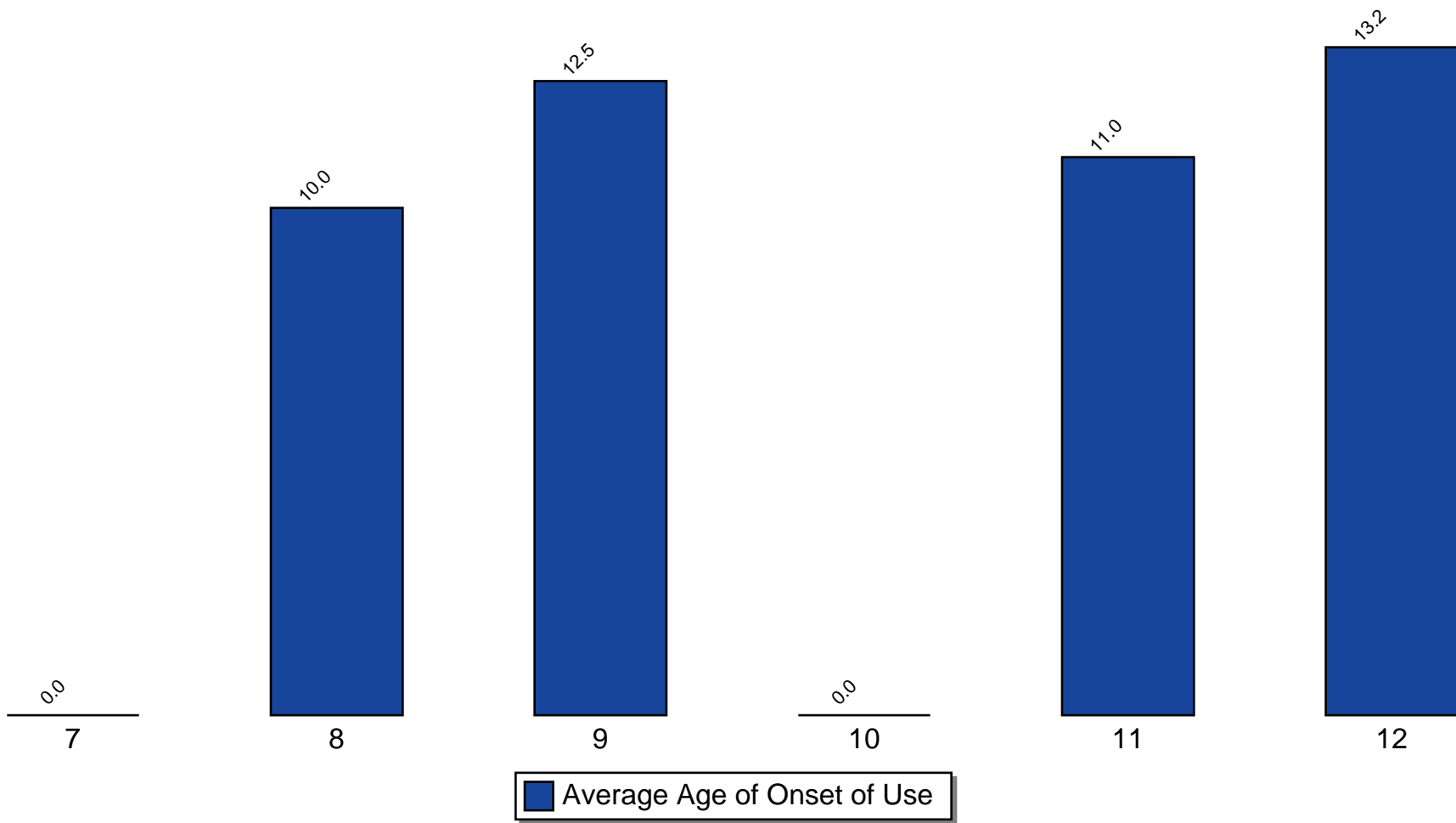
Source: Pride Surveys

### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Heroin



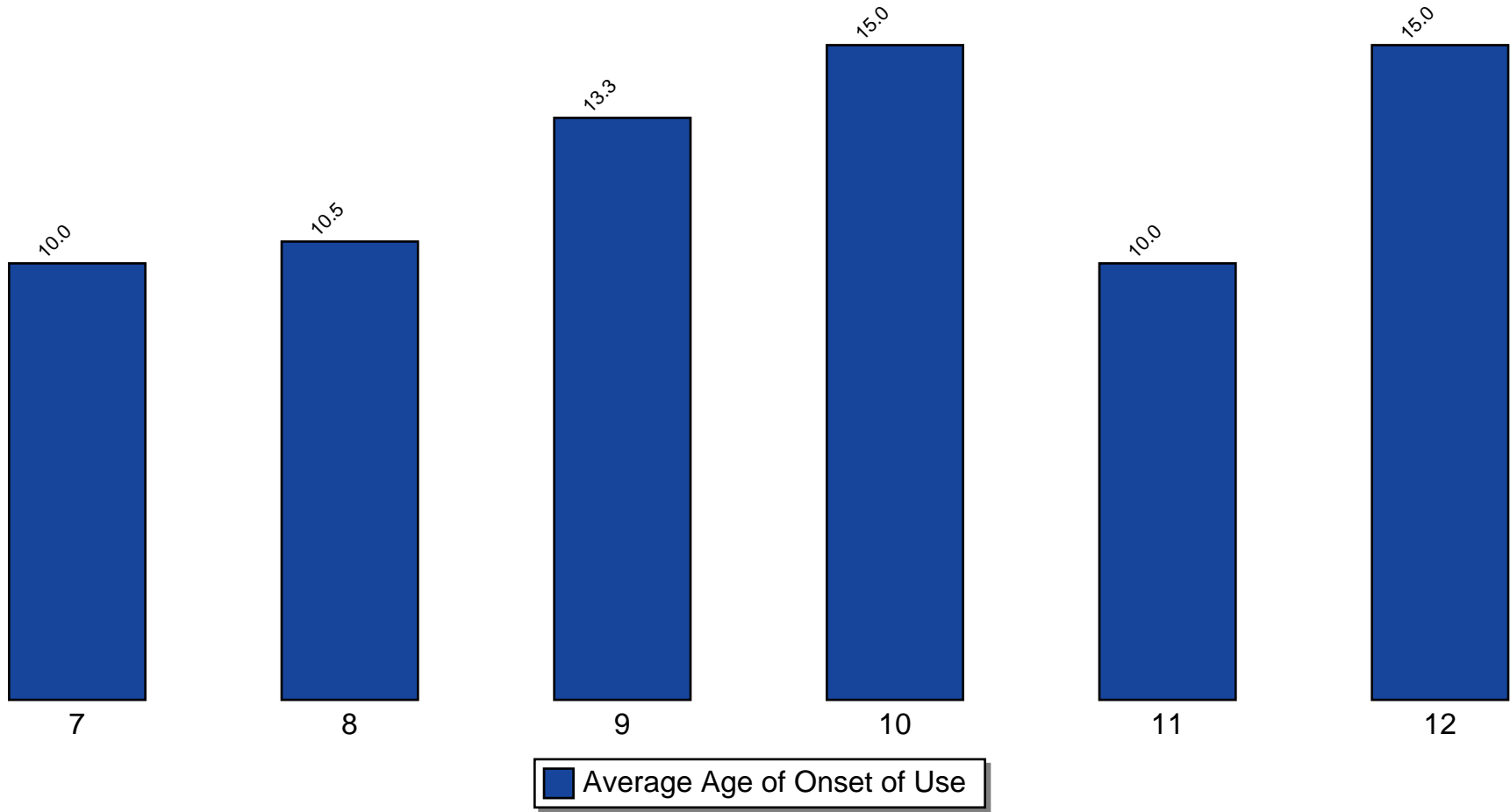
Source: Pride Surveys

### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Cocaine



Source: Pride Surveys

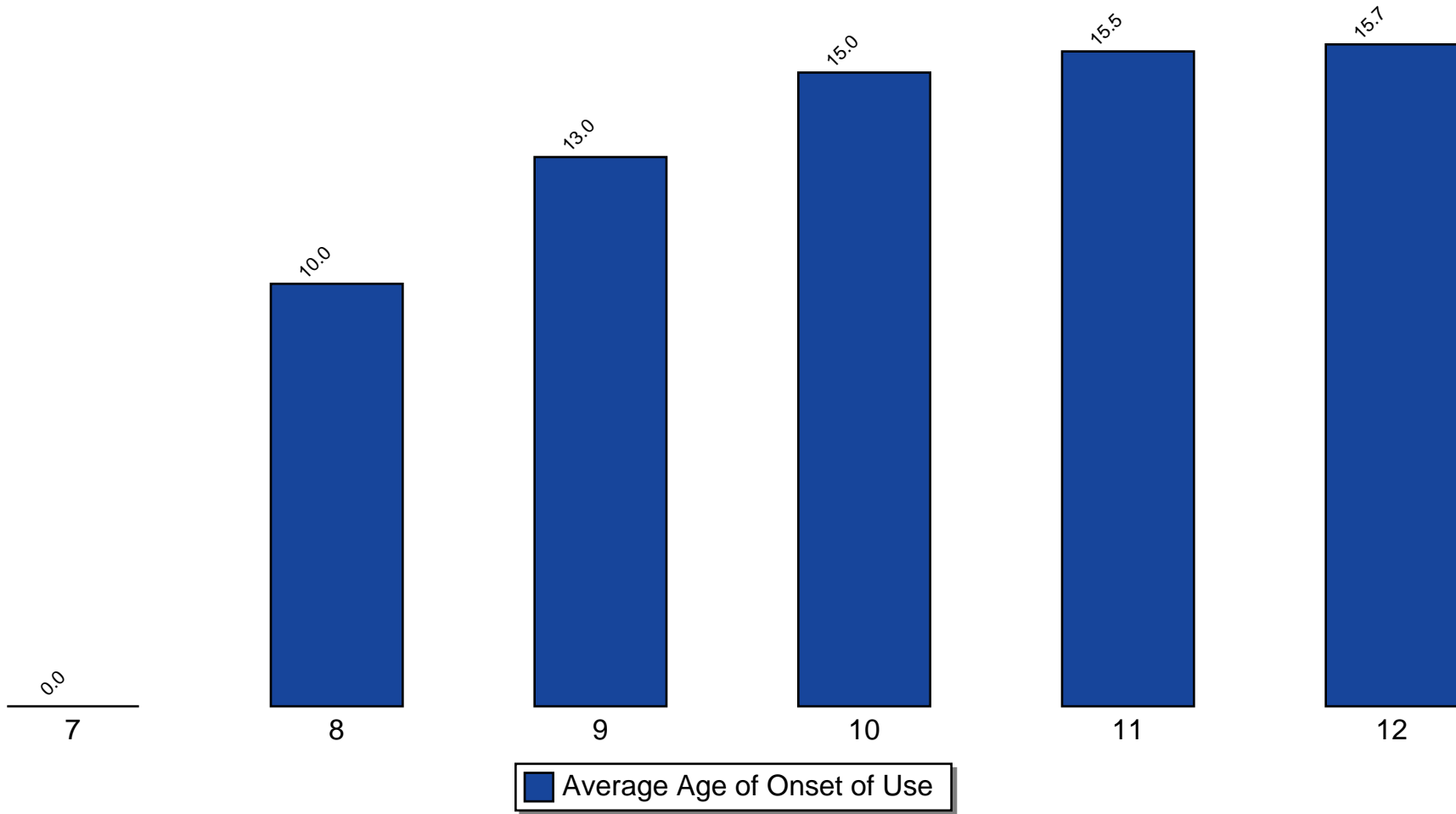
### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Inhalants



Source: Pride Surveys

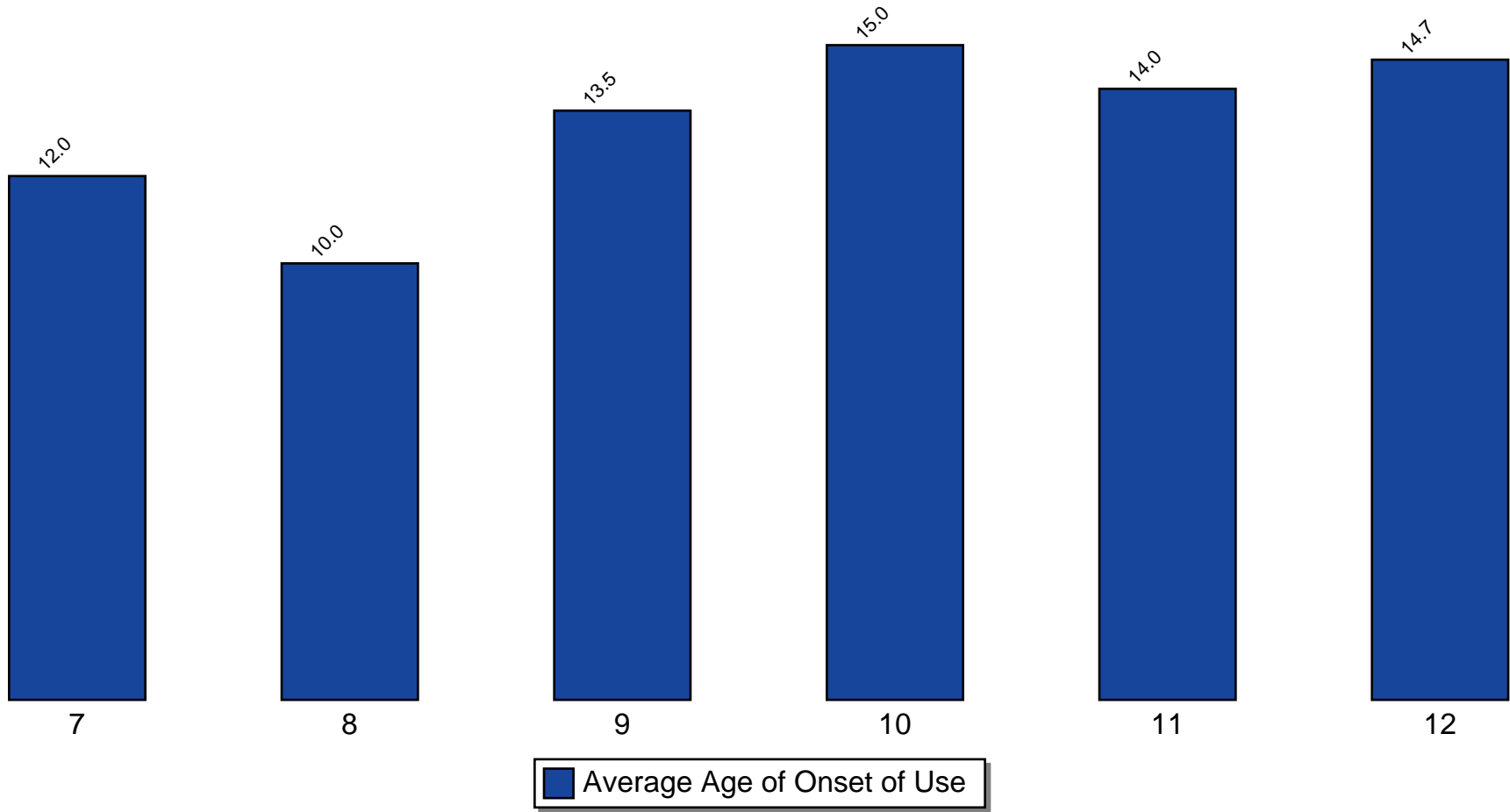


### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Hallucinogens



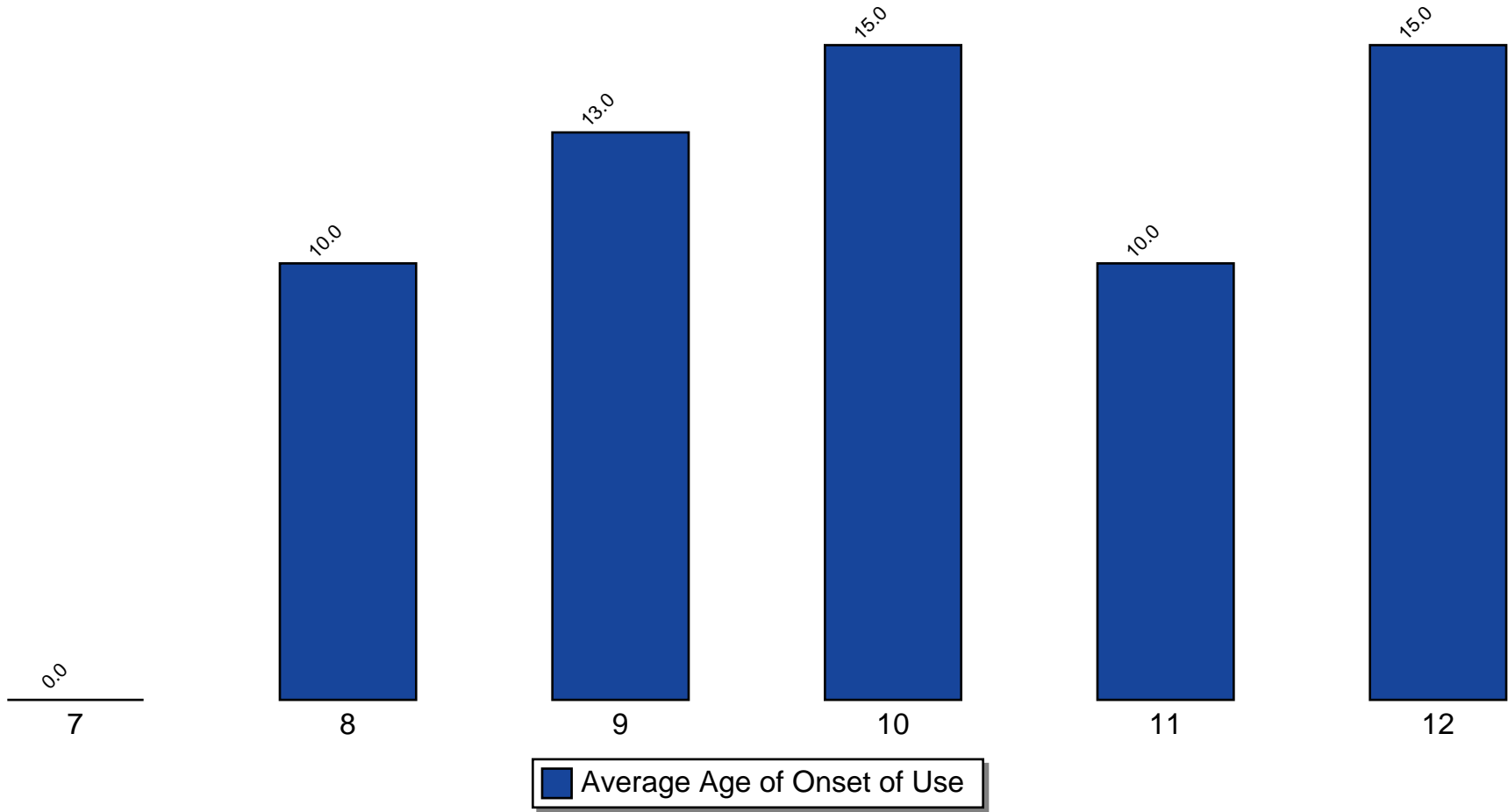
Source: Pride Surveys

### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Steroids



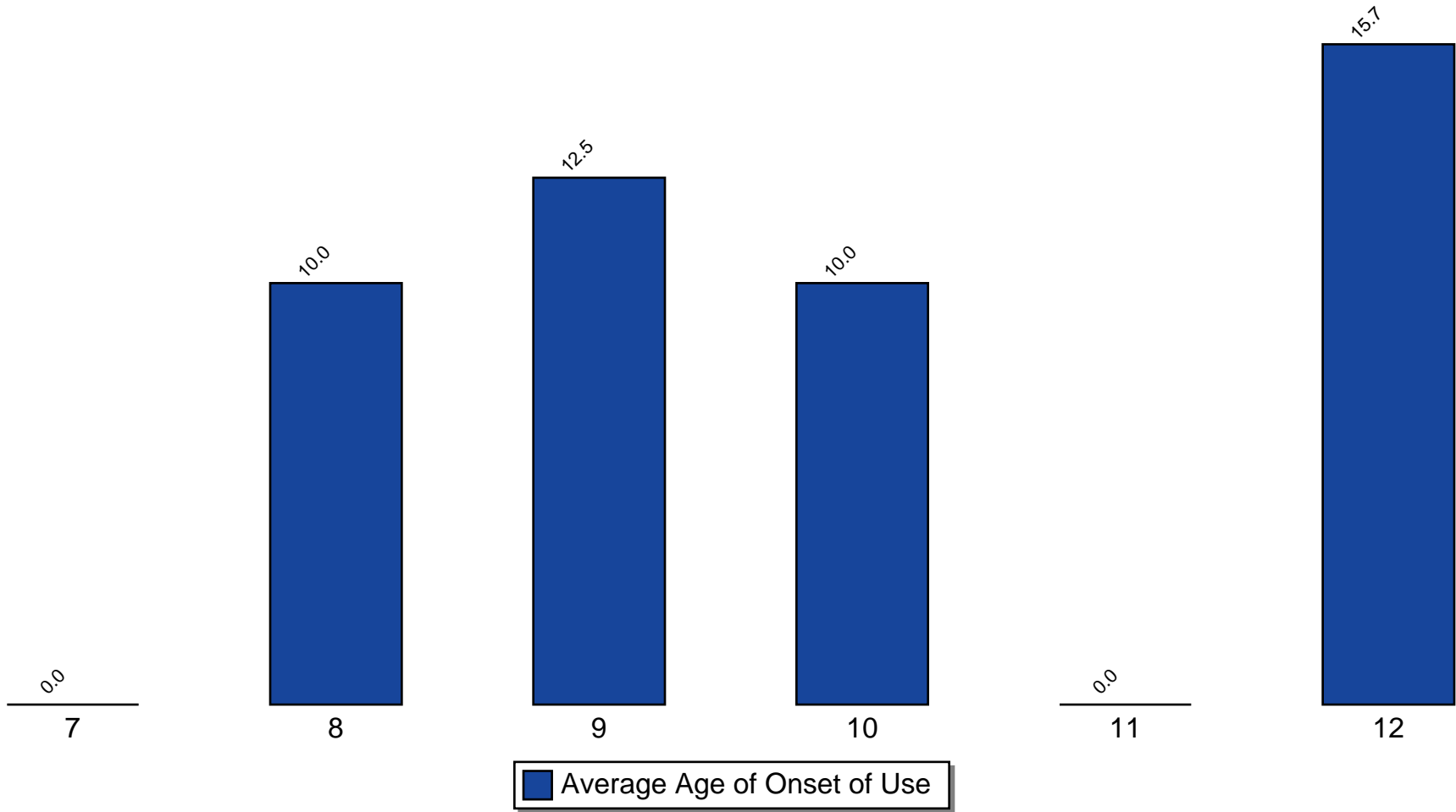
Source: Pride Surveys

### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Ecstasy



Source: Pride Surveys

### Average Age of Onset of Use of – Meth



Source: Pride Surveys

### 3.6 Student Information

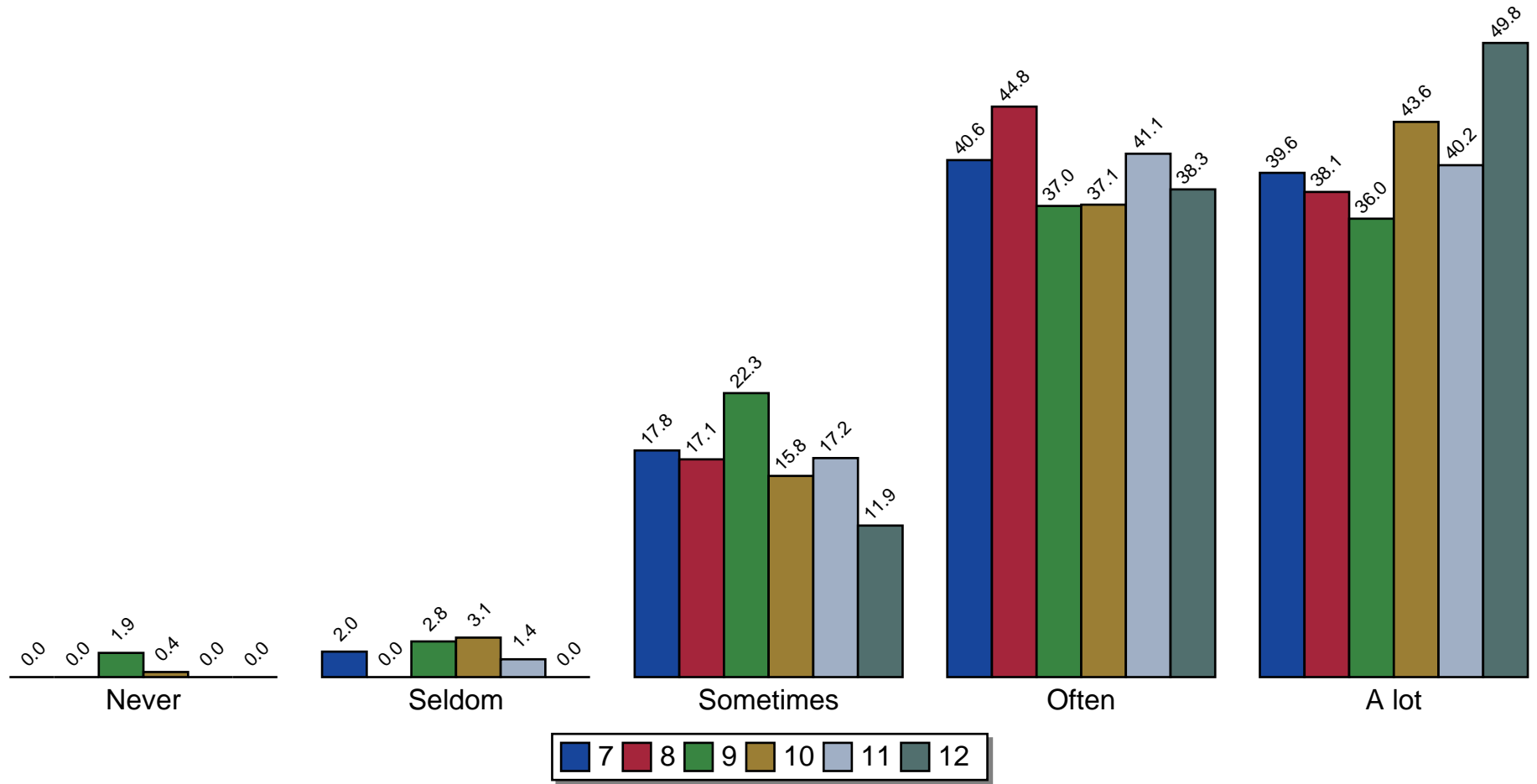
Many of the items of the PreventionFIRST! youth survey are grounded in the risk and protective theory of youth behaviors. During the last three decades, research has illustrated that risk factors are qualities of a student and his/her environment that can adversely affect the student's development and put the student at risk for problem behaviors including substance abuse, delinquency, violence, teen pregnancy, and school dropout. Conversely, protective factors are individual or environmental qualities that promote successful coping and adaptation to life situations and change. Protective factors are not simply the absence of risk factors but, rather, they may reduce or lessen the negative impact of risk factors and offer students the tools to avoid these types of problem behaviors.<sup>1</sup>

The questions in the student information section are guided by these risk and protective factors and also include other ISA-developed items that help schools and coalitions evaluate their students more effectively.

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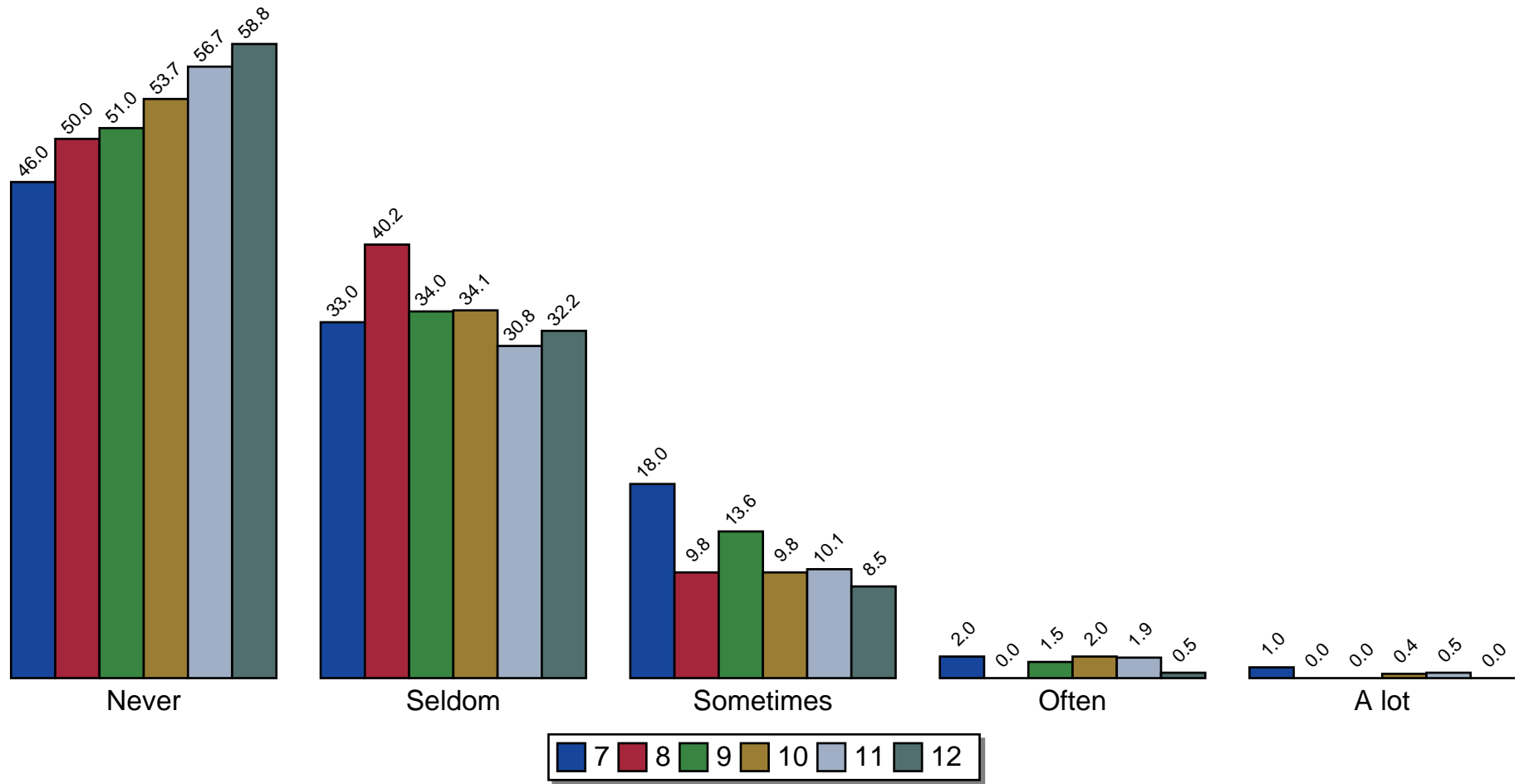
<sup>1</sup>Arthur, 2002; Cowen & Work, 1988; Hawkins et al., 1992; Pollard JA, 1999

### Make Good Grades, %



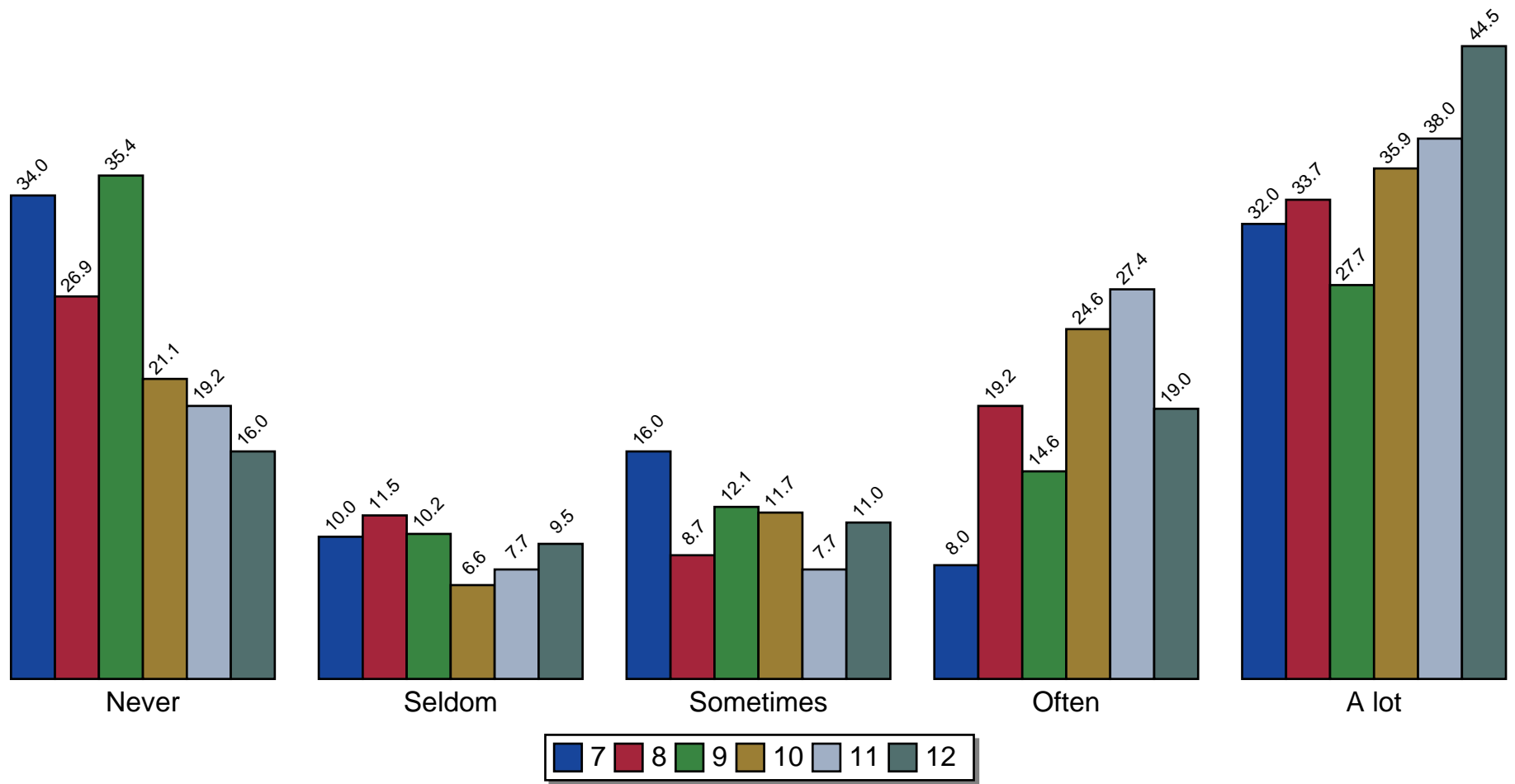
Source: Pride Surveys

### Get in Trouble at School, %



Source: Pride Surveys

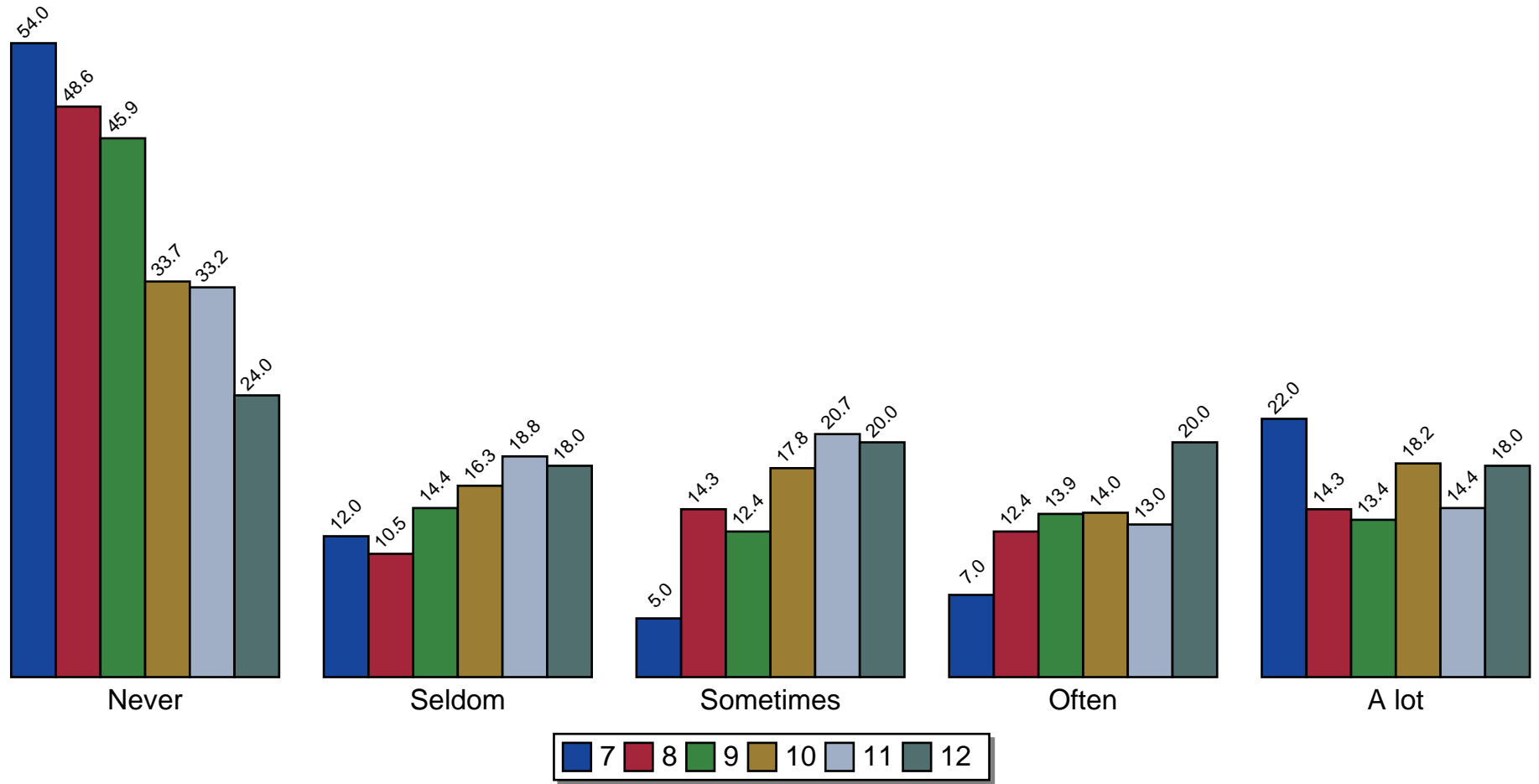
### Take Part in Sports Teams, %



Source: Pride Surveys

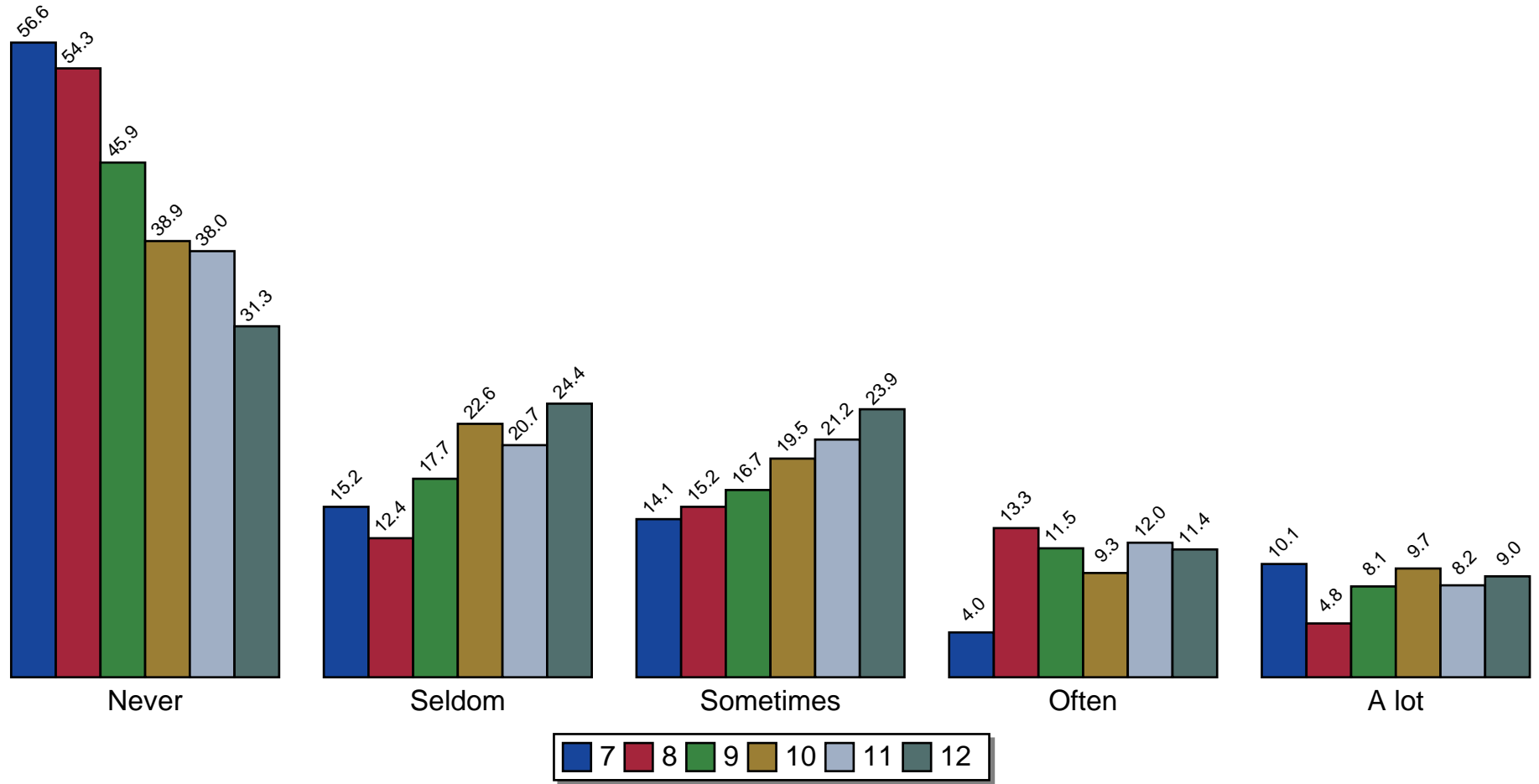


### Take Part in School Activities such as Band, Clubs, etc., %



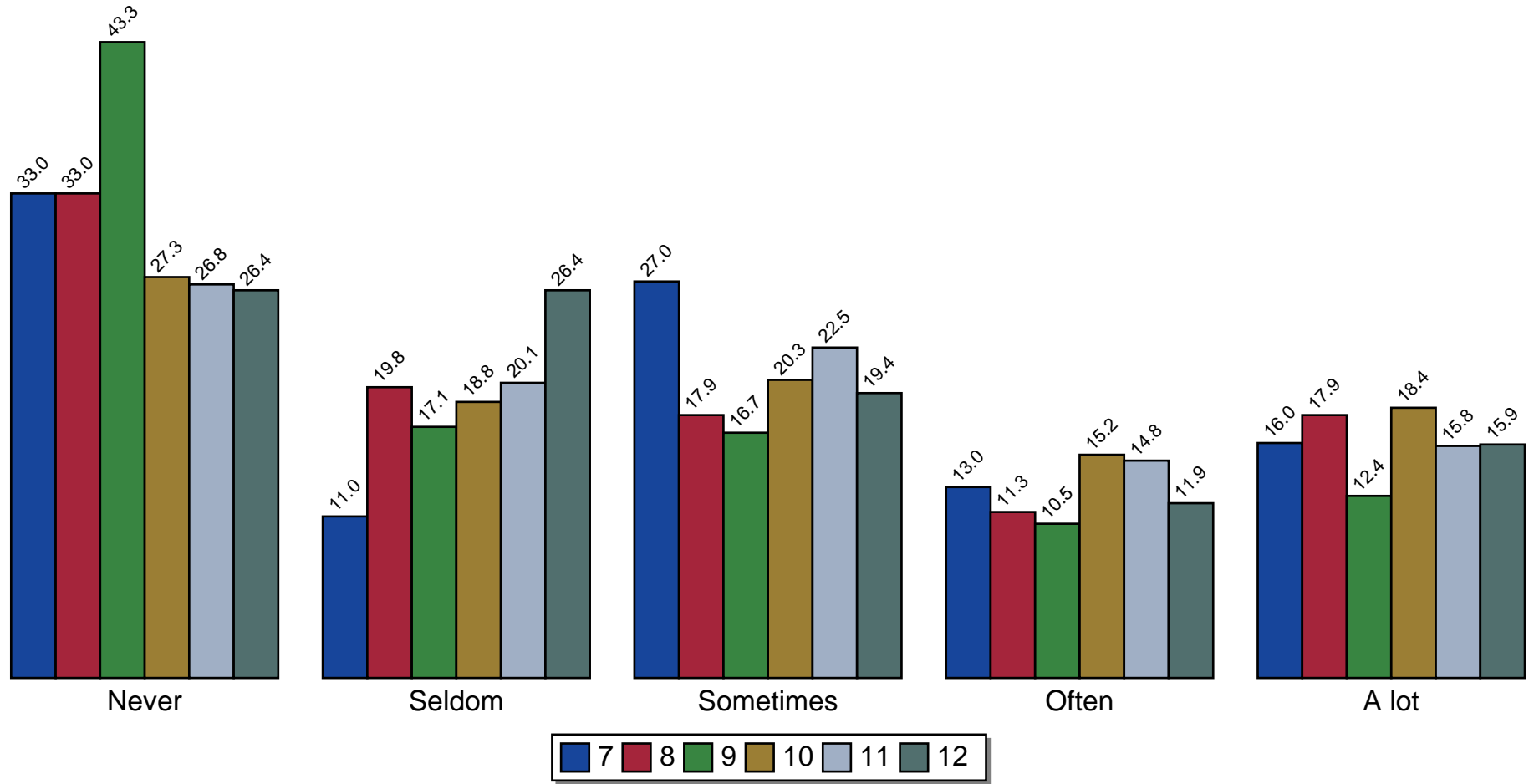
Source: Pride Surveys

### Take Part in Community Activities such as Scouts, Rec. Teams, Youth Clubs, etc., %



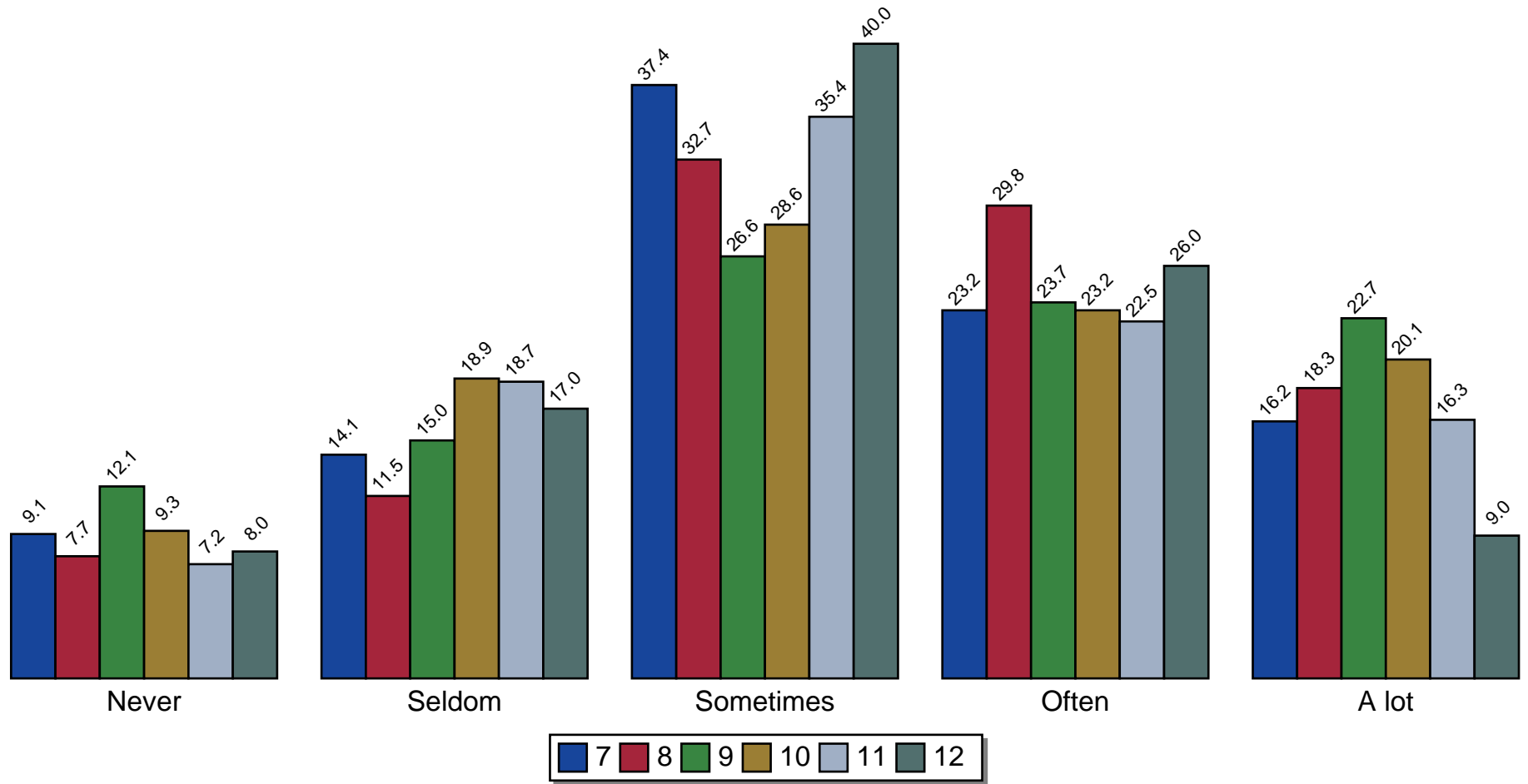
Source: Pride Surveys

### Attend Church, Synagogue, Mosque, etc., %



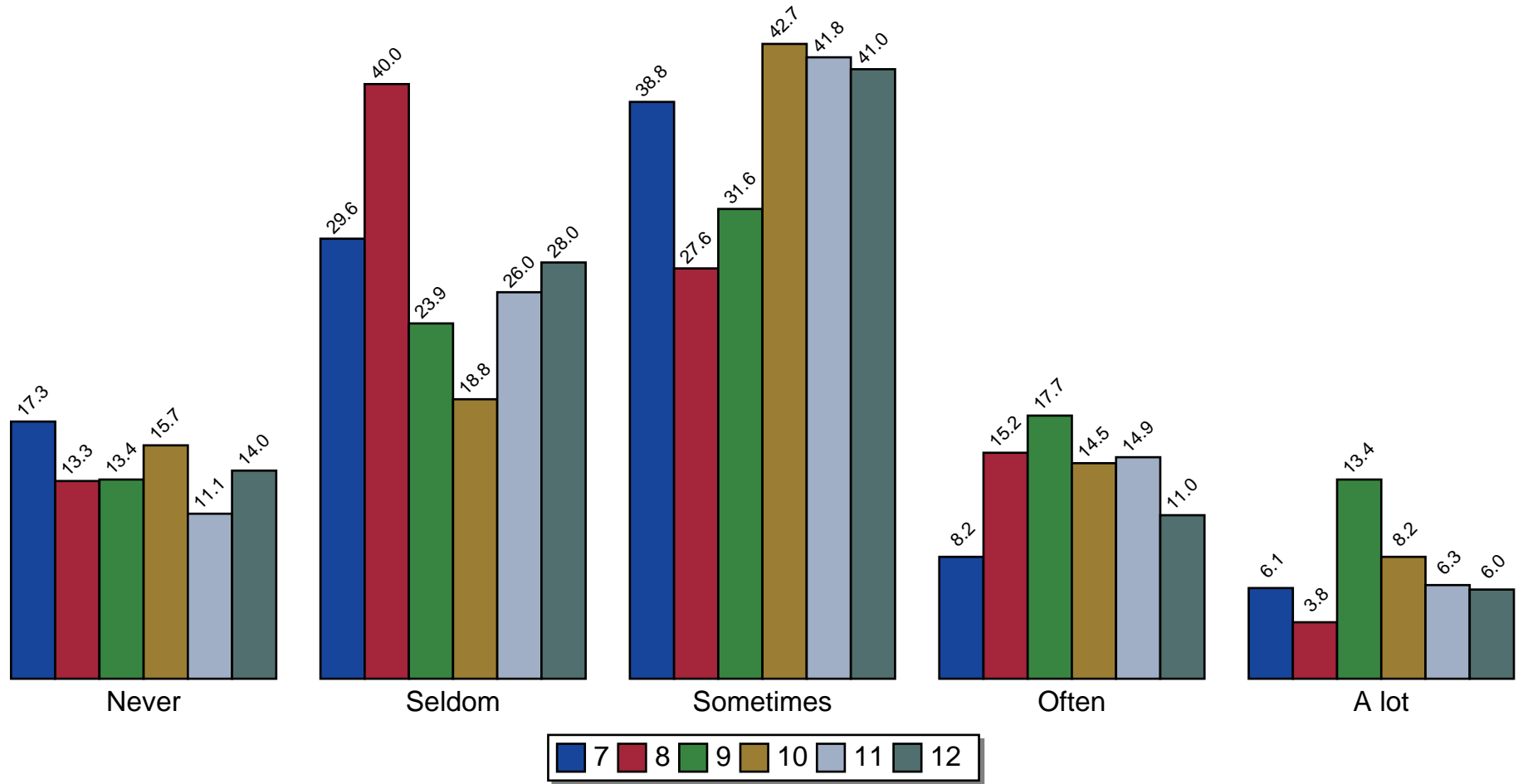
Source: Pride Surveys

### Parents Talk About the Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol and Drug Use, %



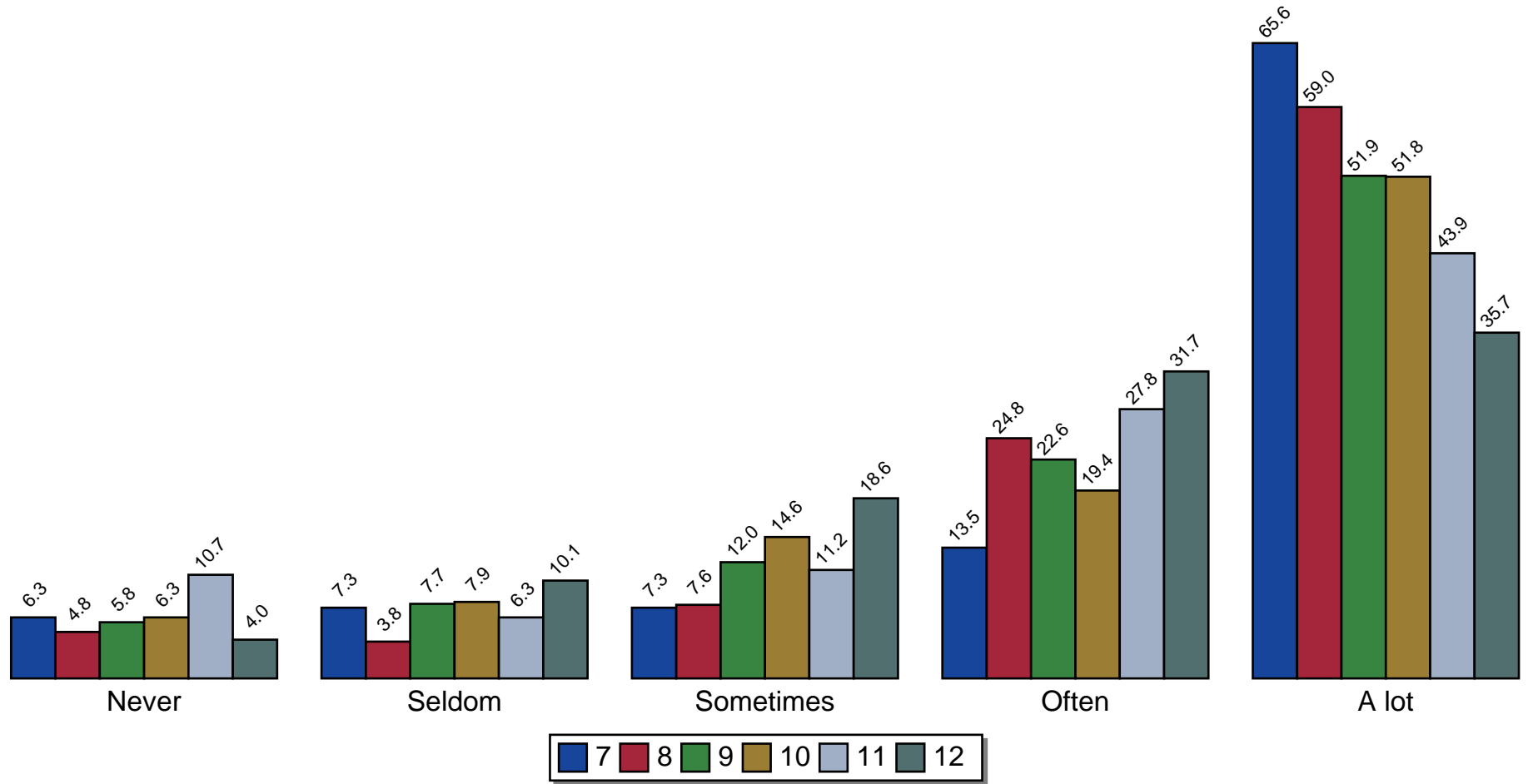
Source: Pride Surveys

### Teachers Talk About the Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol and Drug Use, %



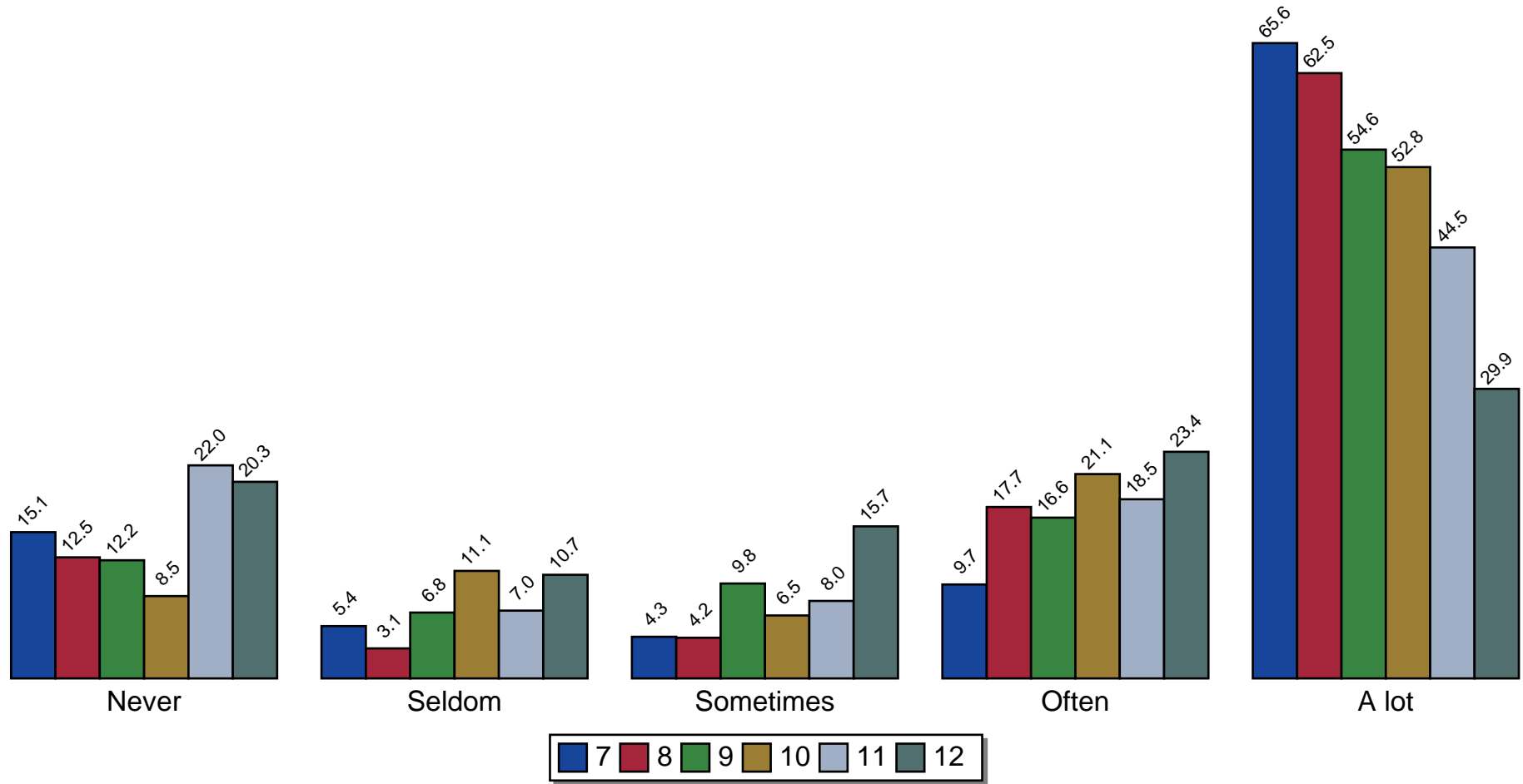
Source: Pride Surveys

### Parents Set Clear Rules About Using Alcohol and Drugs, %



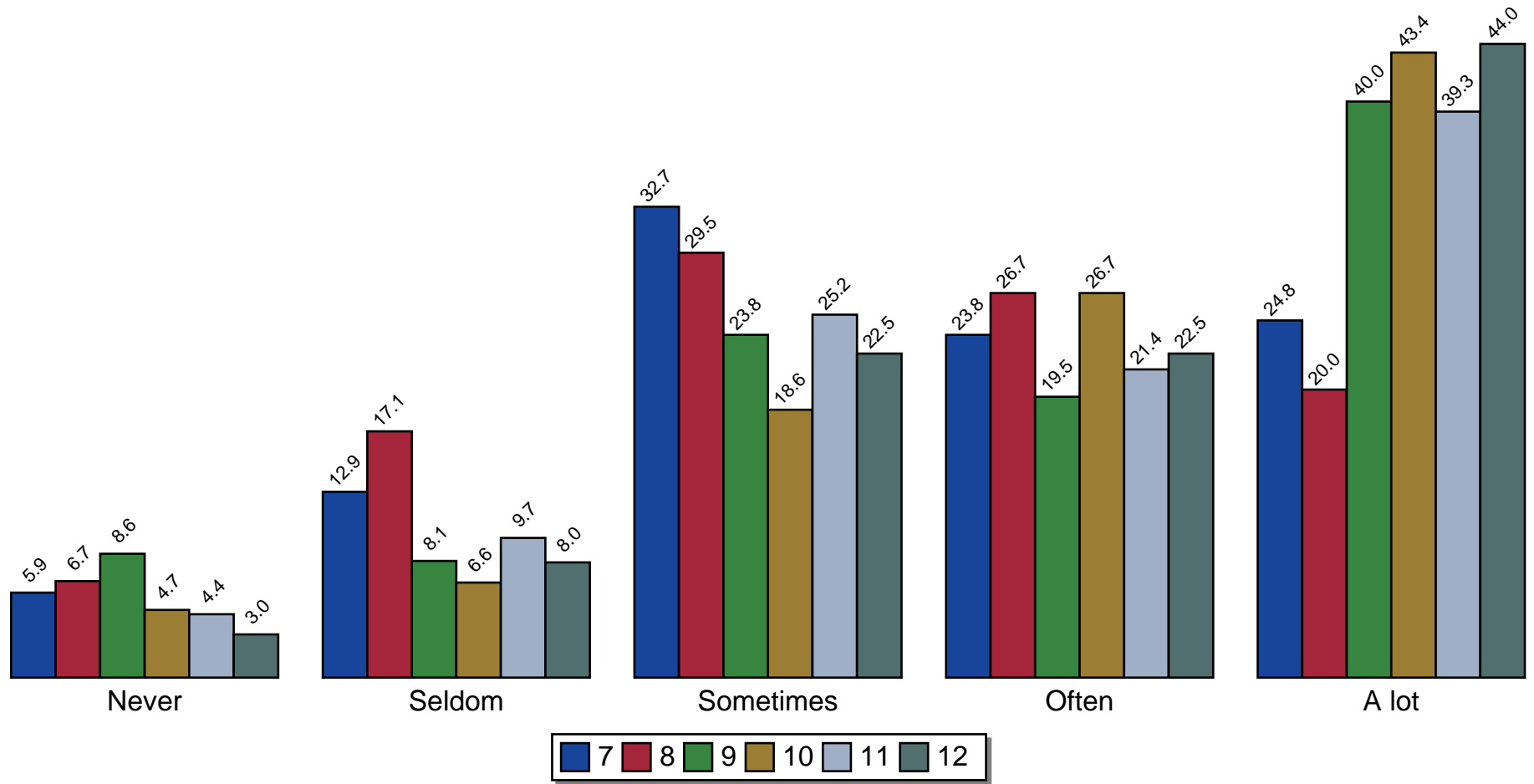
Source: Pride Surveys

### Parents Punish for Breaking Rules About Alcohol and Drugs, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### How Often Do You Experience Stress In Your Life, %



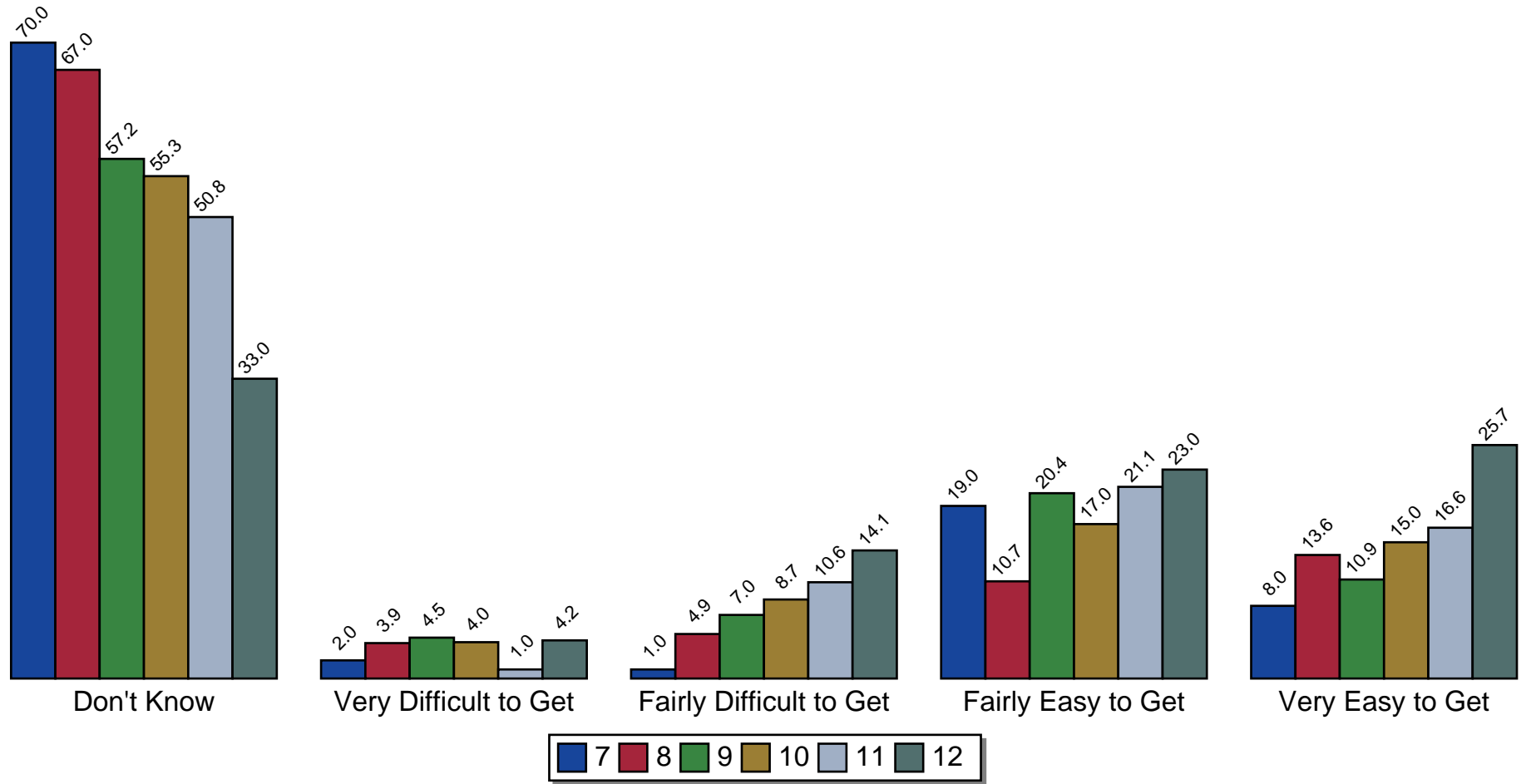
Source: Pride Surveys



### **3.7 Perceived Availability**

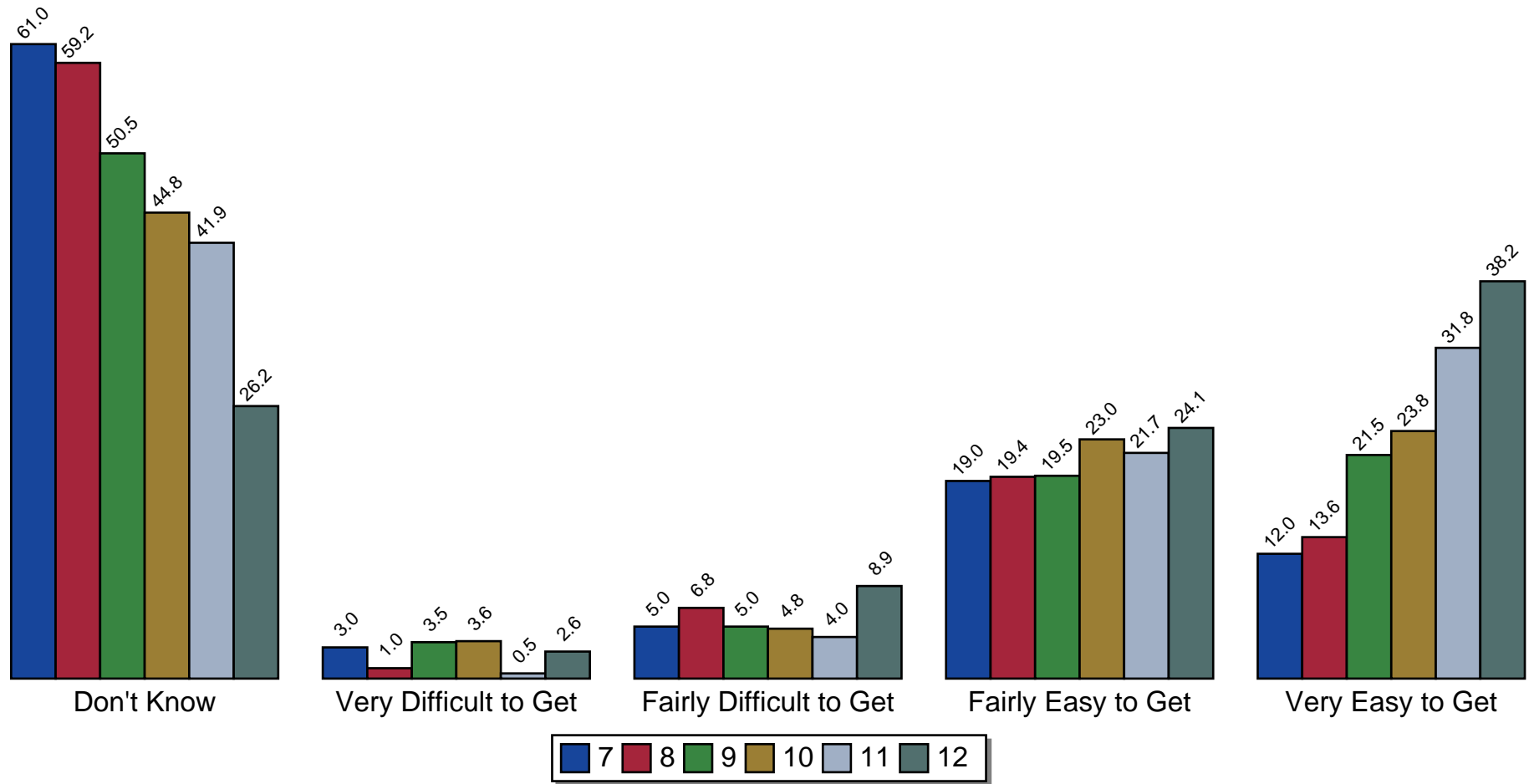
In this section, we present student responses about the availability of tobacco products, vapor products, alcohol, marijuana, prescription drugs, and other illicit drugs.

Perceived Availability – Cigarettes, Smokeless Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarillos, or Little Cigars, etc., %



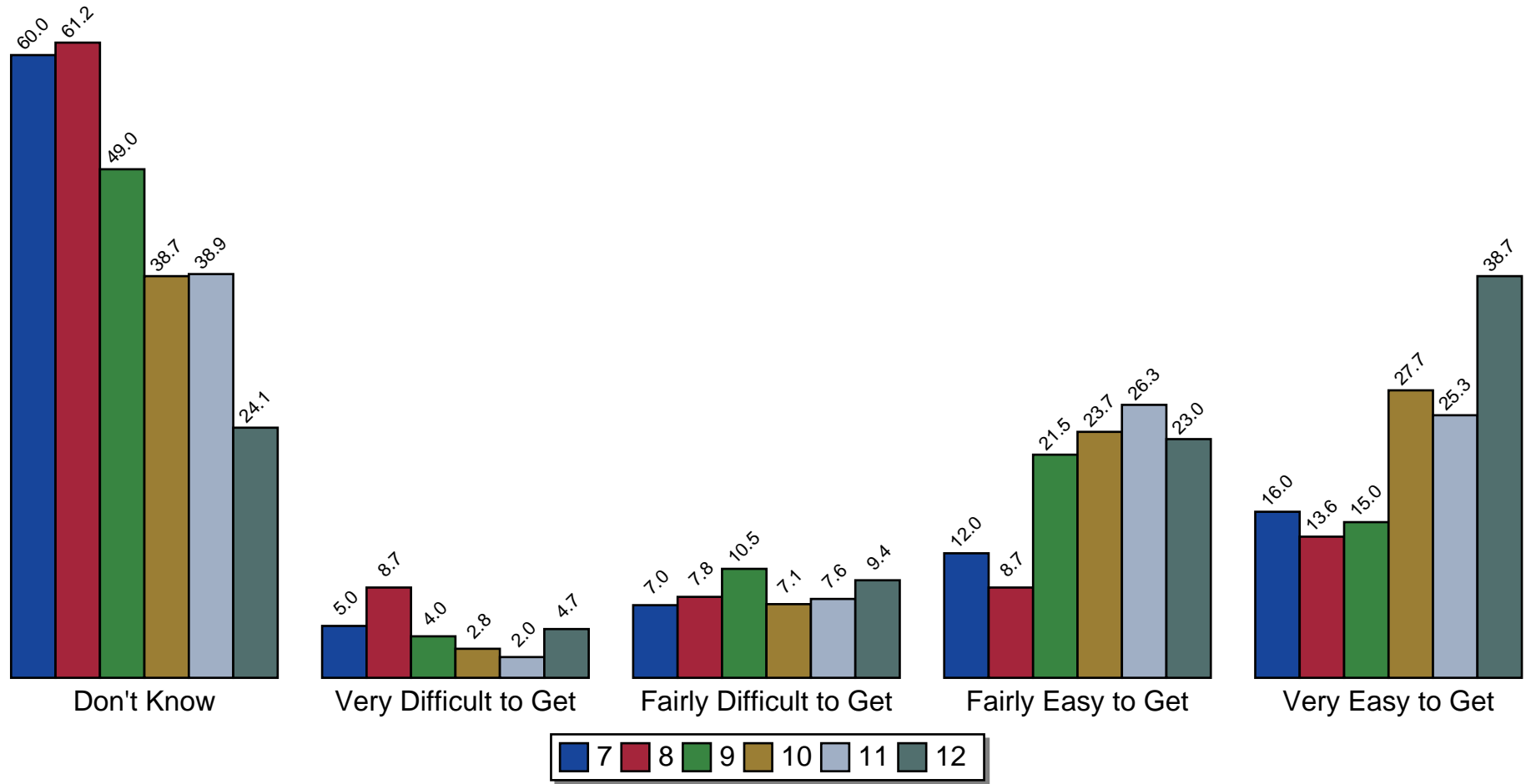
Source: Pride Surveys

Perceived Availability – Electronic Vapor Products, %



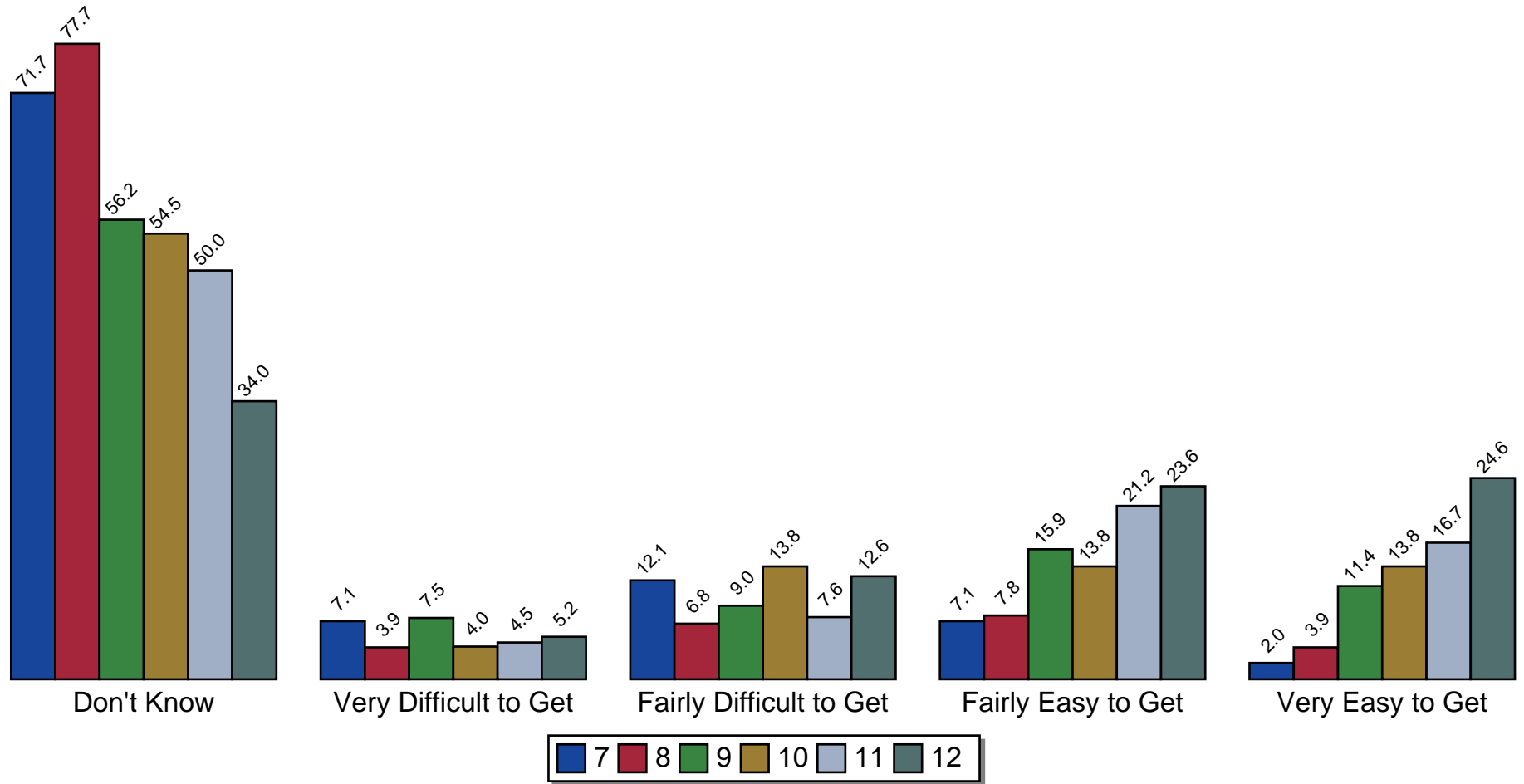
Source: Pride Surveys

Perceived Availability – Beer, Wine, Liquor and Other Alcohol Products, %



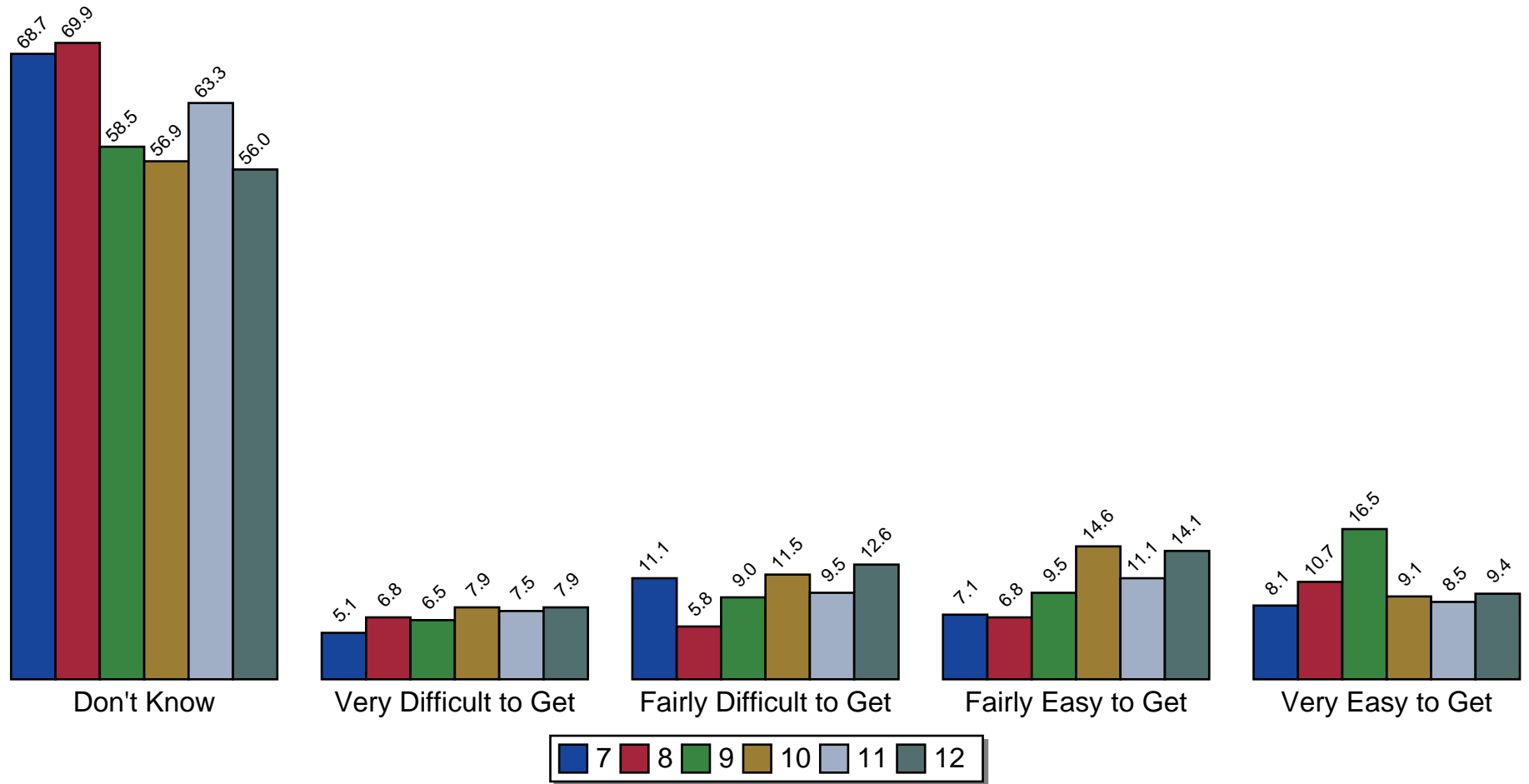
Source: Pride Surveys

### Perceived Availability – Marijuana, %



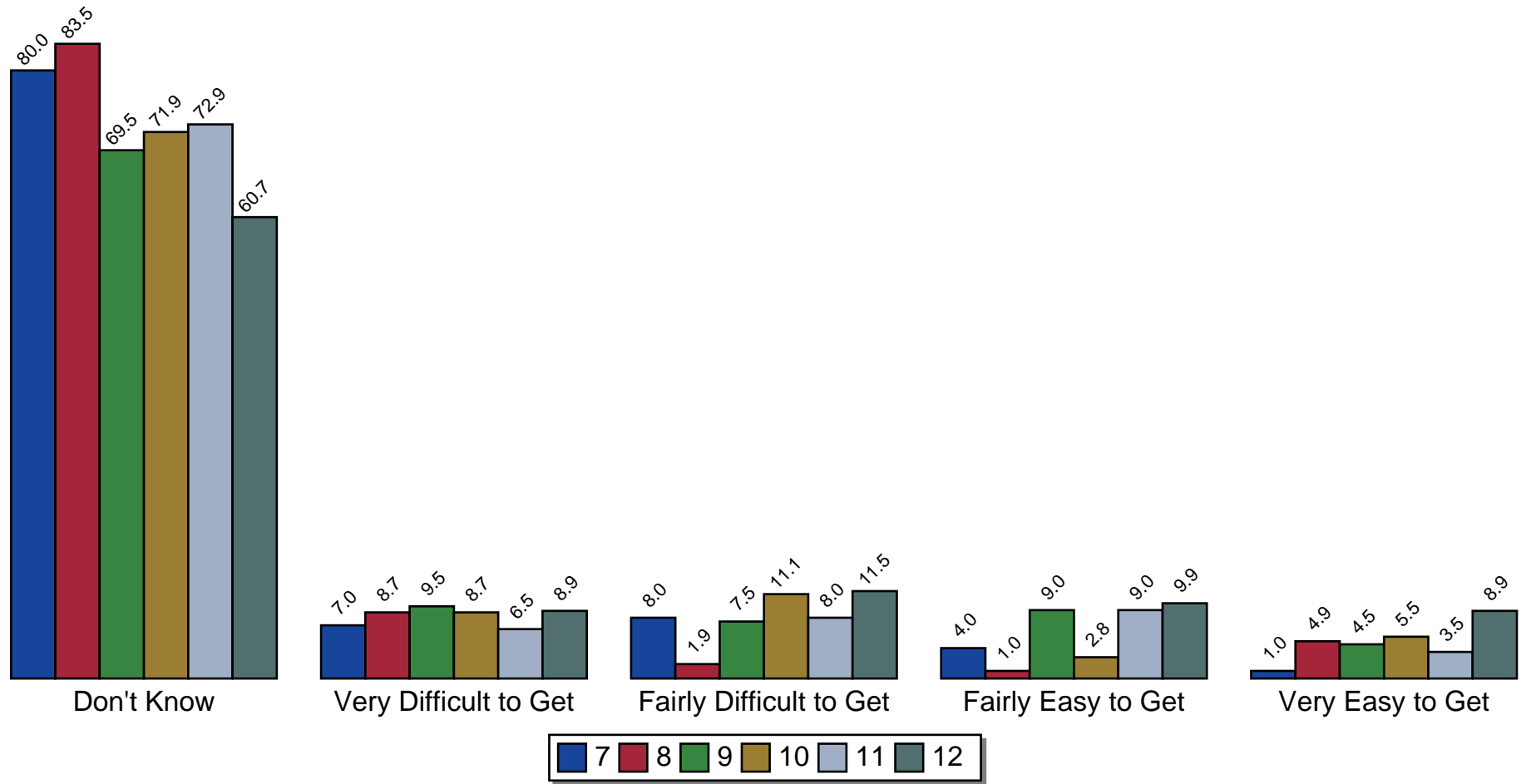
Source: Pride Surveys

Perceived Availability – Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed to You, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### Perceived Availability – Other Illicit Drugs, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### 3.8 Where Do You Use

Knowing where students get drugs along with when and where students say they use tobacco, alcohol, marijuana or prescription drugs can help school stakeholders identify and implement interventions designed to address locations, times and sources that appear to be favorable for student use of tobacco, alcohol, marijuana, prescription drugs, e-cigarettes or similar products.

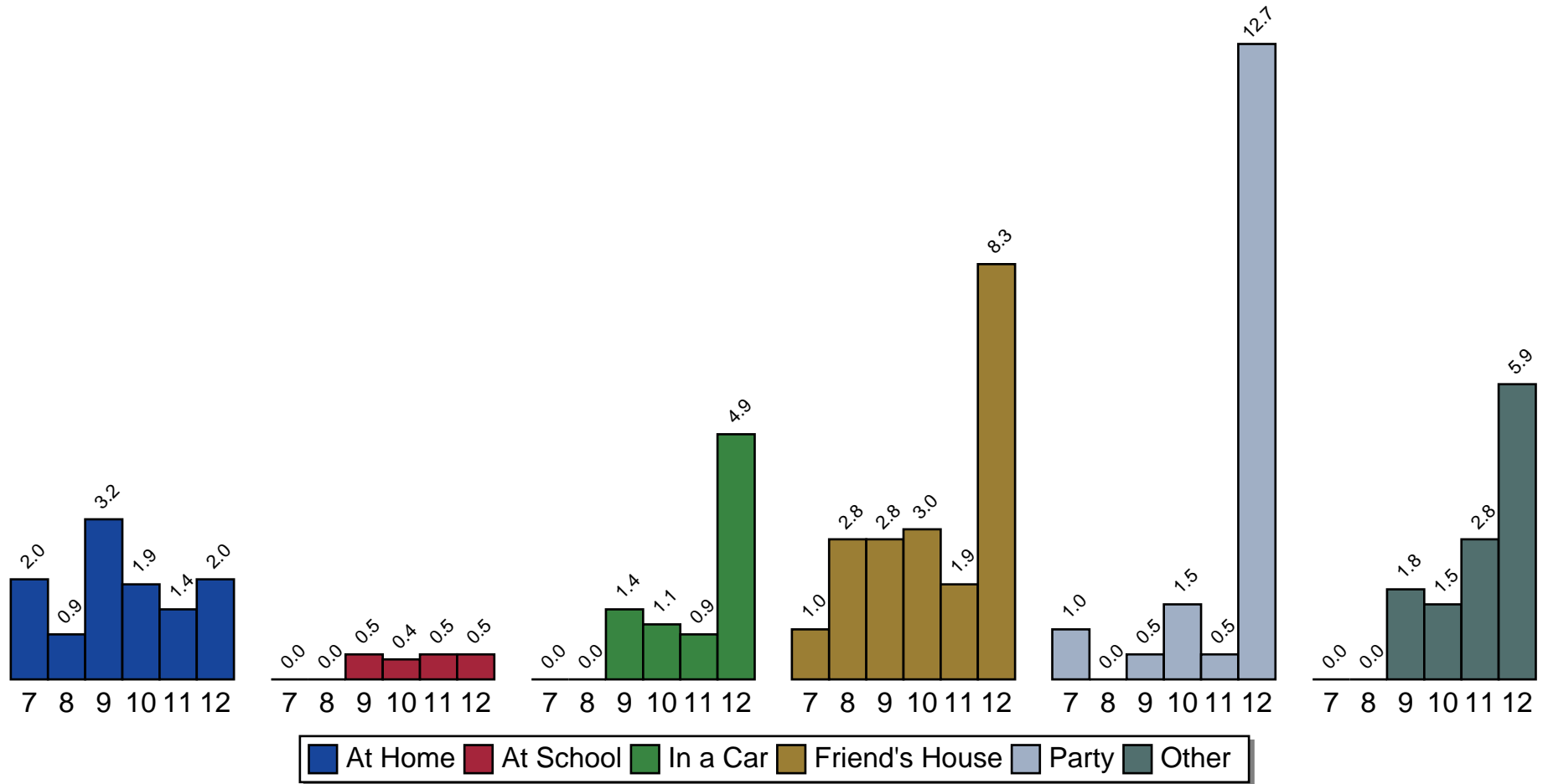
Figures in this section display student responses to the question: "Where do you usually...(Choose all that apply.)"

- smoke cigarettes?
- use smokeless tobacco?
- smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?
- use electronic vapor products?
- drink beer?
- drink coolers, hard lemonade, hard seltzer, etc.?
- drink liquor?
- use marijuana?
- use chemical products (bath salts) to get high?
- use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- use over-the-counter drugs to get high?
- use heroin?
- use cocaine?
- use inhalants?
- use hallucinogens?
- use steroids?
- use ecstasy?
- use meth?

Students could choose from seven responses: Do not use; At home; At school; In a car; Friend's house; Parties; and Other.



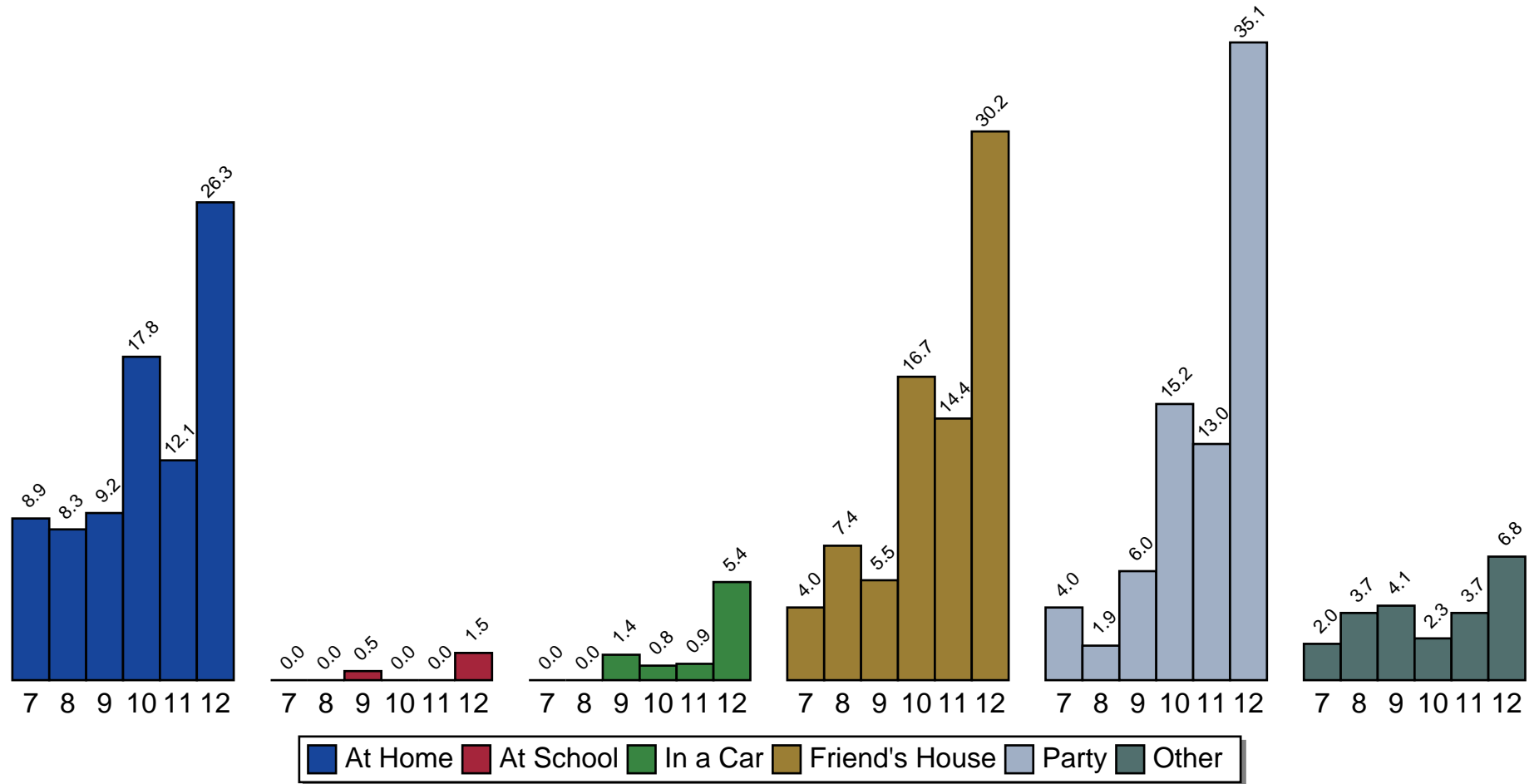
### Where Do You Use – Any Tobacco<sup>1</sup>, %



Source: Pride Surveys

<sup>1</sup>Any Tobacco is calculated from the substances: cigarettes; smokeless tobacco; and cigars, cigarillos and little cigars.

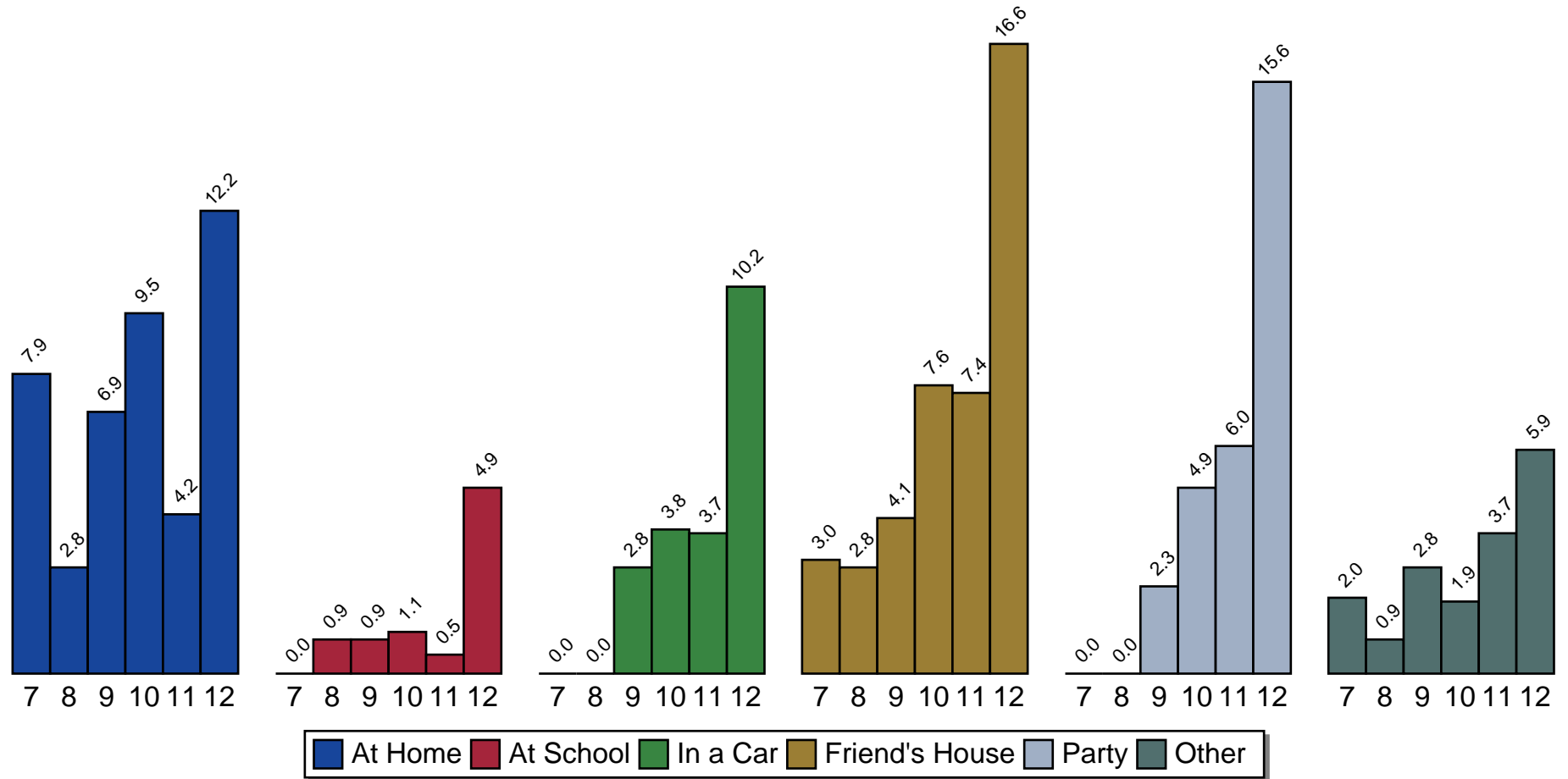
### Where Do You Use – Any Alcohol<sup>2</sup>, %



Source: Pride Surveys

<sup>2</sup>Any Alcohol is calculated from the substances: beer; coolers, hard lemonade, hard seltzer, etc.; and liquor.

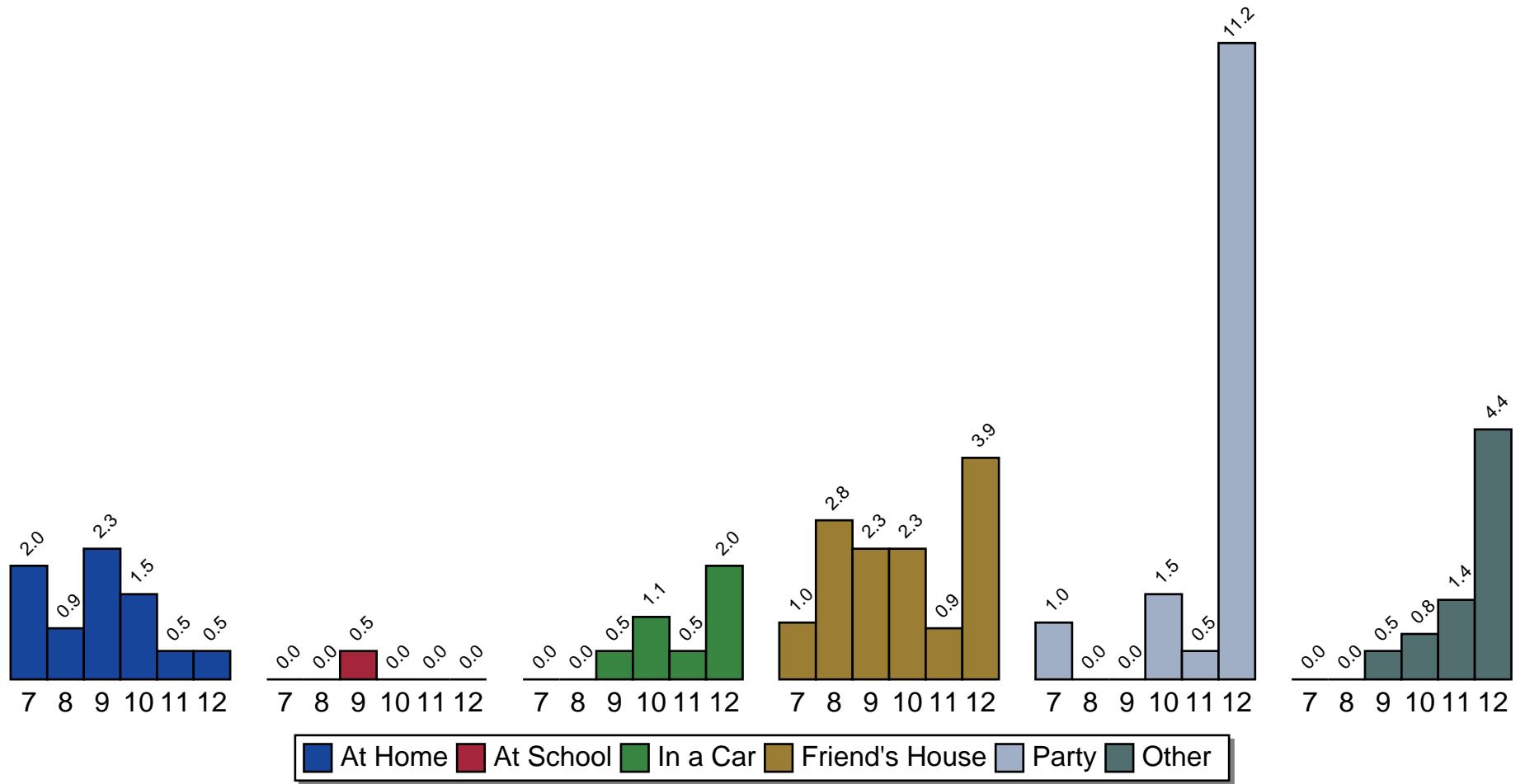
### Where Do You Use – Any Illicit Drug<sup>3</sup>, %



Source: Pride Surveys

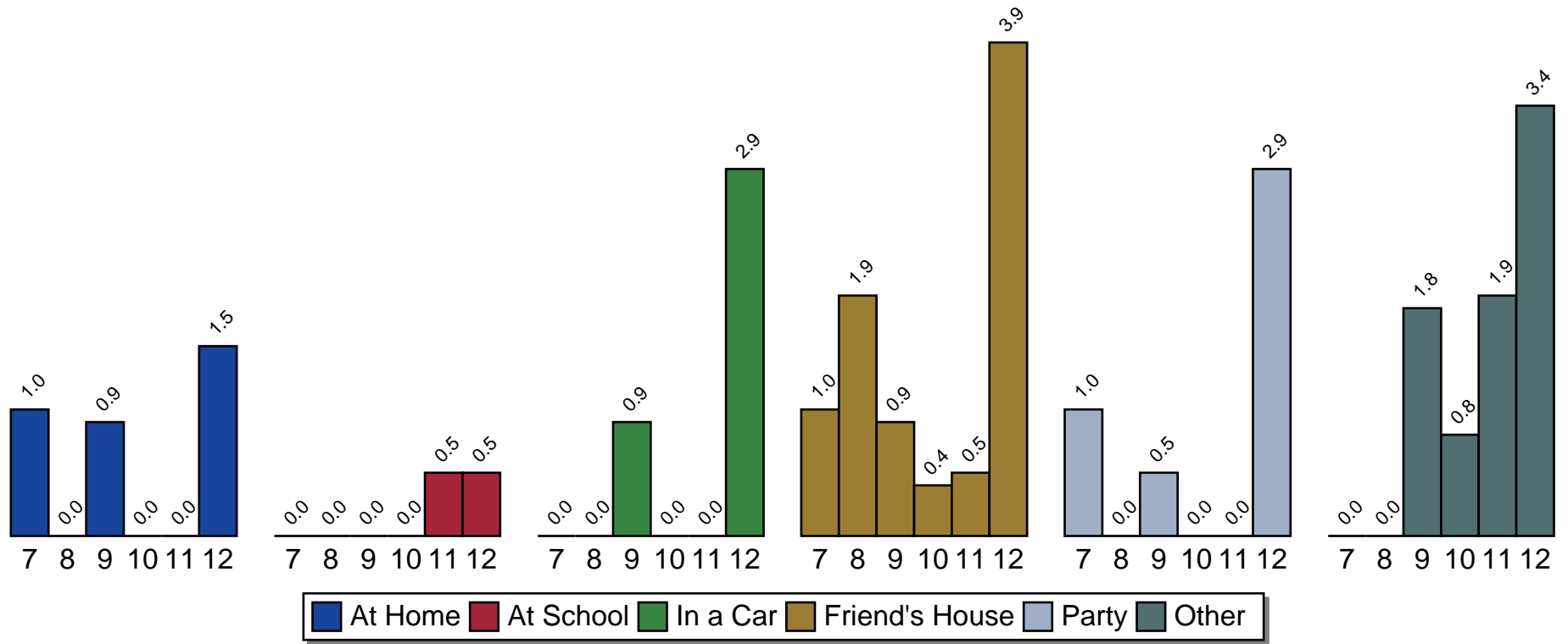
<sup>3</sup>Any Illicit Drug is calculated from the substances: marijuana; chemical products (bath salts); pain medication; stimulant medication; sleeping medication; sedative/anxiety medication; heroin; cocaine; inhalants; hallucinogens; steroids; ecstasy; and meth.

### Where Do You Use – Cigarettes, %



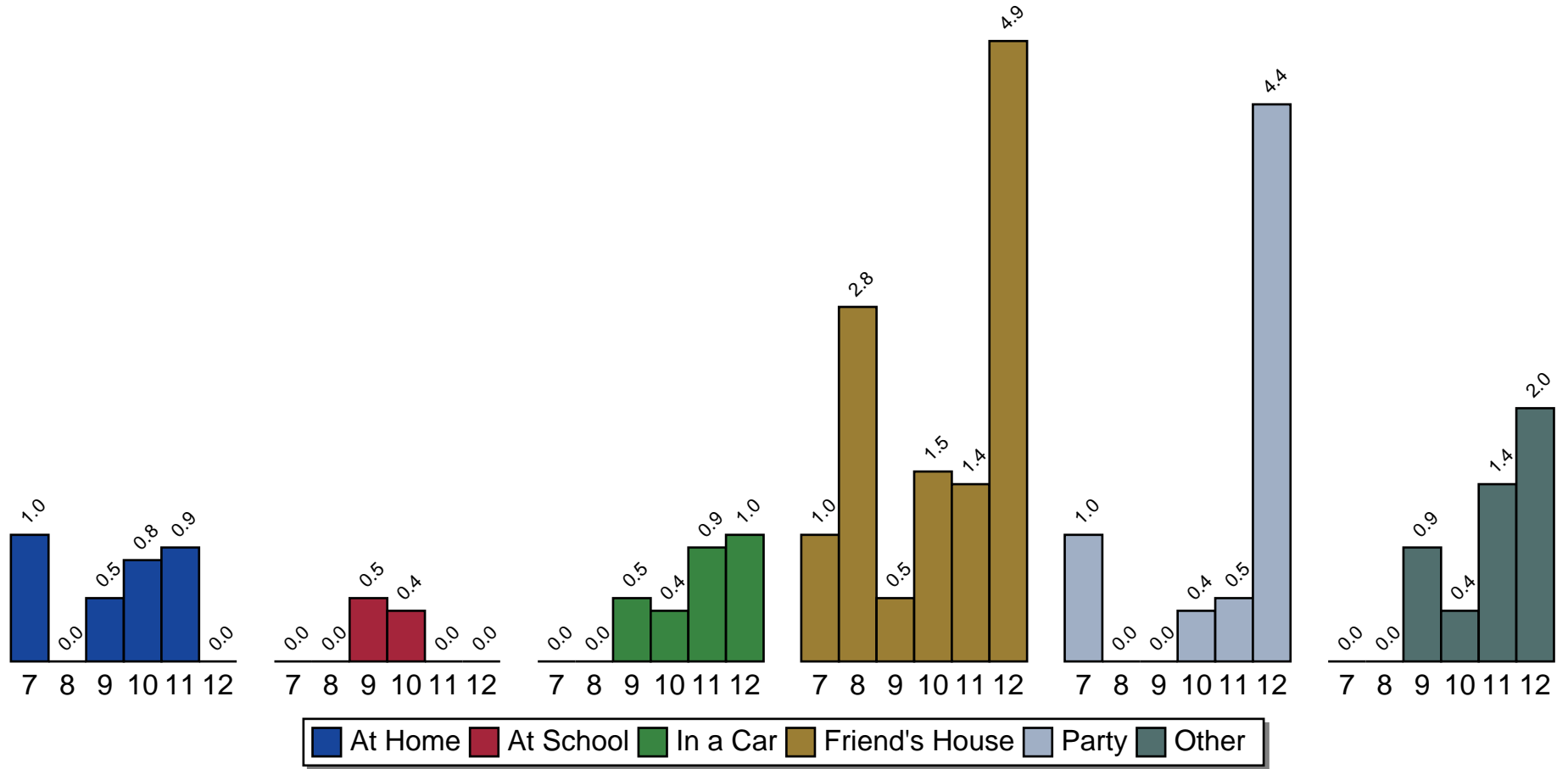
Source: Pride Surveys

### Where Do You Use – Smokeless Tobacco, %



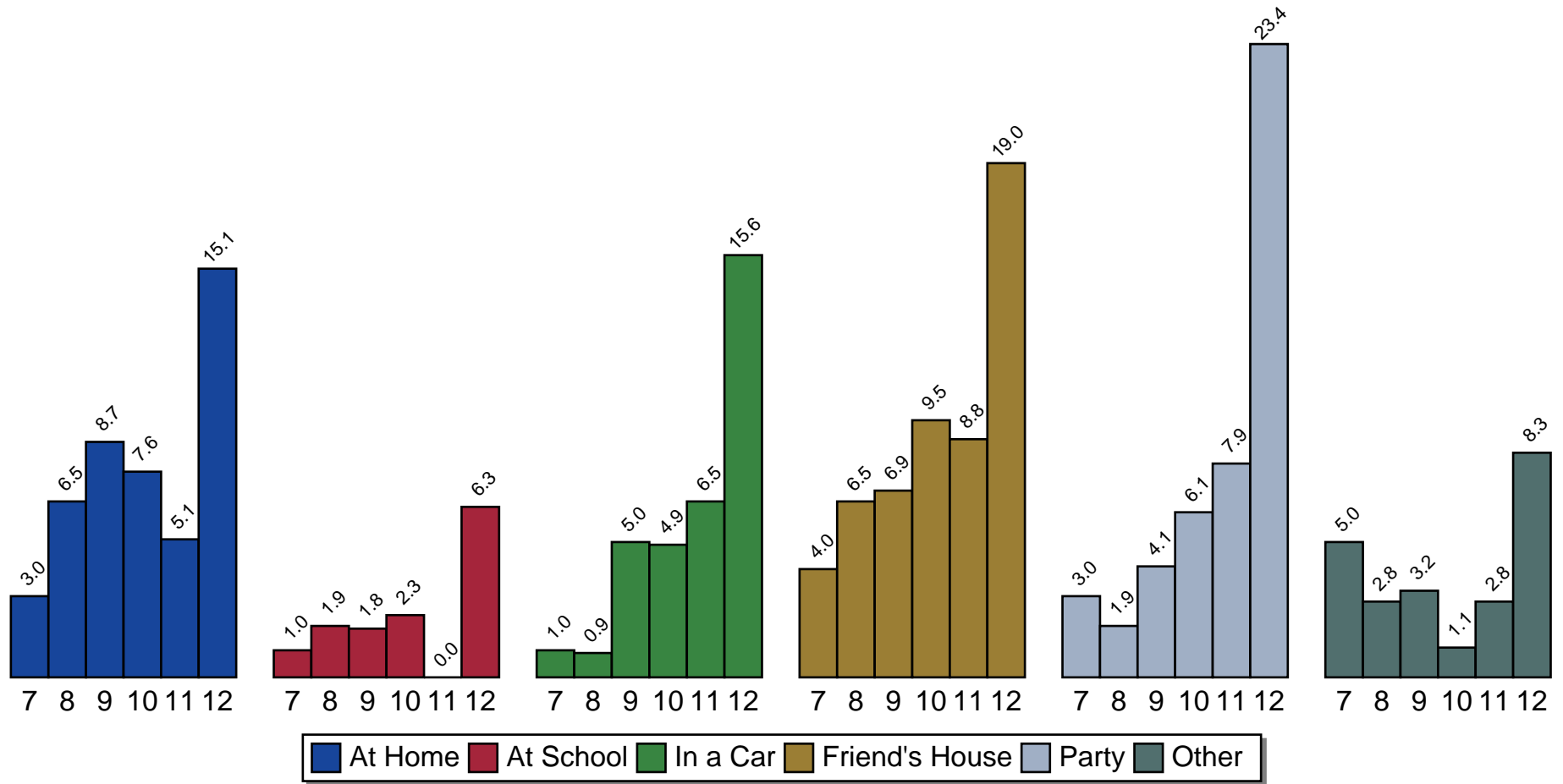
Source: Pride Surveys

### Where Do You Use – Cigars, Cigarillos, or Little Cigars, %



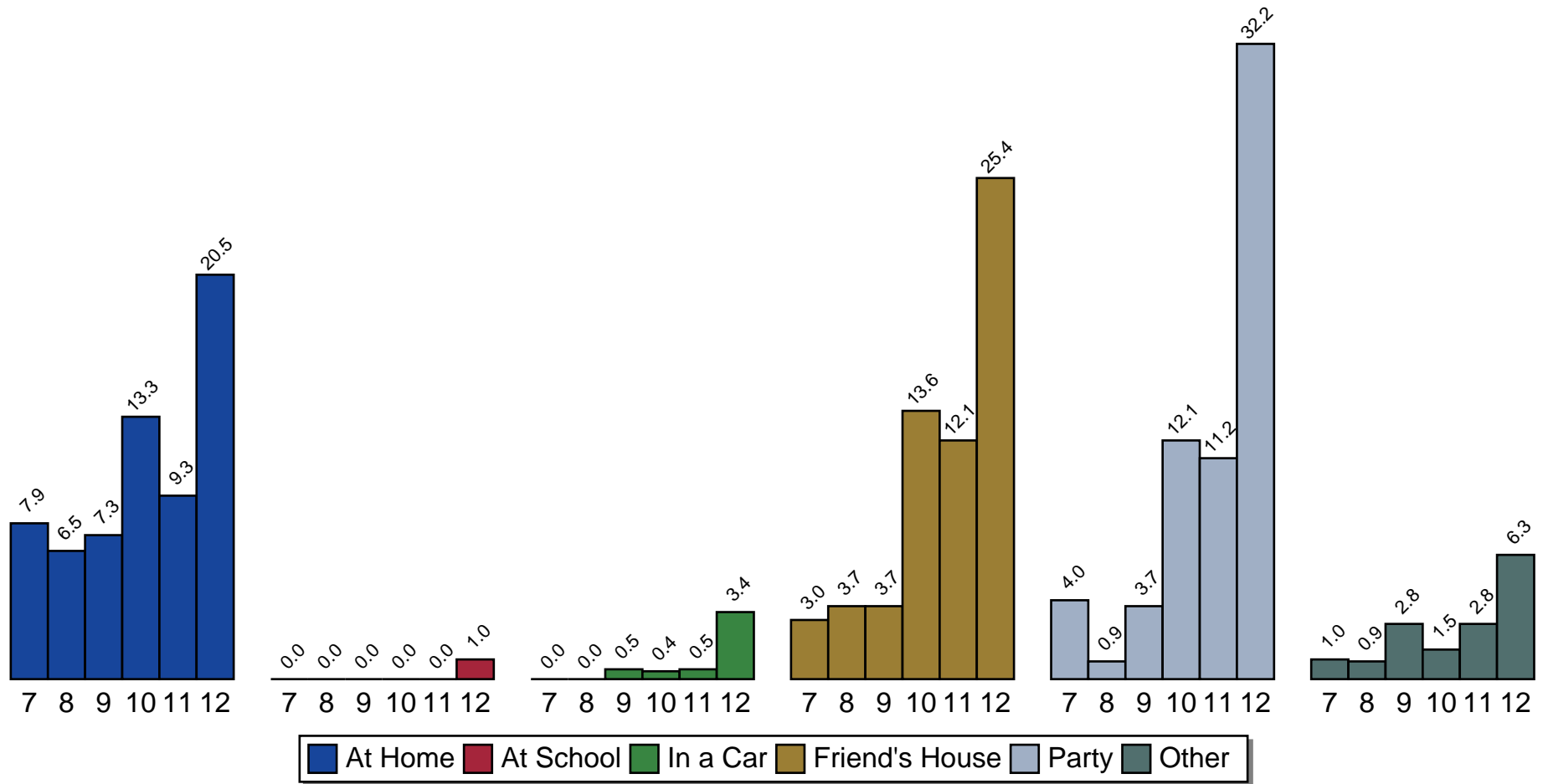
Source: Pride Surveys

### Where Do You Use – Electronic Vapor Products, %



Source: Pride Surveys

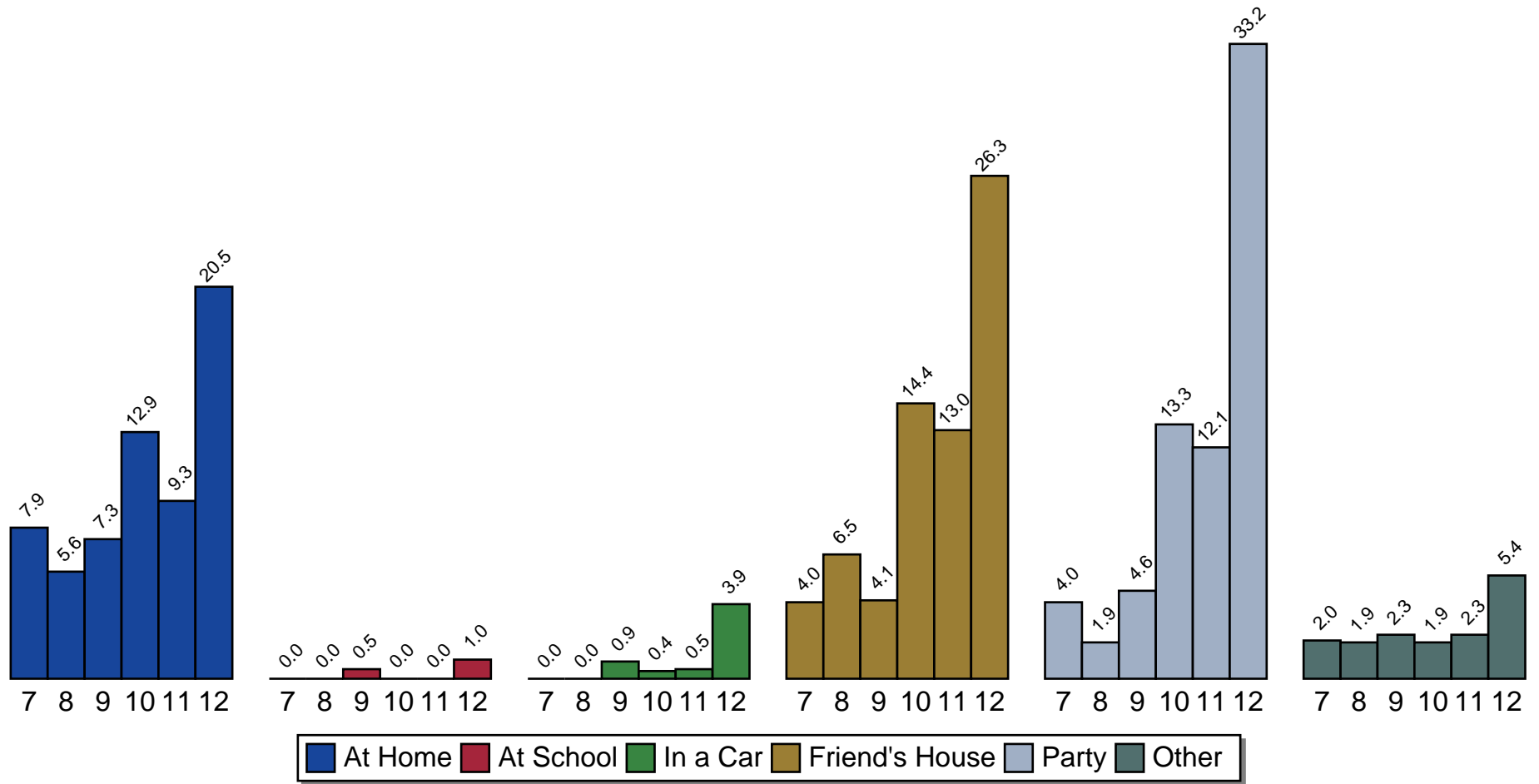
### Where Do You Use – Beer, %



Source: Pride Surveys

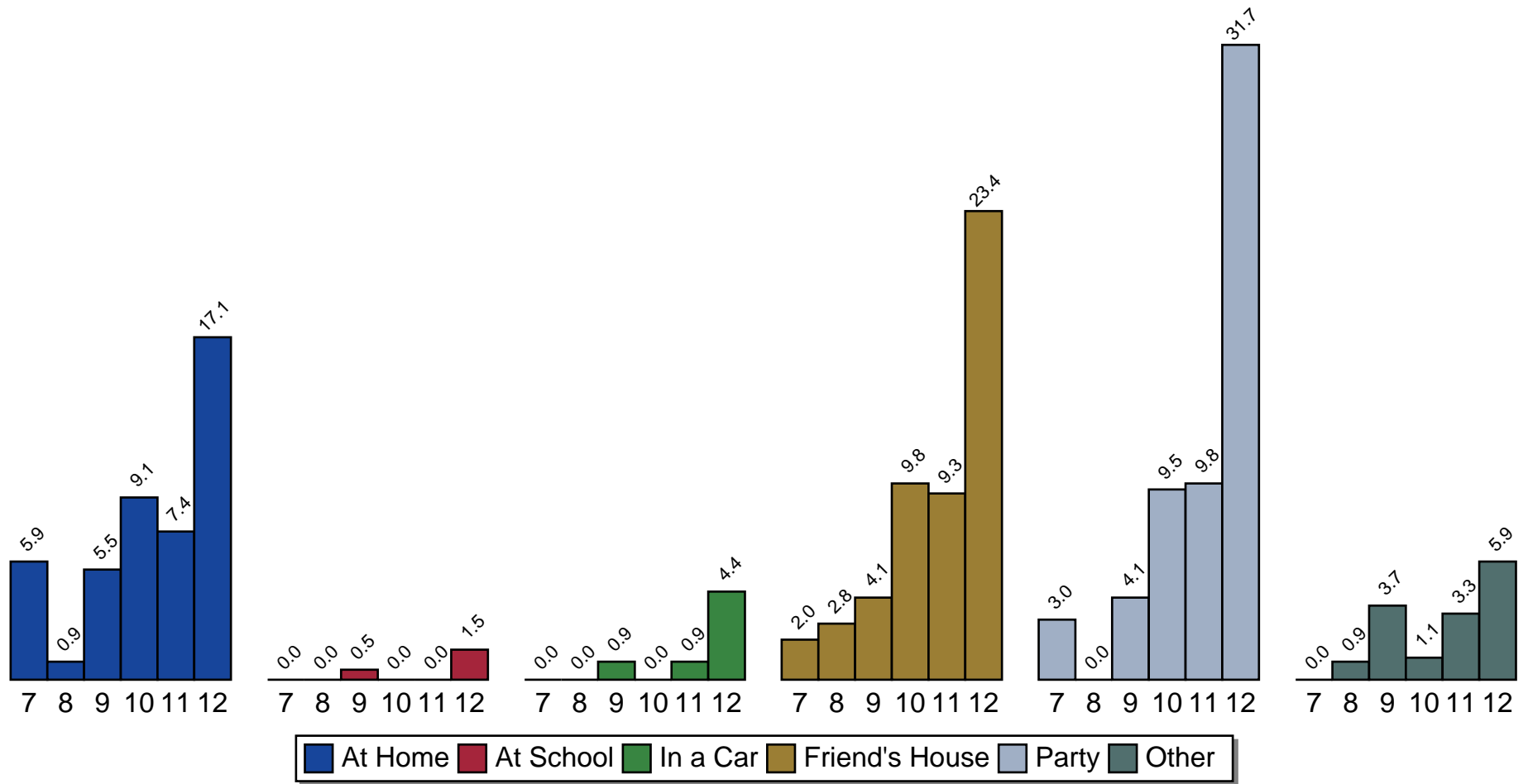


### Where Do You Use – Coolers, Hard Lemonade, Hard Seltzer, etc., %



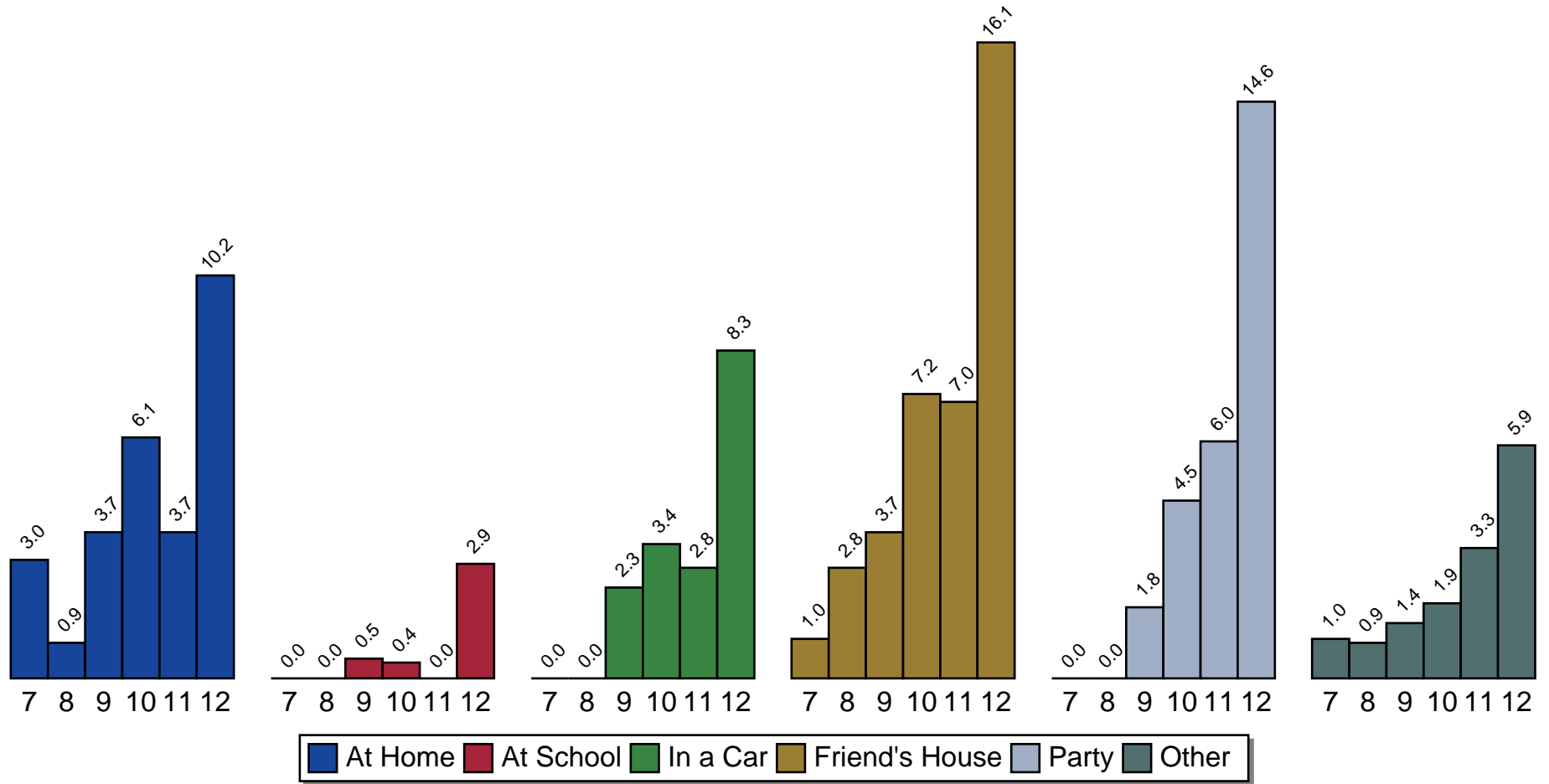
Source: Pride Surveys

### Where Do You Use – Liquor, %



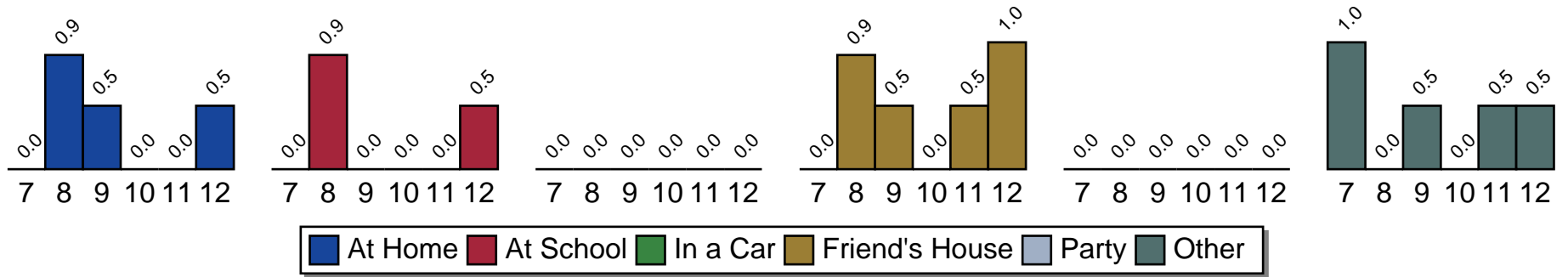
Source: Pride Surveys

### Where Do You Use – Marijuana, %



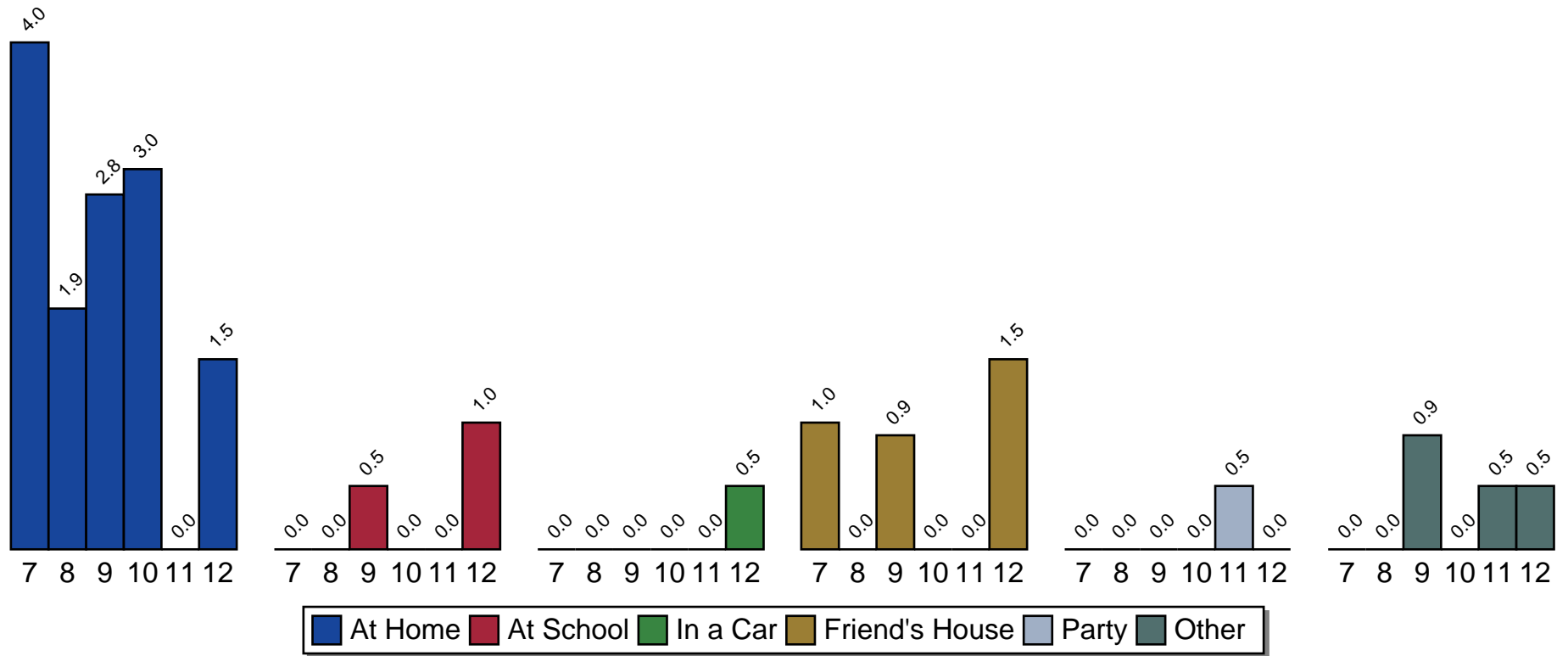
Source: Pride Surveys

### Where Do You Use – Chemical Products (bath salts) to Get High, %



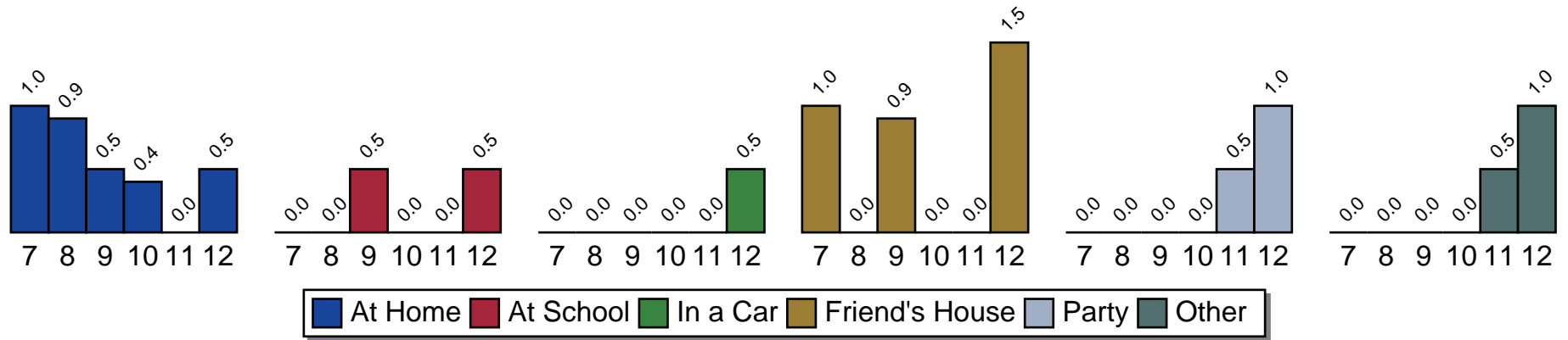
Source: Pride Surveys

### Where Do You Use – Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed to You, %



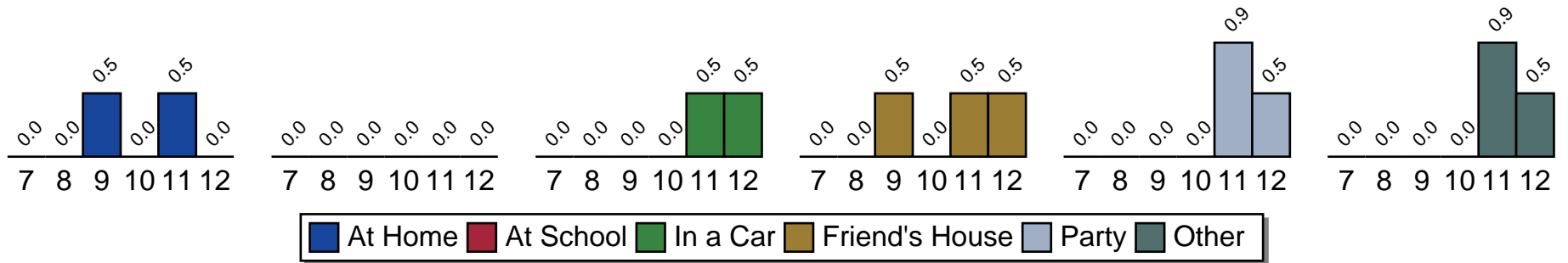
Source: Pride Surveys

### Where Do You Use – Over-the-Counter Drugs to Get High, %



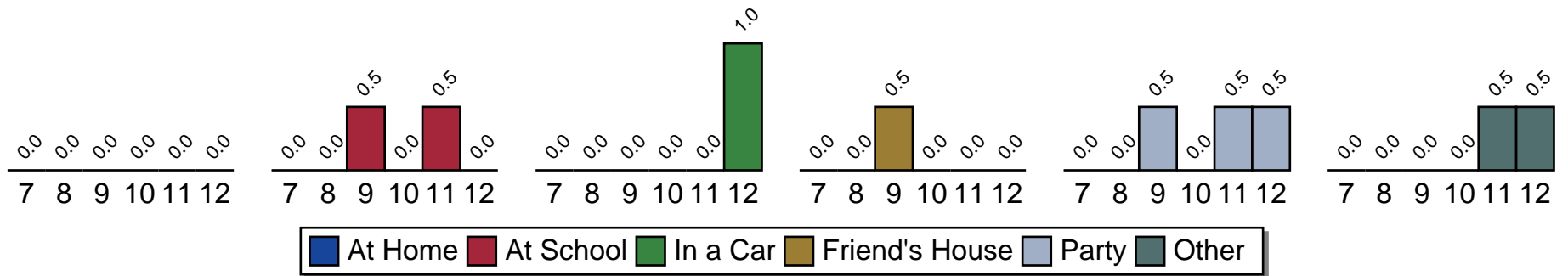
Source: Pride Surveys

### Where Do You Use – Heroin, %



Source: Pride Surveys

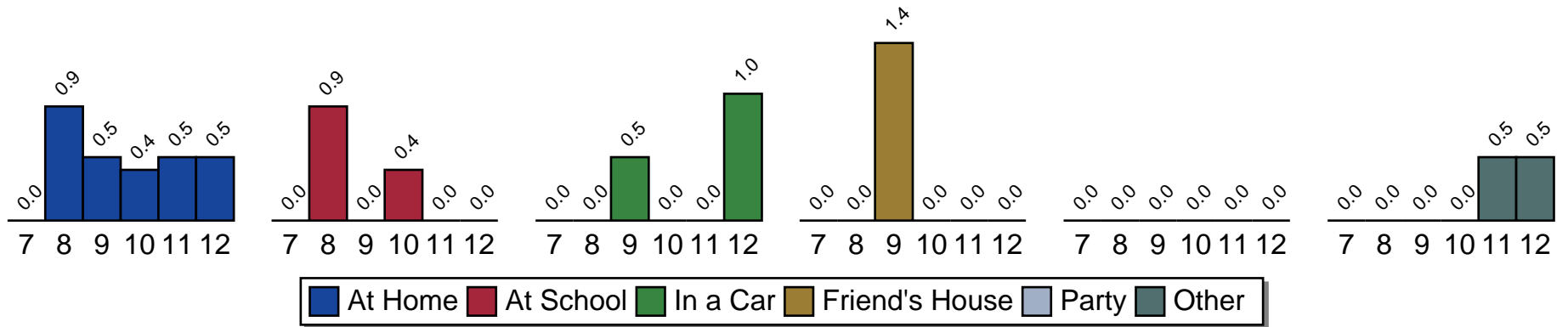
### Where Do You Use – Cocaine, %



Source: Pride Surveys

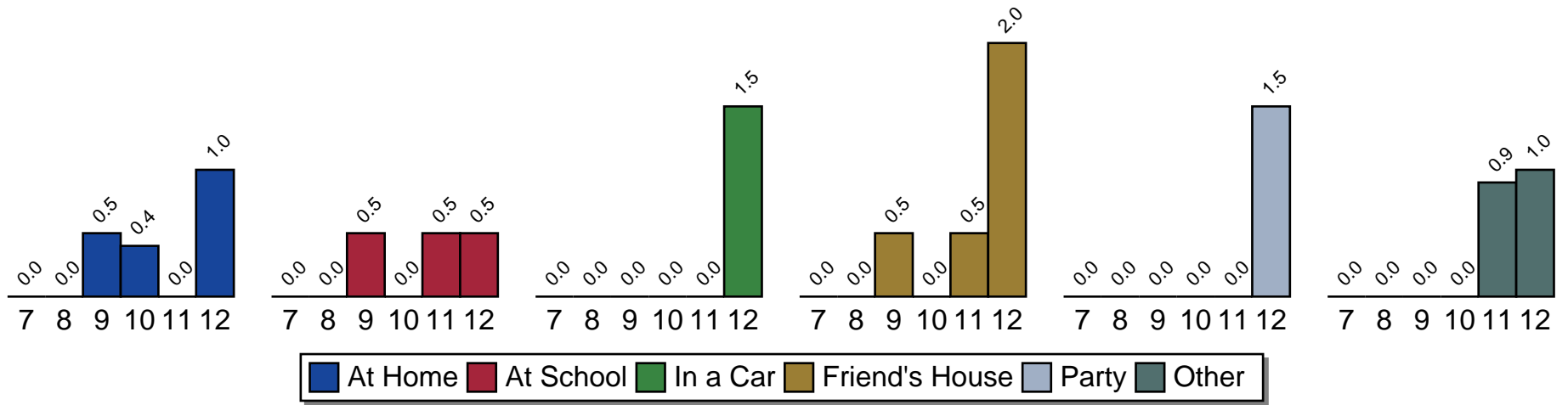


### Where Do You Use – Inhalants, %



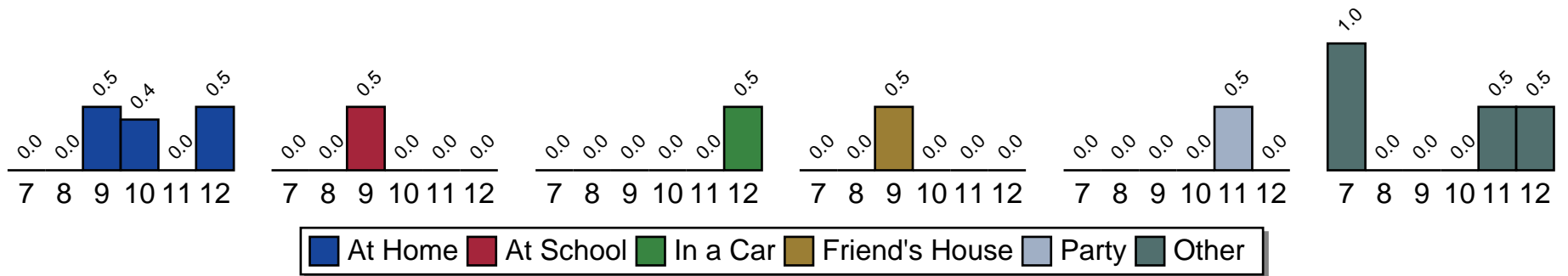
Source: Pride Surveys

### Where Do You Use – Hallucinogens, %



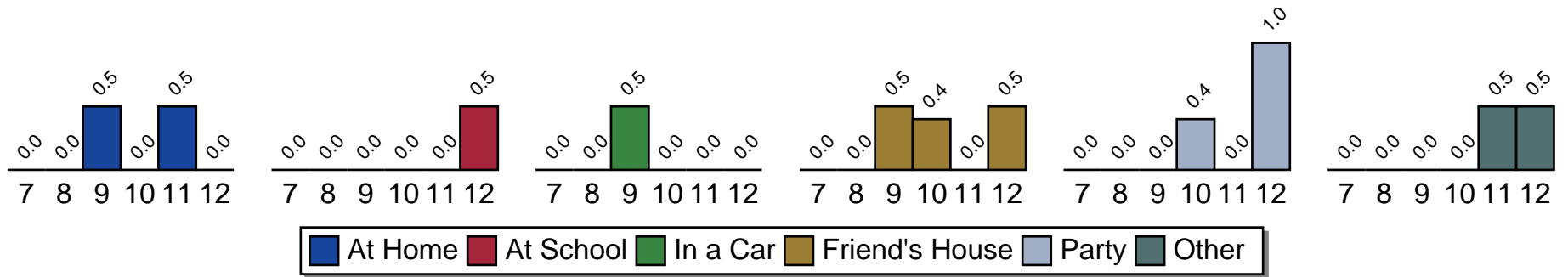
Source: Pride Surveys

### Where Do You Use – Steroids, %



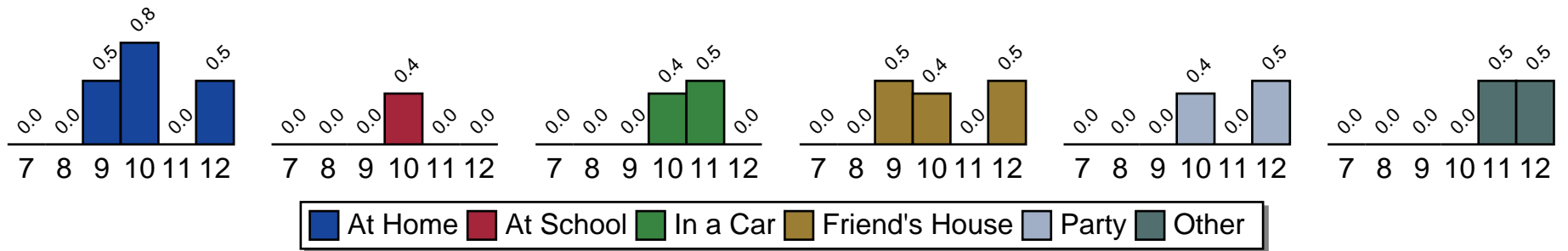
Source: Pride Surveys

### Where Do You Use – Ecstasy, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### Where Do You Use – Meth, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### 3.9 When Do You Use

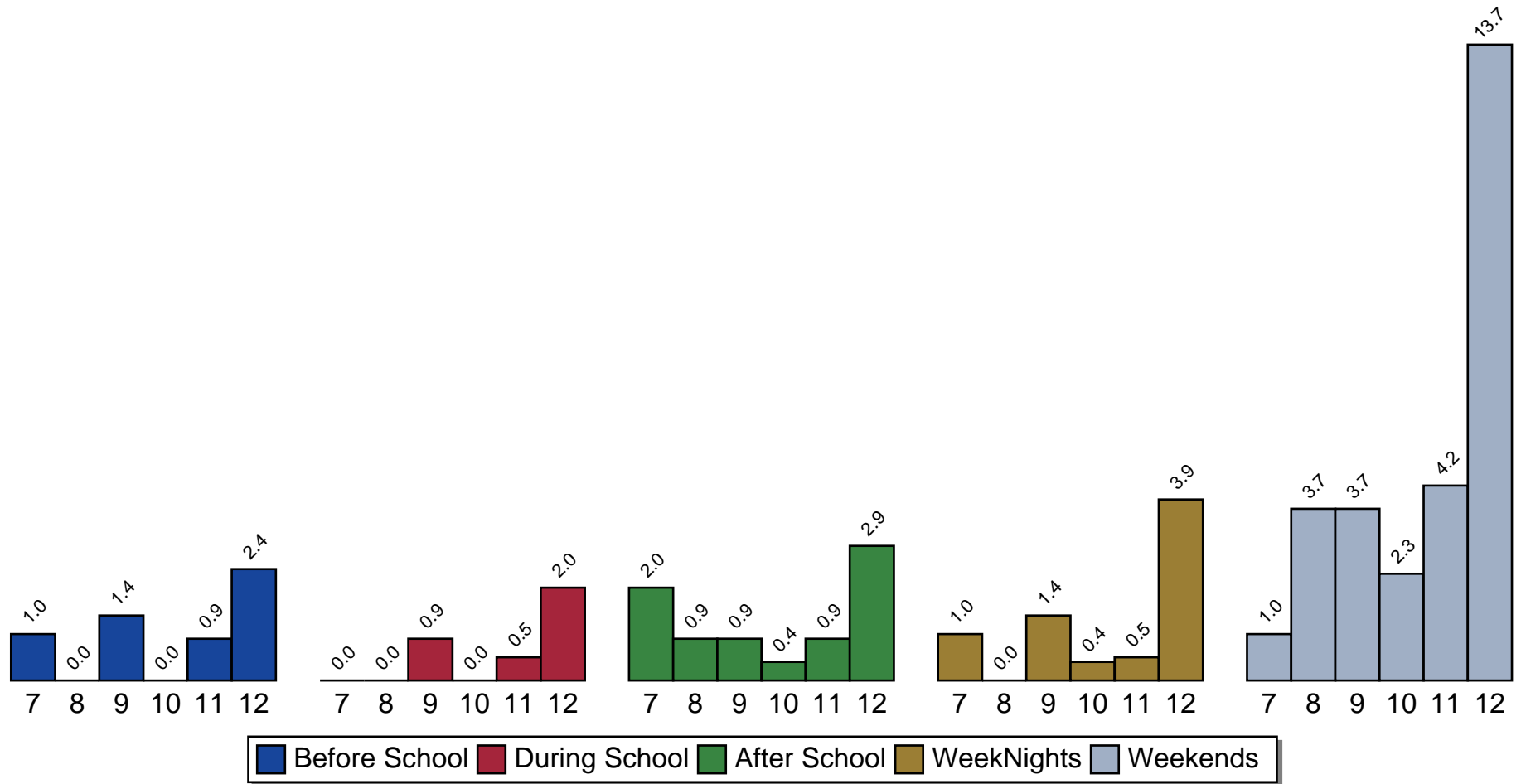
In this section we examine when the student report using drugs. Of students who report using substances, students typically report using more drugs on weekends at a higher rate compared to any other category.

Figures in this section display student responses to the question: "When do you usually...(Choose all that apply.)"

- smoke cigarettes?
- use smokeless tobacco?
- smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?
- use electronic vapor products?
- drink beer?
- drink coolers, hard lemonade, hard seltzer, etc.?
- drink liquor?
- use marijuana?
- use chemical products (bath salts) to get high?
- use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- use over-the-counter drugs to get high?
- use heroin?
- use cocaine?
- use inhalants?
- use hallucinogens?
- use steroids?
- use ecstasy?
- use meth?

Students could choose from six responses: Do not use; Before school; During school; After school; Weeknights; and Weekends.

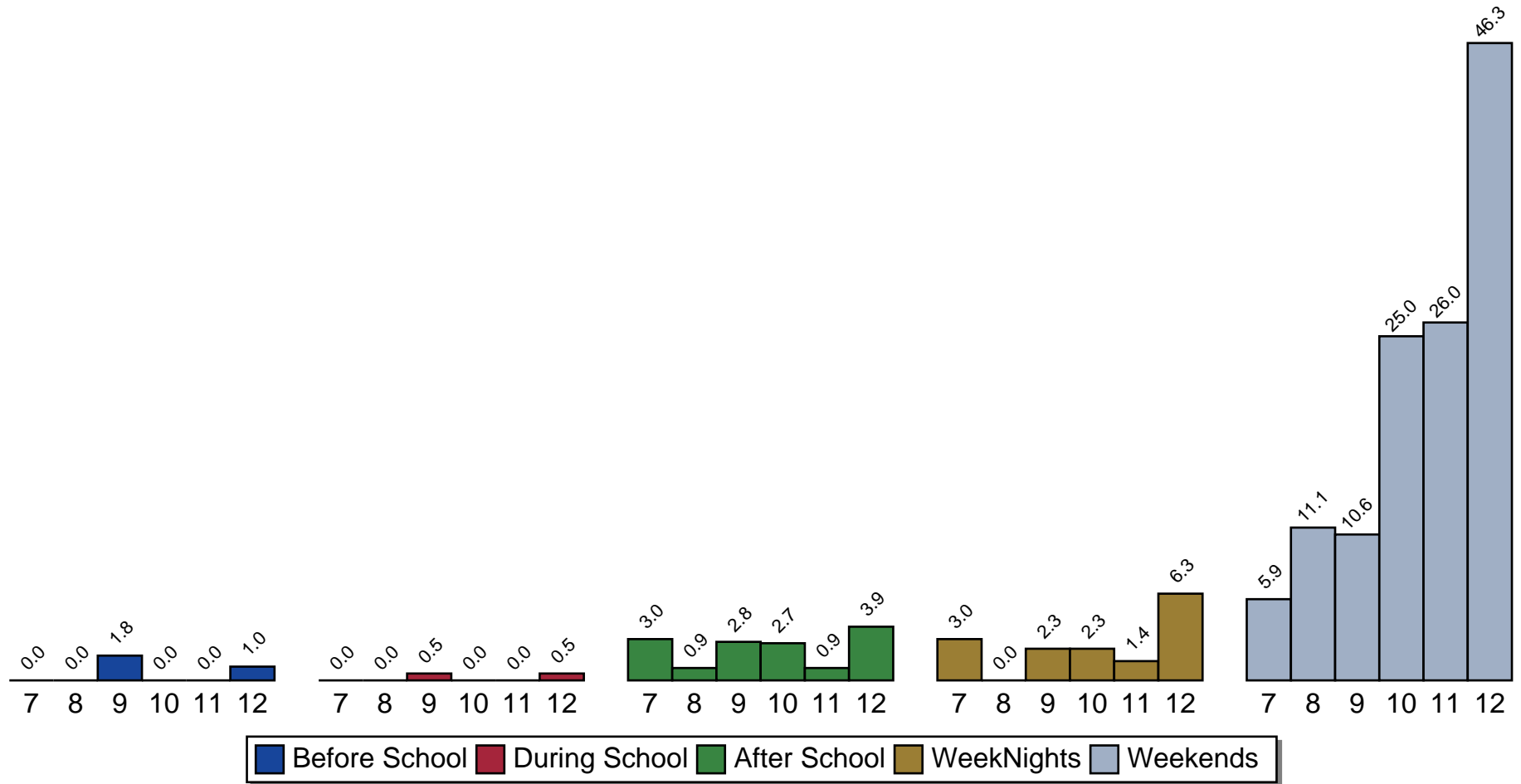
### When Do You Use – Any Tobacco<sup>1</sup>, %



Source: Pride Surveys

<sup>1</sup>Any Tobacco is calculated from the substances: cigarettes; smokeless tobacco; and cigars, cigarillos and little cigars.

### When Do You Use – Any Alcohol<sup>2</sup>, %

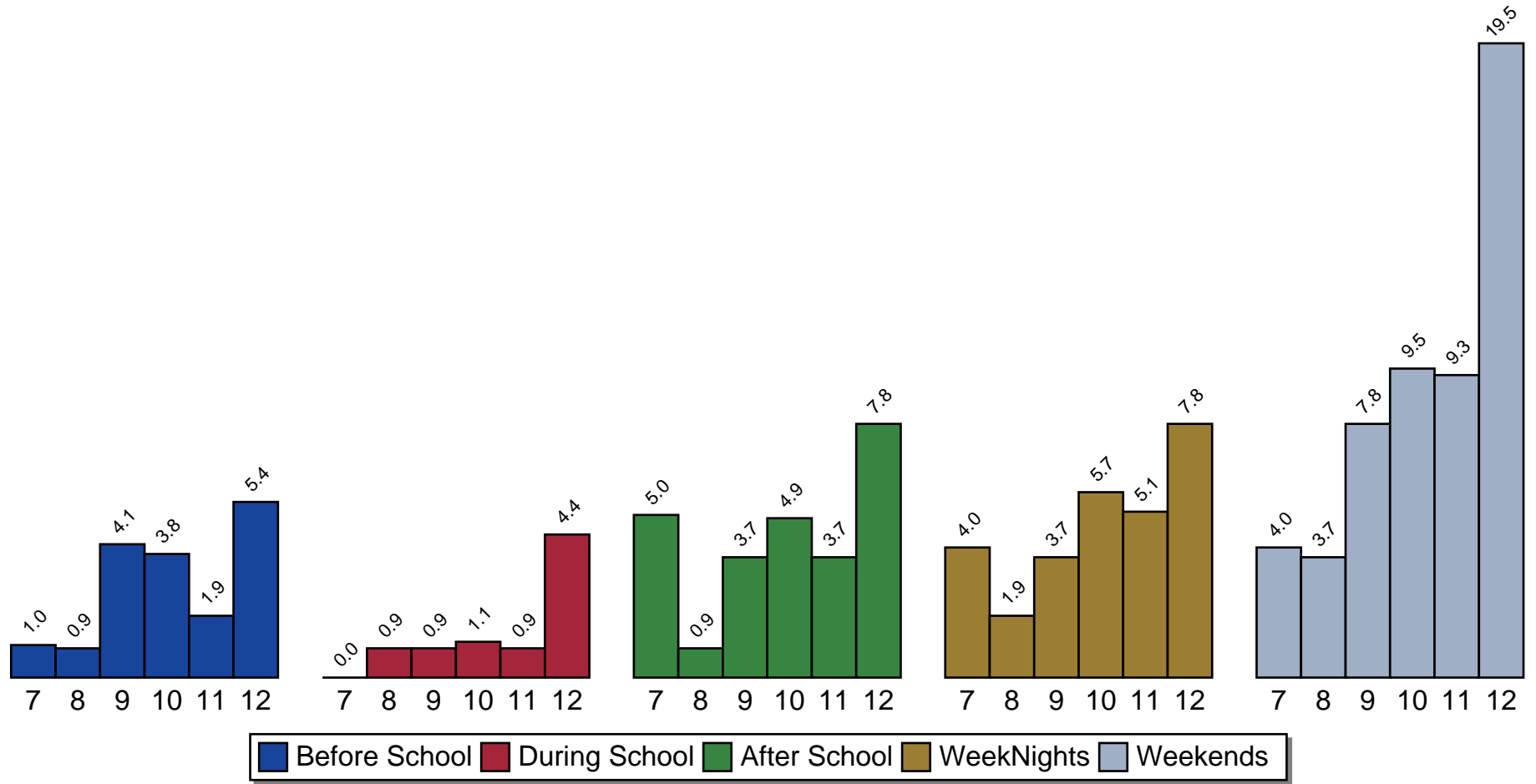


Source: Pride Surveys

<sup>2</sup>Any Alcohol is calculated from the substances: beer; coolers, hard lemonade, hard seltzer, etc.; and liquor.



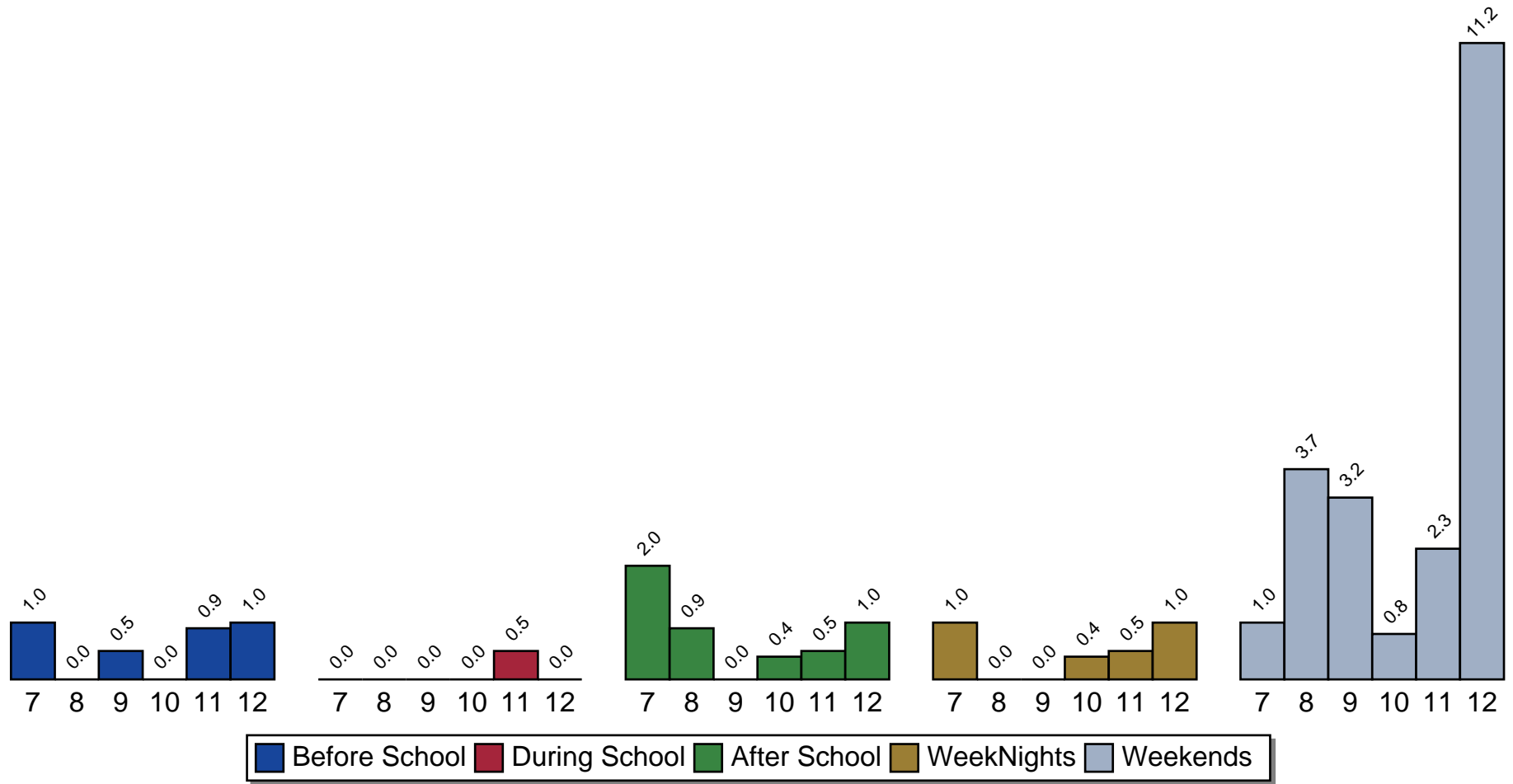
### When Do You Use – Any Illicit Drug<sup>3</sup>, %



Source: Pride Surveys

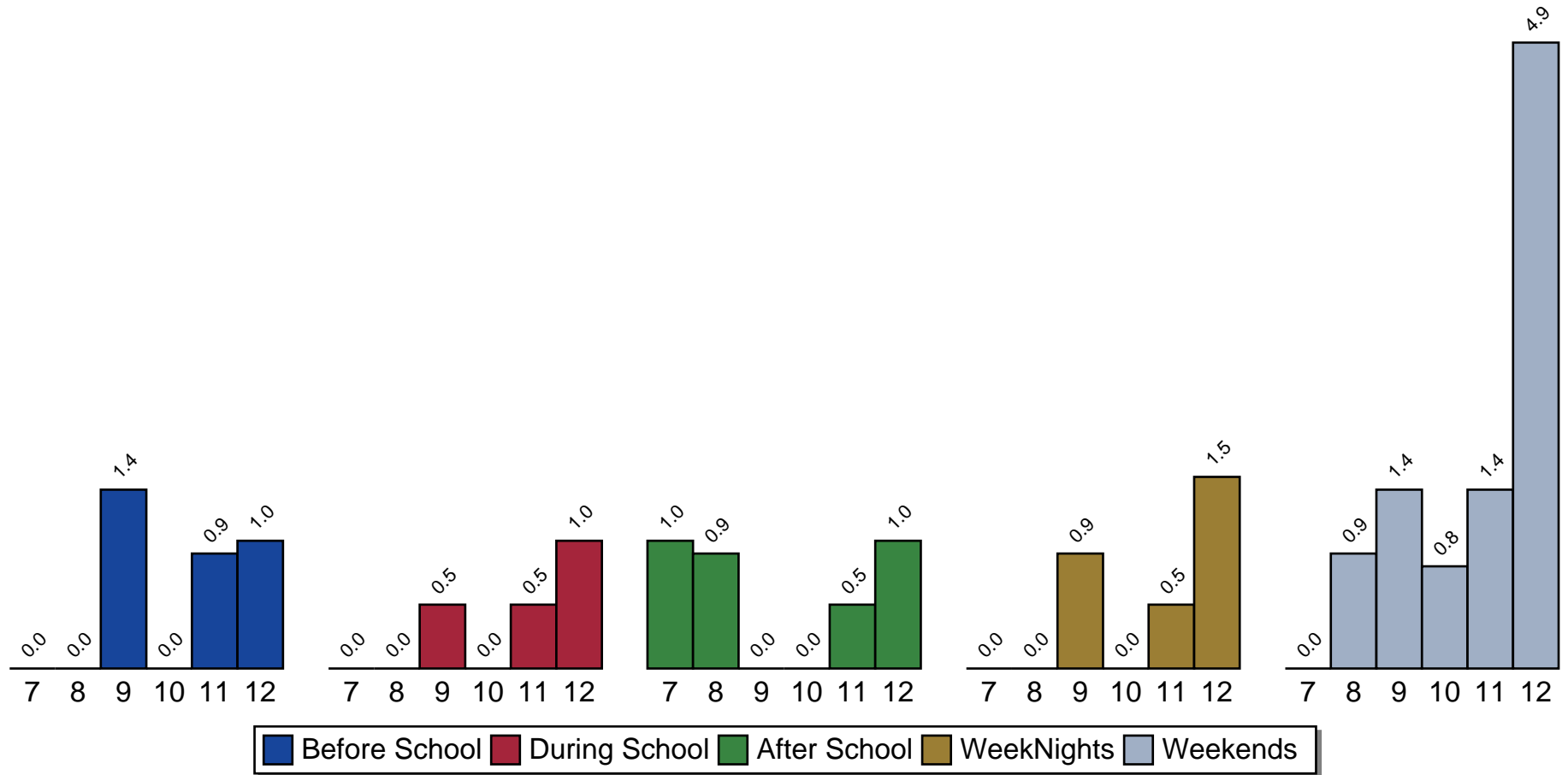
<sup>3</sup>Any Illicit Drug is calculated from the substances: marijuana; chemical products (bath salts); pain medication; stimulant medication; sleeping medication; sedative/anxiety medication; heroin; cocaine; inhalants; hallucinogens; steroids; ecstasy; and meth.

### When Do You Use – Cigarettes, %



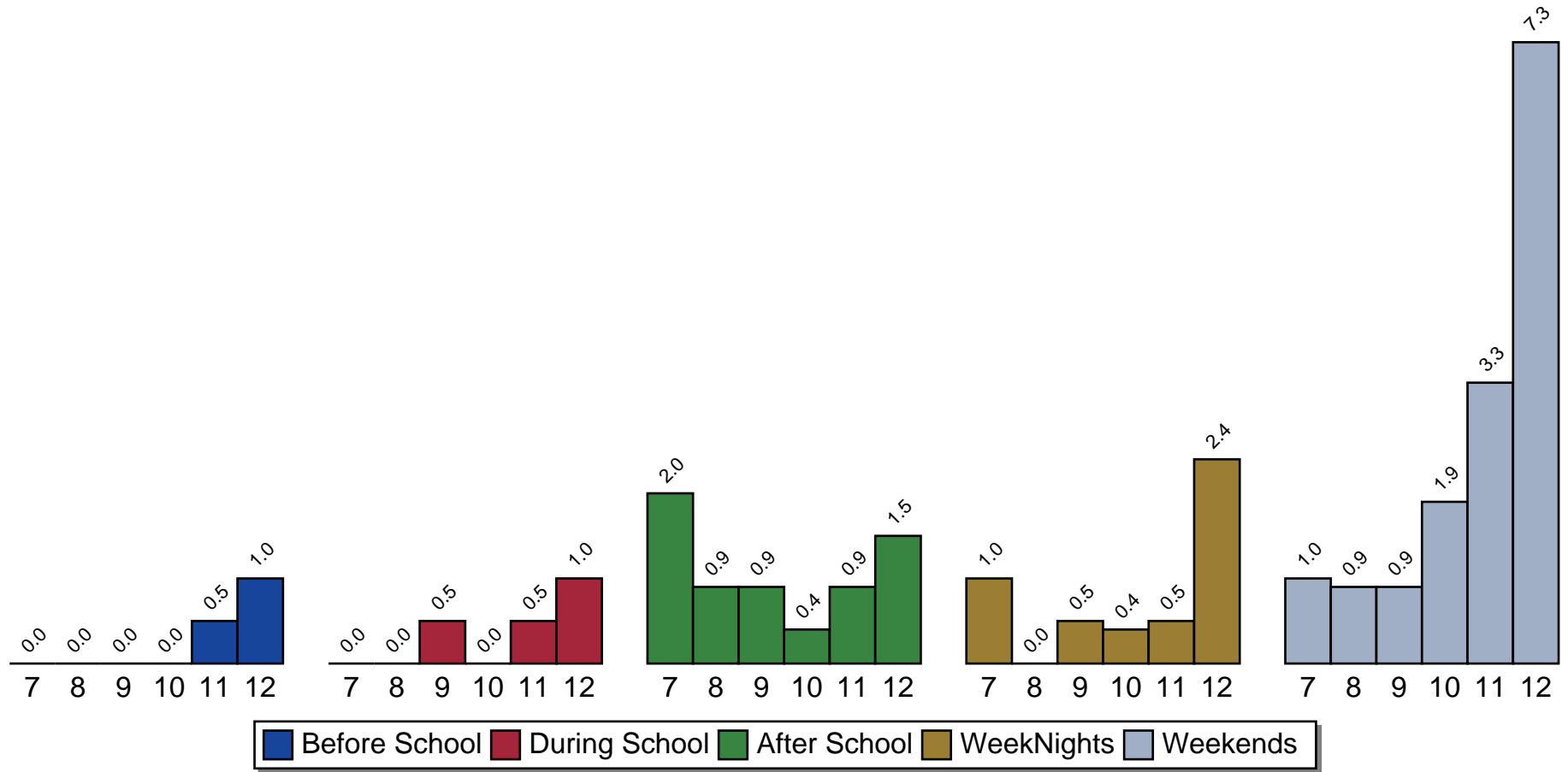
Source: Pride Surveys

### When Do You Use – Smokeless Tobacco, %



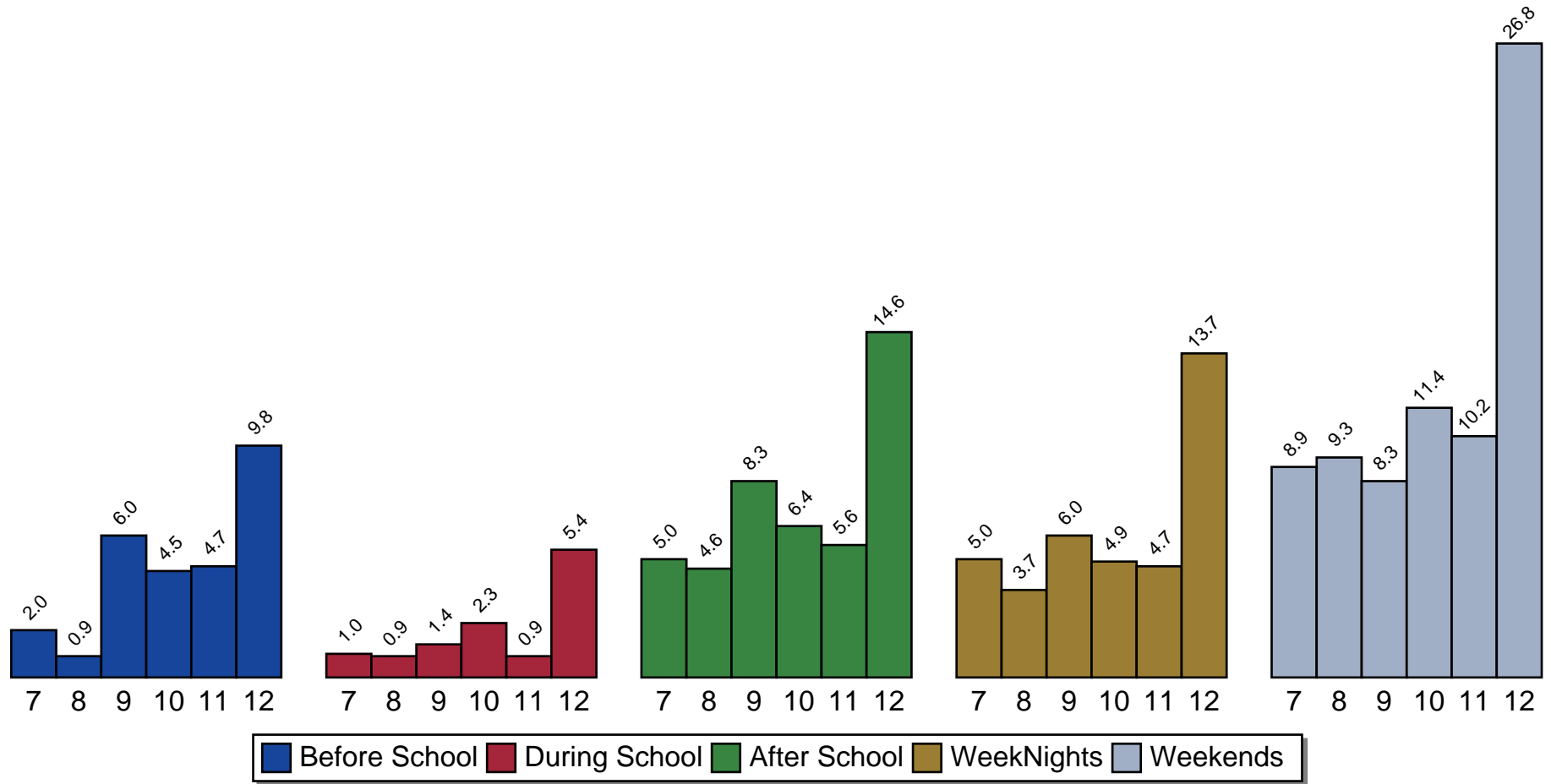
Source: Pride Surveys

### When Do You Use – Cigars, Cigarillos, or Little Cigars, %



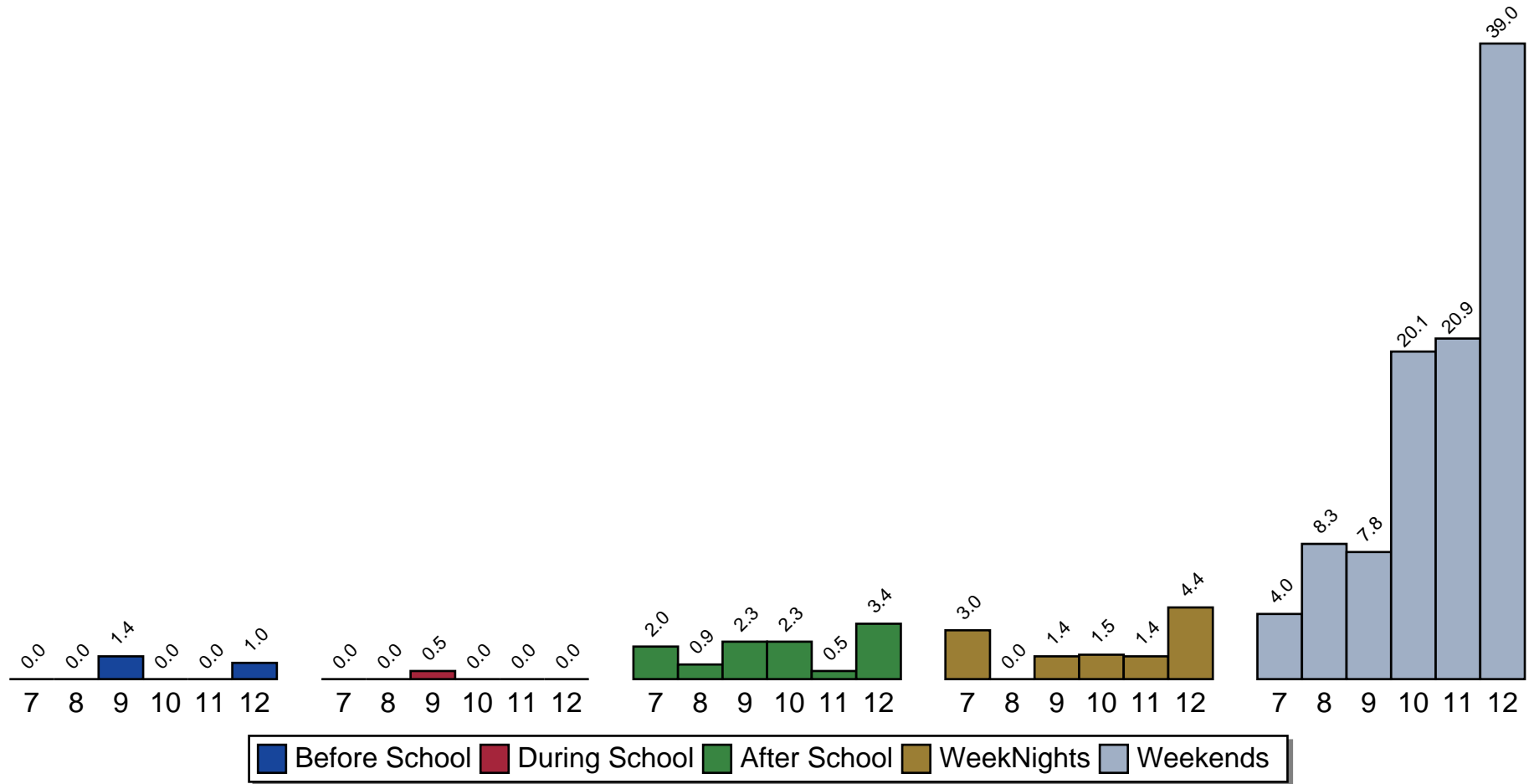
Source: Pride Surveys

### When Do You Use – Electronic Vapor Products, %



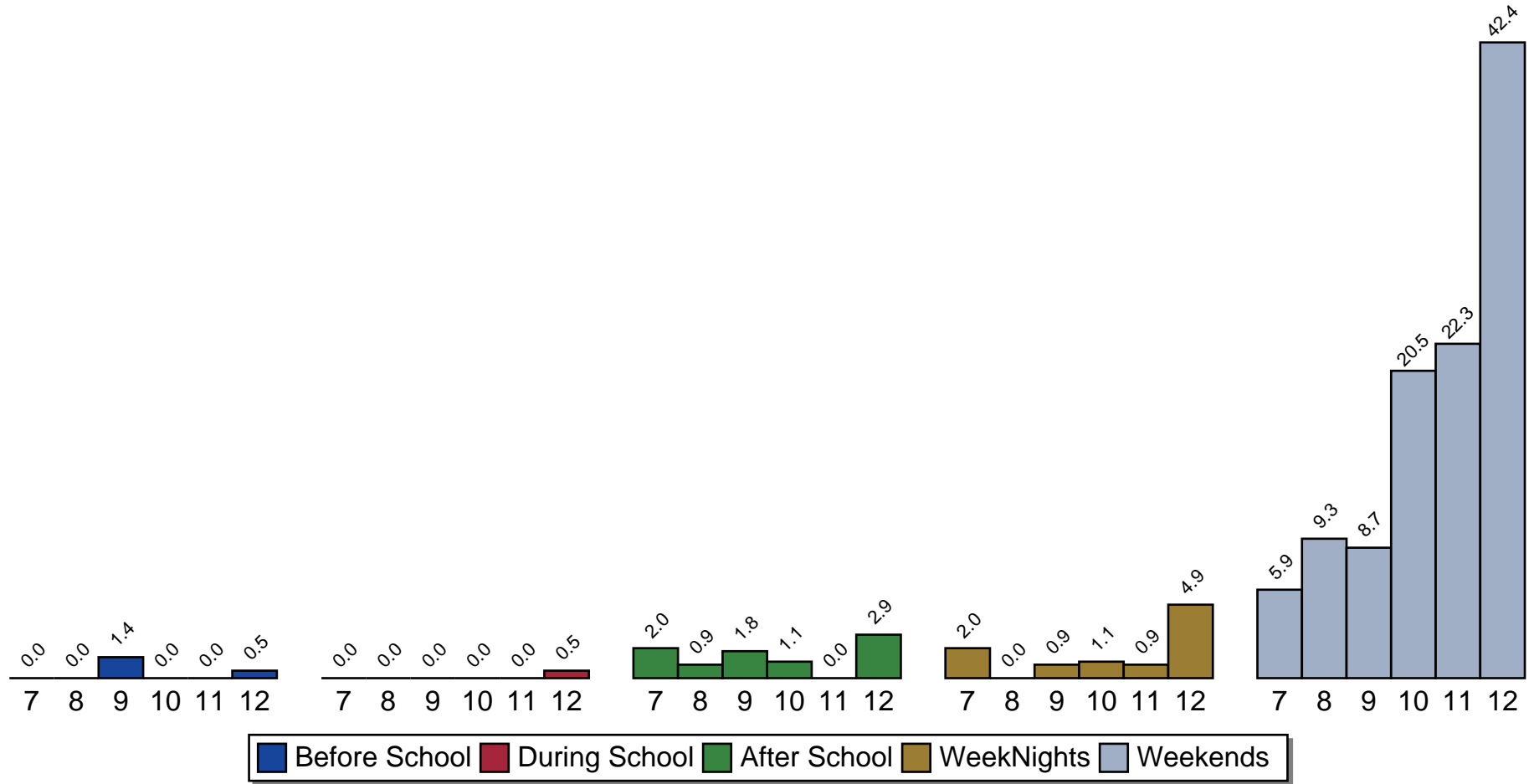
Source: Pride Surveys

### When Do You Use – Beer, %



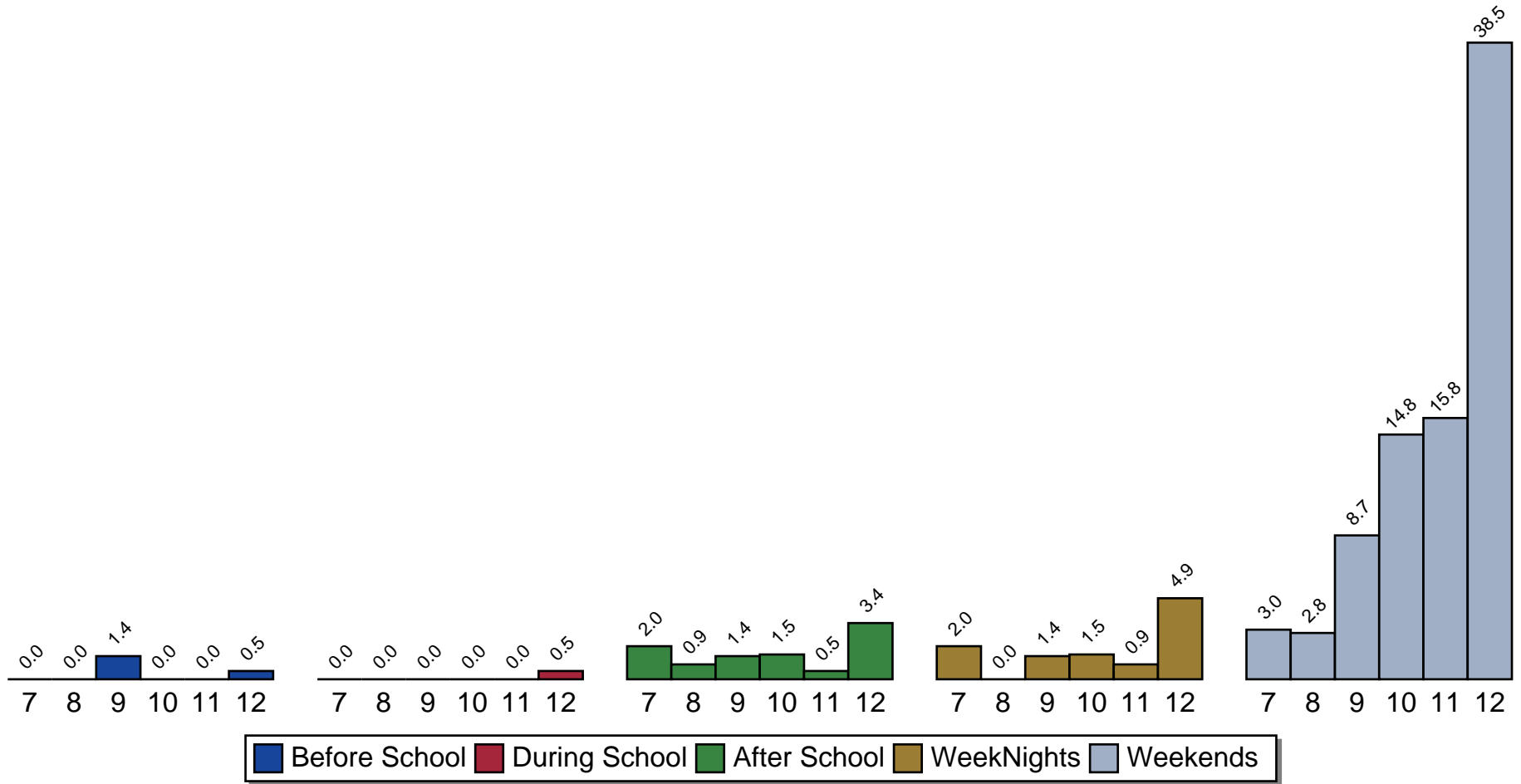
Source: Pride Surveys

### When Do You Use – Coolers, Hard Lemonade, Hard Seltzer, etc., %



Source: Pride Surveys

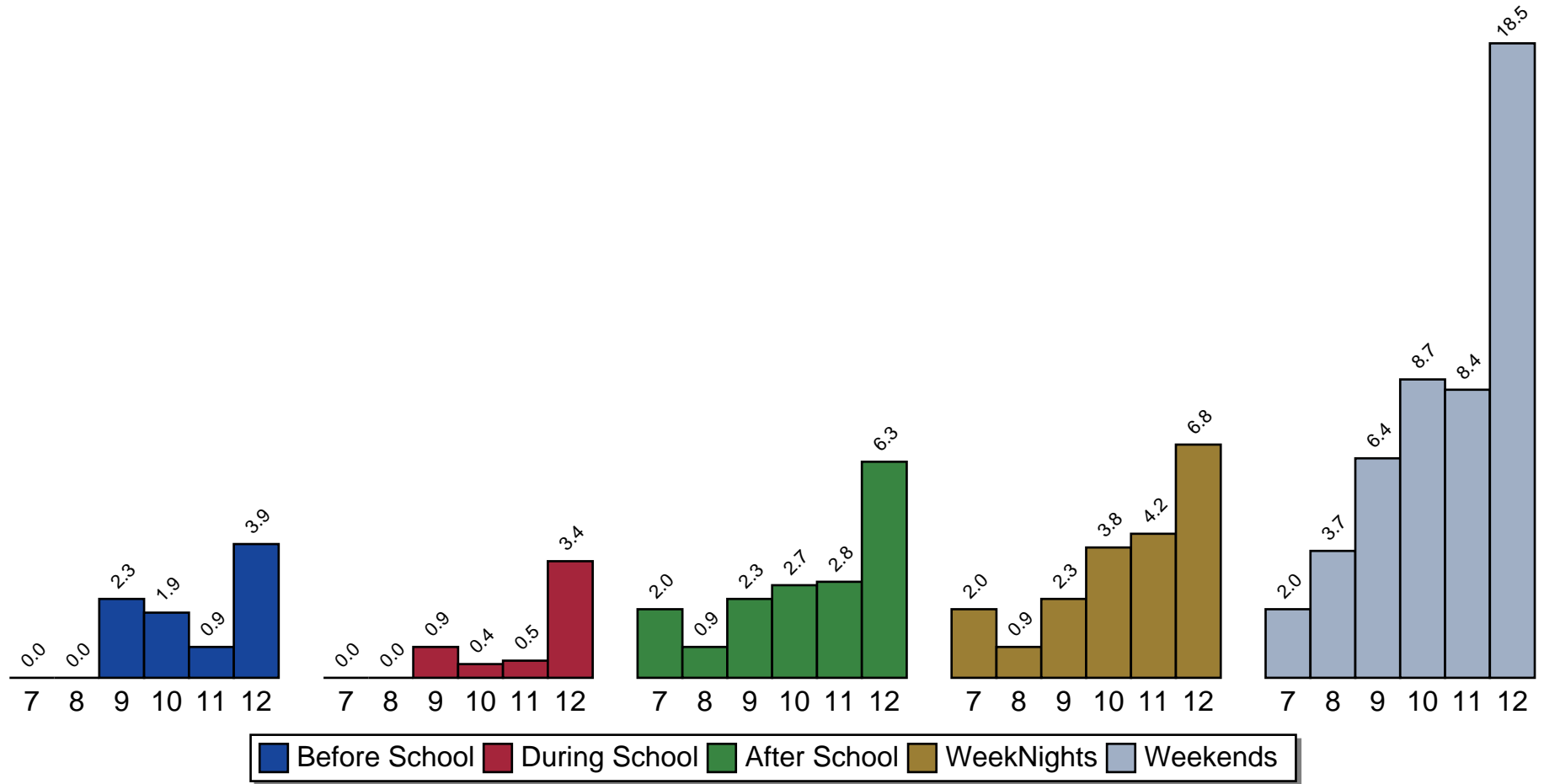
### When Do You Use – Liquor, %



Source: Pride Surveys

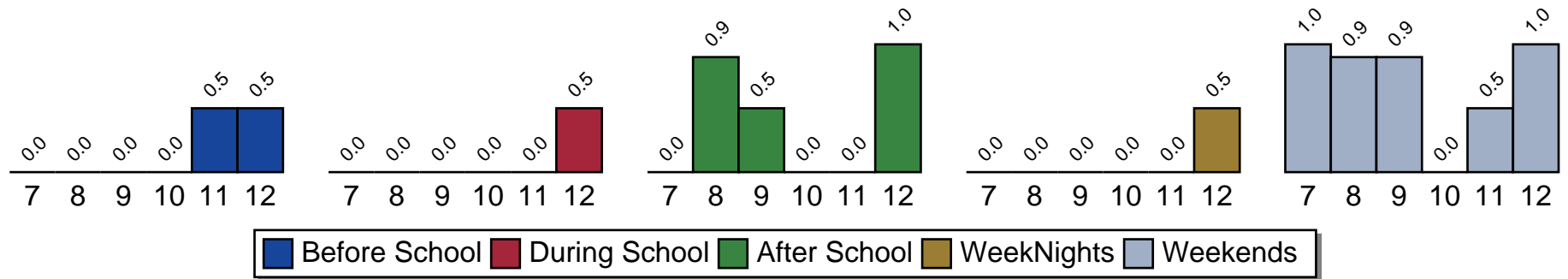


### When Do You Use – Marijuana, %



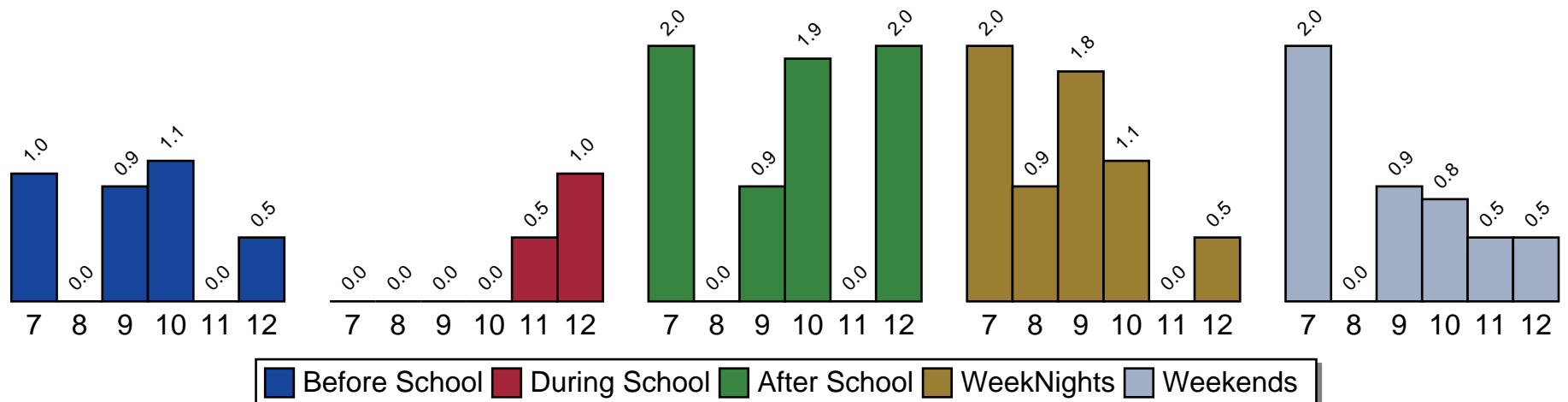
Source: Pride Surveys

### When Do You Use – Chemical Products (bath salts) to Get High, %



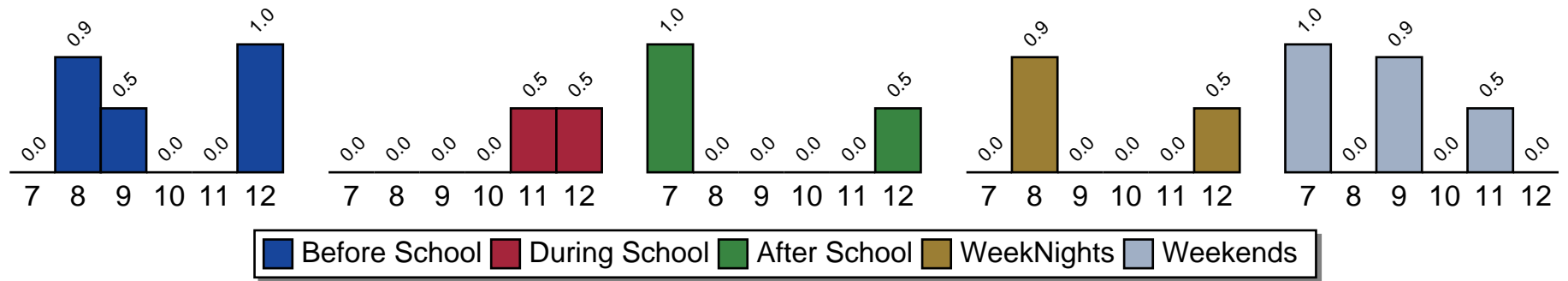
Source: Pride Surveys

### When Do You Use – Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed to You, %



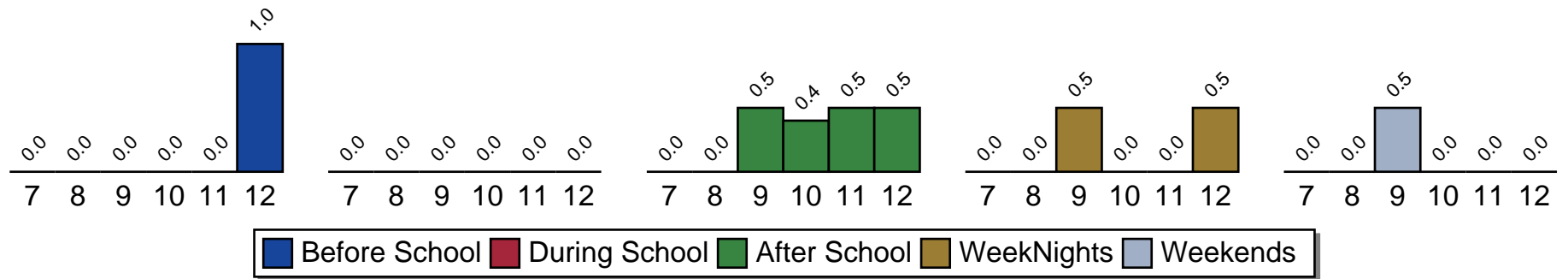
Source: Pride Surveys

### When Do You Use – Over-the-Counter Drugs to Get High, %



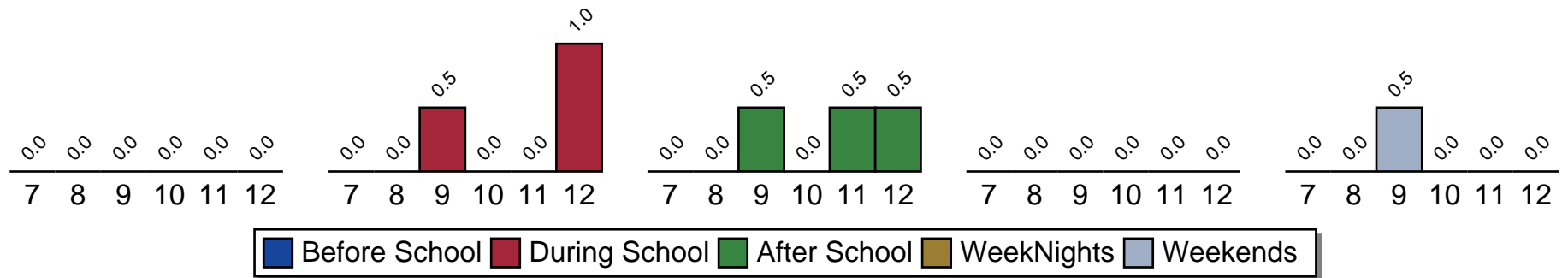
Source: Pride Surveys

### When Do You Use – Heroin, %



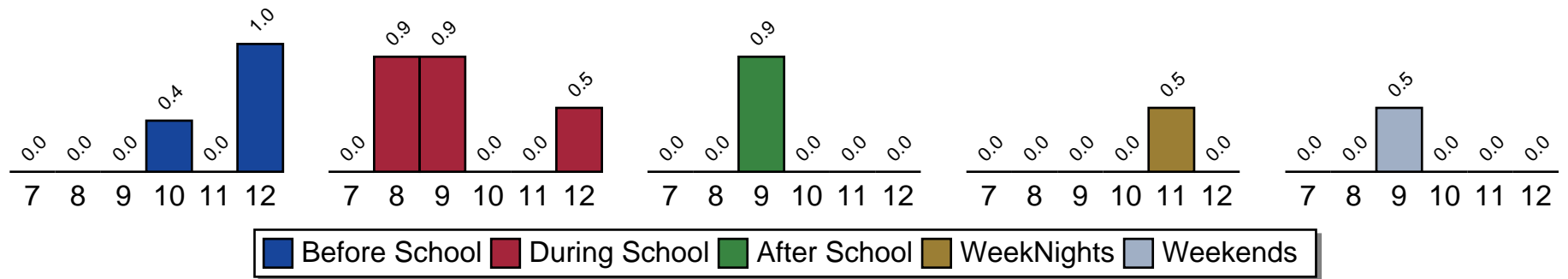
Source: Pride Surveys

### When Do You Use – Cocaine, %



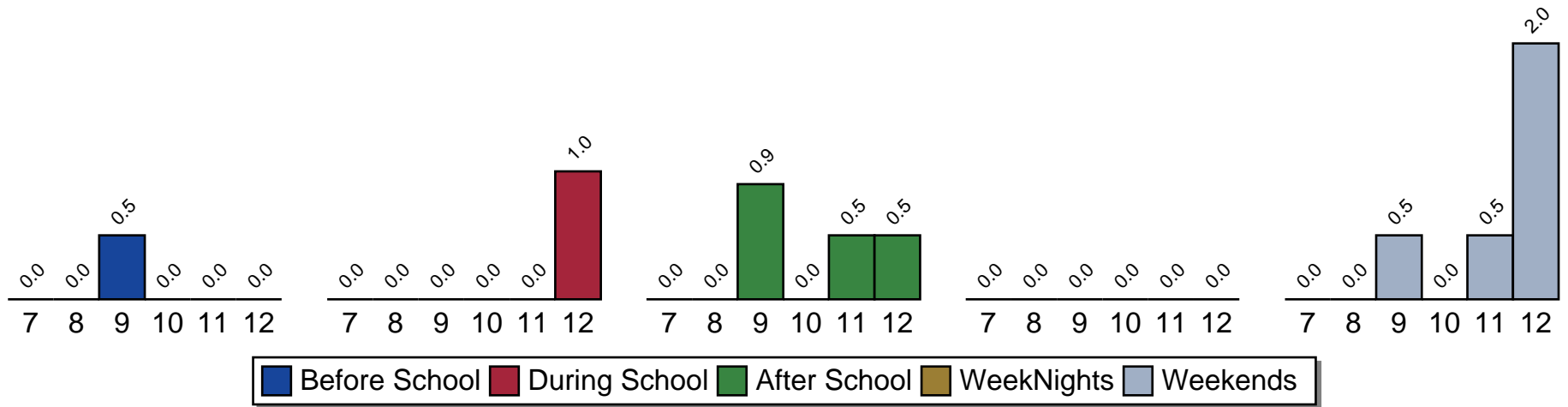
Source: Pride Surveys

### When Do You Use – Inhalants, %



Source: Pride Surveys

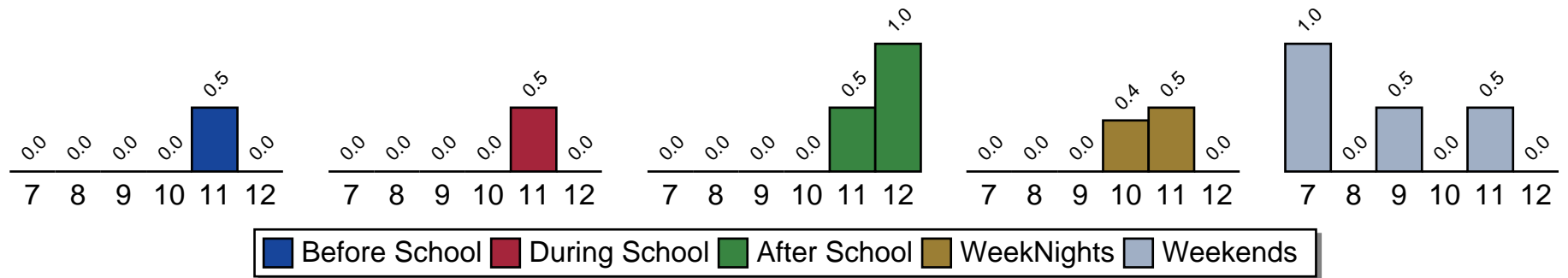
### When Do You Use – Hallucinogens, %



Source: Pride Surveys

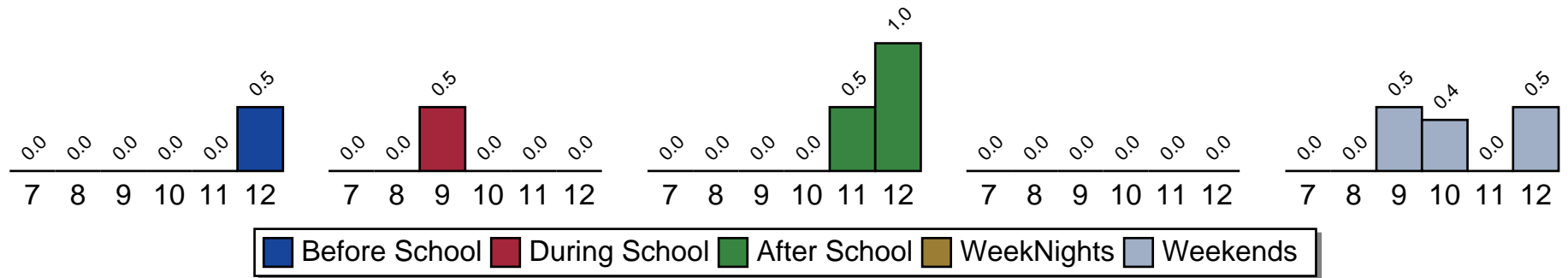


### When Do You Use – Steroids, %



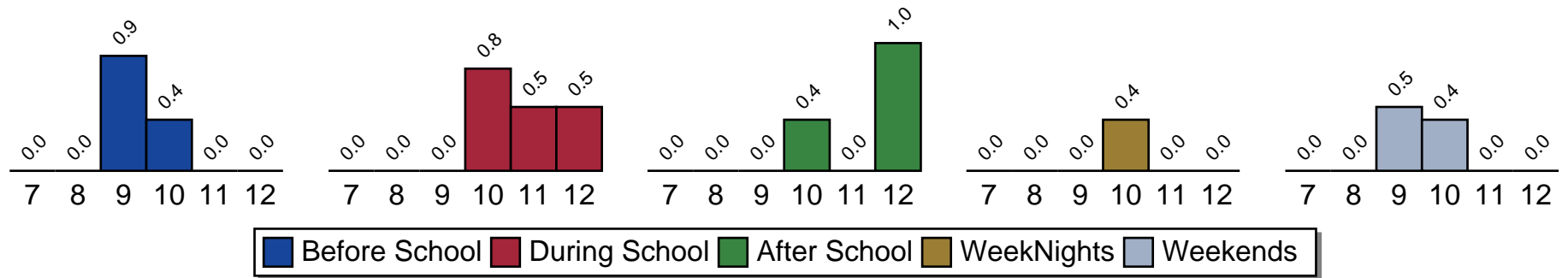
Source: Pride Surveys

### When Do You Use – Ecstasy, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### When Do You Use – Meth, %



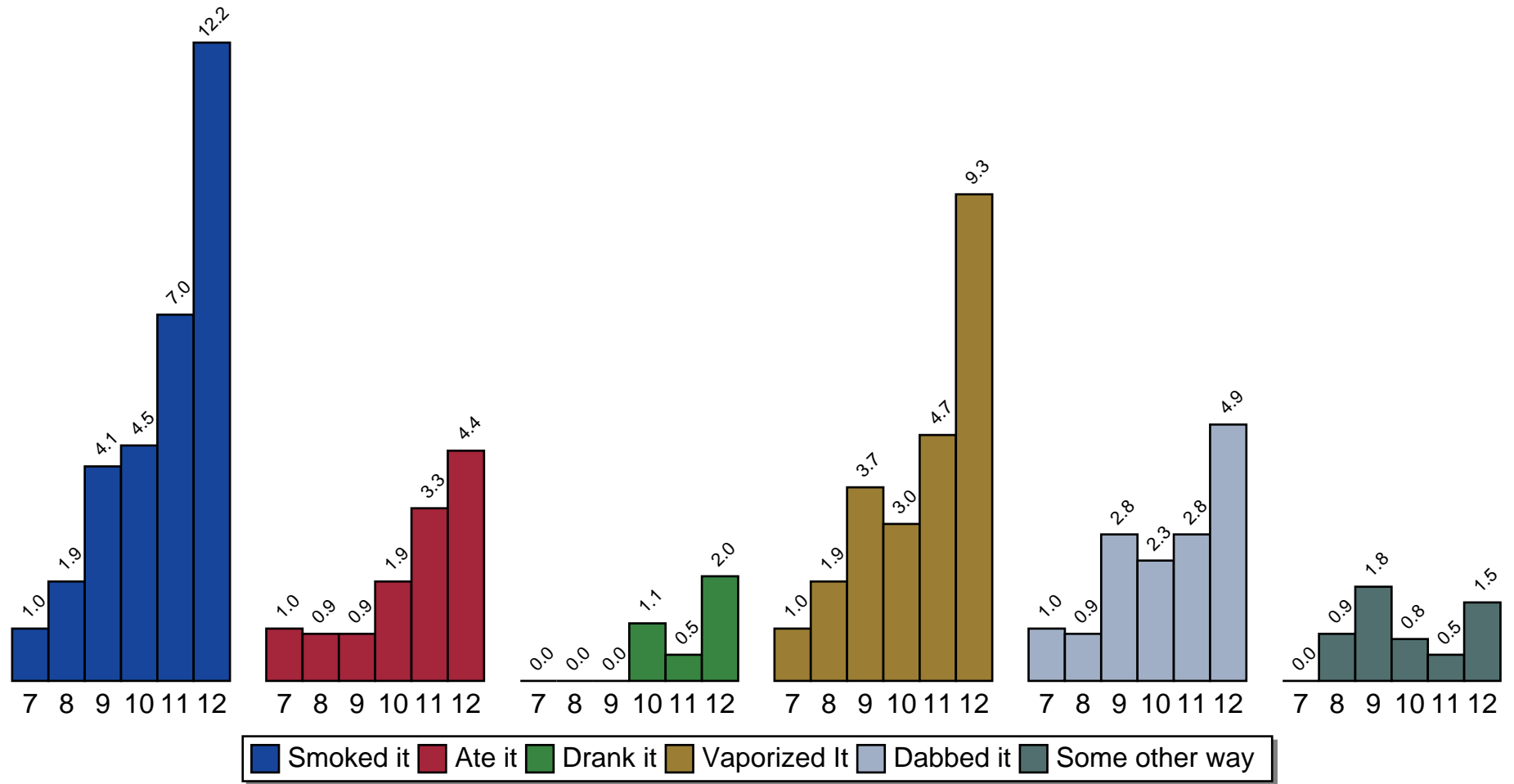
Source: Pride Surveys

### **3.10 How Do You Use Marijuana**

In this section, we present student responses to the question: "During the past 30 days which of the following ways did you use marijuana? (Choose all that apply.)".

Students could choose from seven responses: Did not use; Smoked it; Ate it; Drank it; Vaporized it; Dabbed it; and Some other way.

### How Do You Use Marijuana, Past 30 Days, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### 3.11 Student Mental Health / School Climate

Much research has linked a student's mental health to academic achievement. Yet, globally, 10%-20% of children and adolescents are affected by mental health issues.<sup>1</sup> Poor mental health has also been associated with vulnerability to bullying<sup>2</sup> and suicide<sup>3</sup>. Youth are at-risk for problem behaviors when they are depressed, rebellious, or feel alienation.<sup>4</sup> Physical and mental health factors also play a part in whether a student is at-risk for ATOD use or antisocial behaviors.<sup>5</sup>

School should be seen as a place where adolescents can flourish and belong, which is vitally important for both academic achievement and mental health.<sup>6</sup> In fact, school belonging, when students feel respected and cared by both teachers and fellow students, has been shown to be a predictor of school performance, increasing positive educational outcomes and promoting mental health.<sup>7</sup> Other researchers have found improvements in student achievement were associated with schools with higher quality school climates.<sup>8</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Keiling C, Baker-Henningham H, Belfer M, et al. Child and adolescent mental health worldwide: evidence for action. *Lancet*. 2011;378(9801):1515-1525. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(11\)60827-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(11)60827-1).

<sup>2</sup>Rigby K. Peer victimization at school and the health of secondary school students. *Br J Educ Psychology*. 2010;69(1):95-104. <https://doi.org/10.1348/000709999157590>.

<sup>3</sup>Fridh M, Rosvall M, Lindstrom. Poor psychological health and 5-year suicide mortality: A population-based prospective cohort study. *Soc Sci Med*. 2020;258:113056. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2020.113056>

<sup>4</sup>Jung J. *Alcohol, Other Drugs and Behaviors: Psychological Research Perspectives*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications. 2009.

<sup>5</sup>National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA). *Preventing Drug Use among Children and Adolescents: A Research-Based Guide for Educators and Community Leaders*, 2nd edition. Bethesda, MD: US Department of Health and Human Services: NIH - NIDA. 2003. Last accessed August 13, 2019 from [https://d14rmgtrwzf5a.cloudfront.net/sites/default/files/preventing-druguse\\_2\\_1.pdf](https://d14rmgtrwzf5a.cloudfront.net/sites/default/files/preventing-druguse_2_1.pdf)

<sup>6</sup>Arslan, G. Exploring the association between school belonging and emotional health among adolescents. *Int J Educational Psychology*. 2018;7(1):21-41. <https://doi.org/10.17583/ijep.2018.3117>

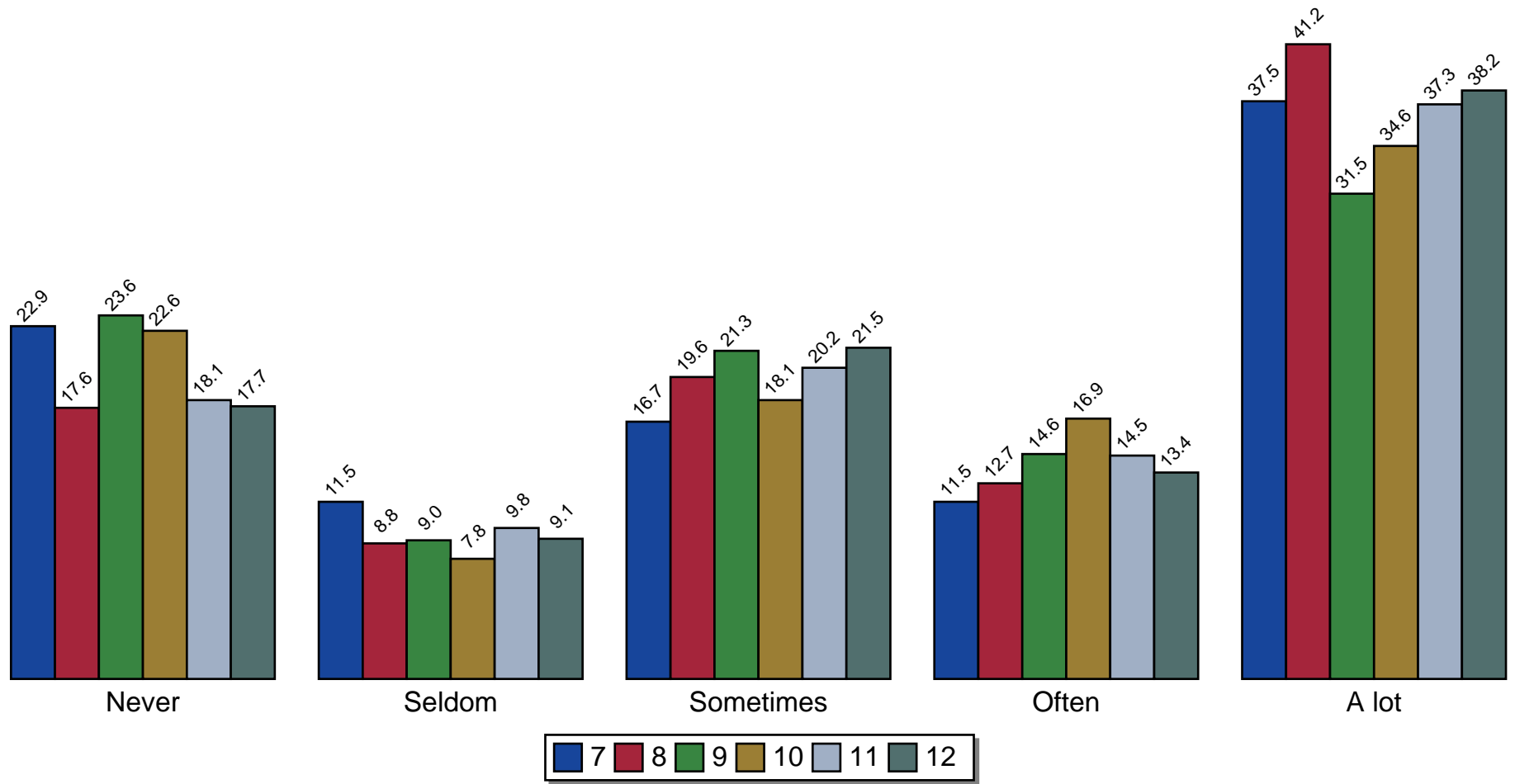
<sup>7</sup>Gillen-O'Neel C, Fuligni A. A longitudinal study of school belonging and academic motivation across high school. *Child Development*. 2013;84(2):678-692. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8624.2012.01862.x>

<sup>8</sup>Kraft MA, Marinell WH, Shen-Wei Yee D. School organizational contexts, teacher turnover, and student achievement: Evidence from panel data. *Am Educ Res J*. 2016;53(5):1411-1449.

In 2019, PreventionFIRST! conducted a pilot survey that asked students about their mental health through a series of 12 questions on the personal-, peer-, parent-, and school levels. The results were analyzed and proved 10 of the items to be valid and reliable for assessing student mental health. Since then, the PreventionFIRST! survey has included additional new items where students report on feelings of anxiousness, depression, desire to be alone, and moods; time spent playing video games; student perceptions of problems caused by their emotions, the caring nature of adults and other students in the school, and teachers' help in coping with feelings. Finally, a question on attempts at suicide from previous years is also included in this section.

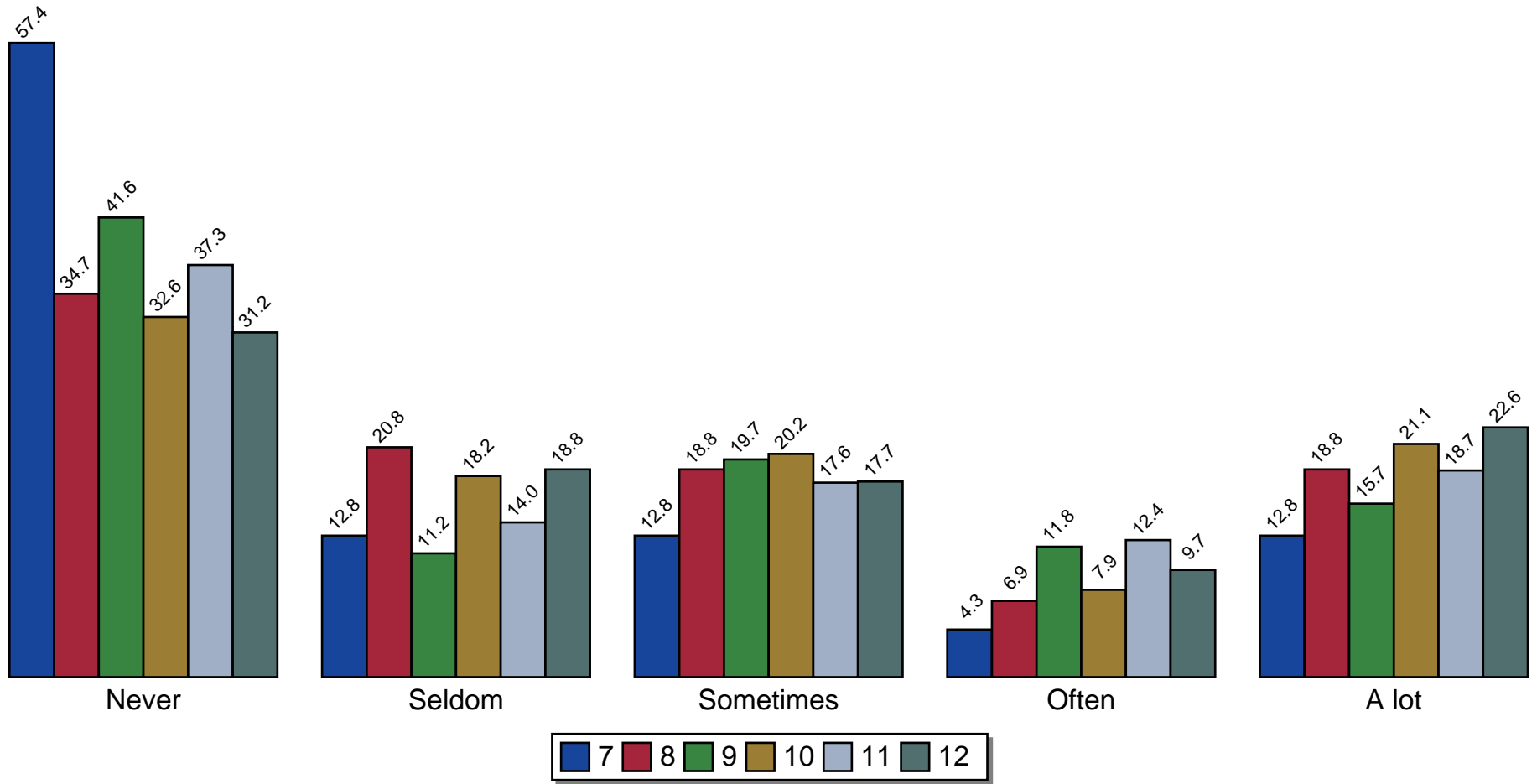
Results reported on the following pages will give educators a closer look at the mental health of their students.

### Able to Discuss Personal Problems with At Least One Adult in my Home, %



Source: Pride Surveys

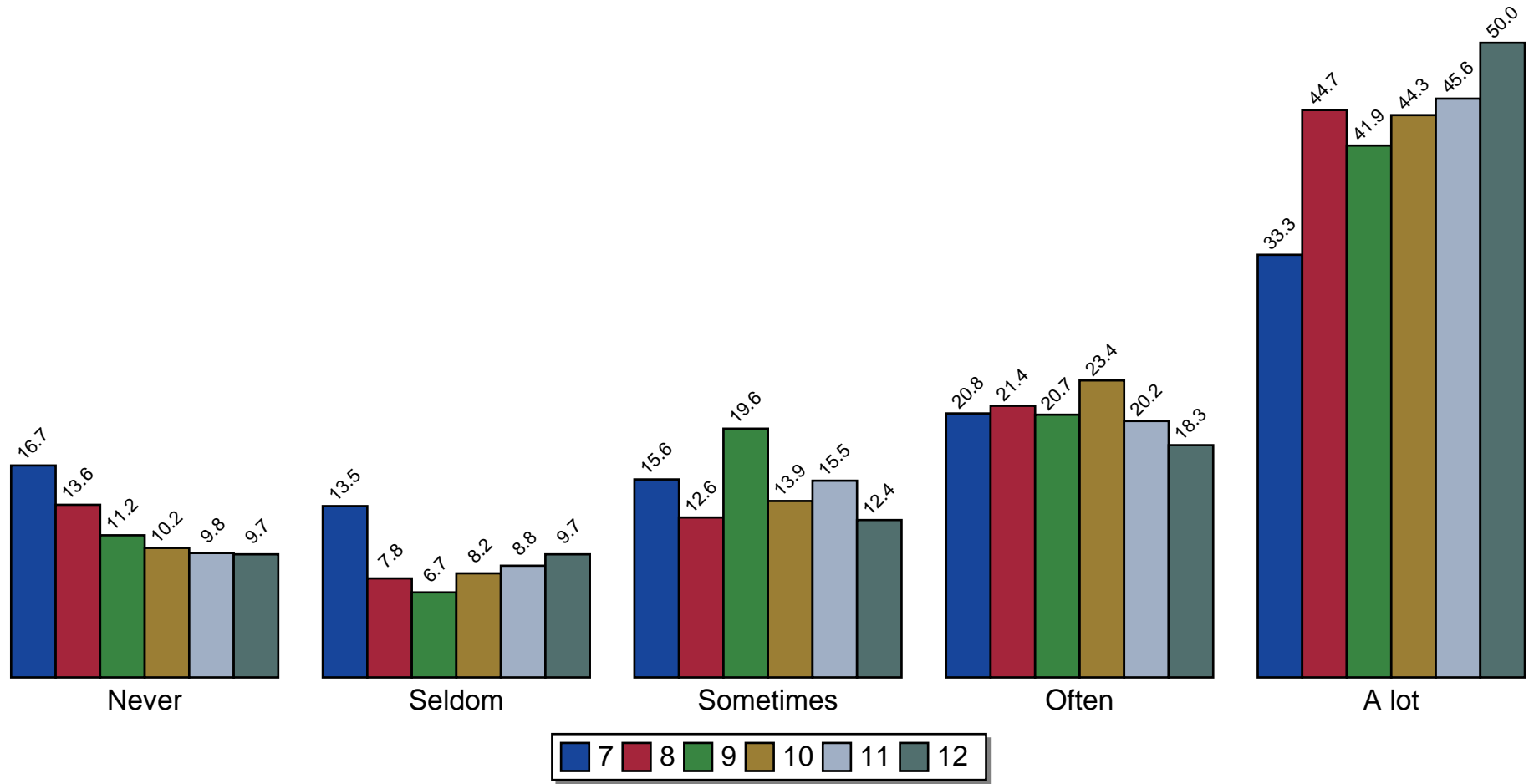
### Able to Discuss Personal Problems with At Least One Adult at School, %



Source: Pride Surveys

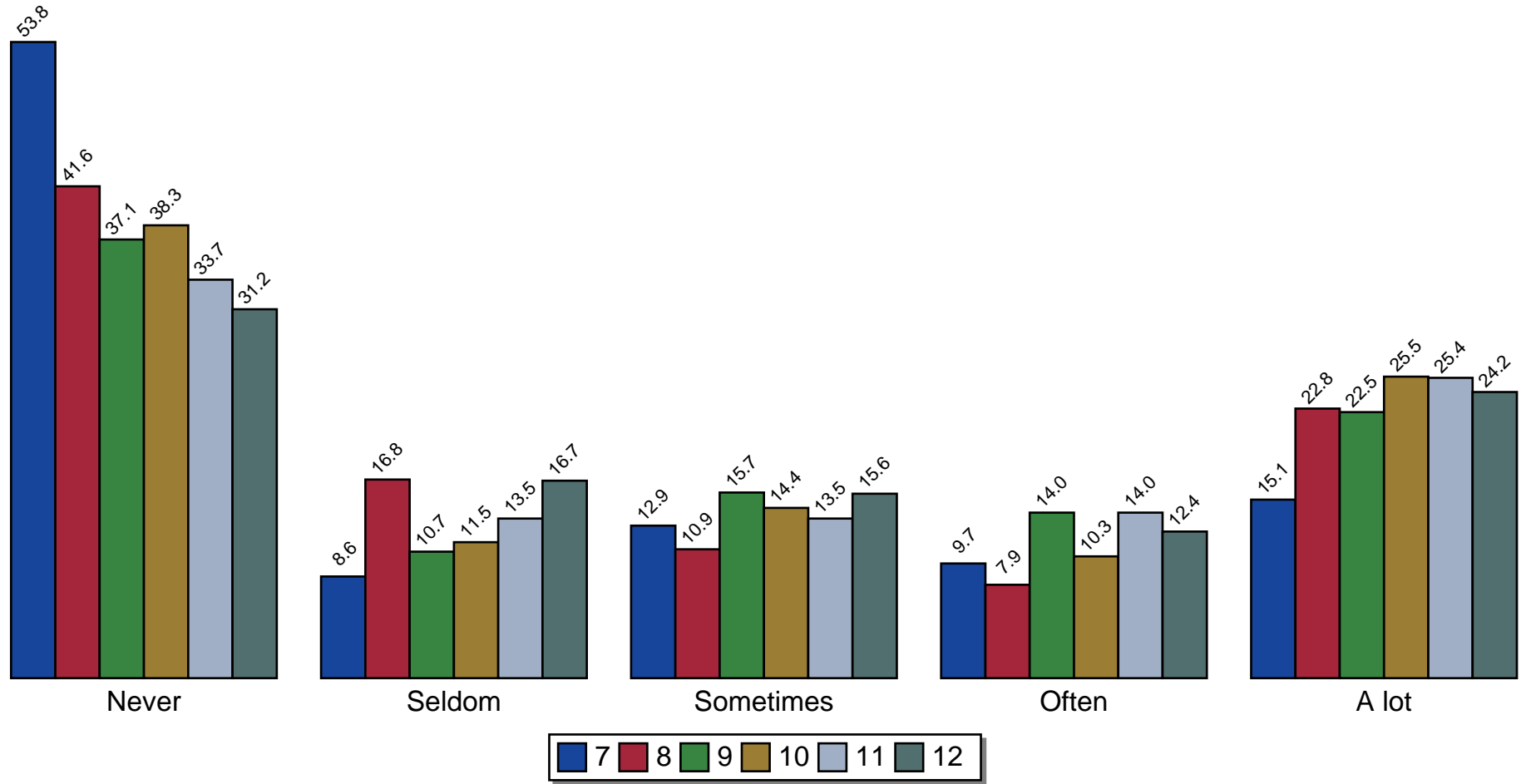


### Able to Discuss Personal Problems with At Least One Friend, %



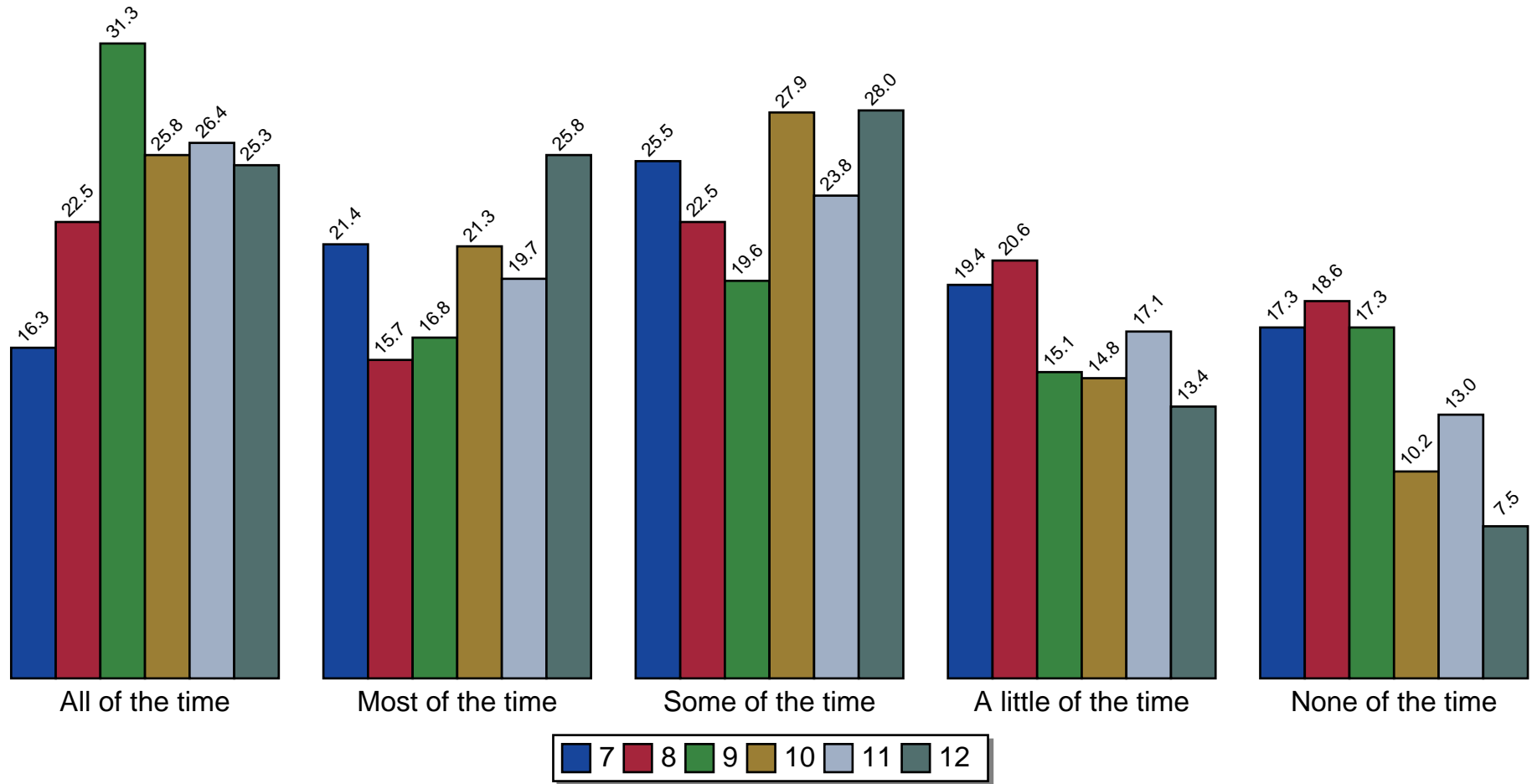
Source: Pride Surveys

### Able to Discuss Personal Problems with At Least One Adult Outside of my Home and School, %



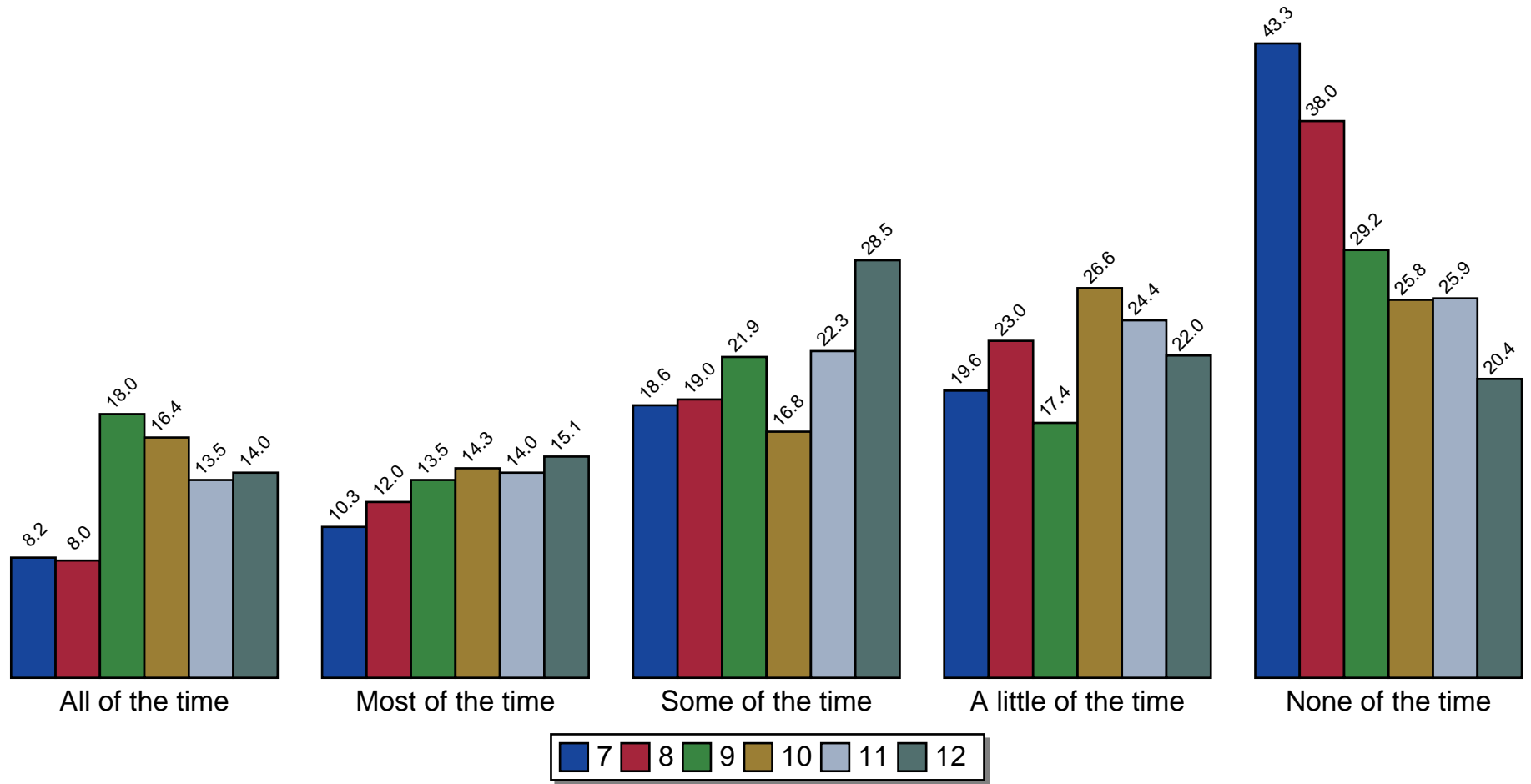
Source: Pride Surveys

### Feel Nervous or Anxious, Past 30 Days, %



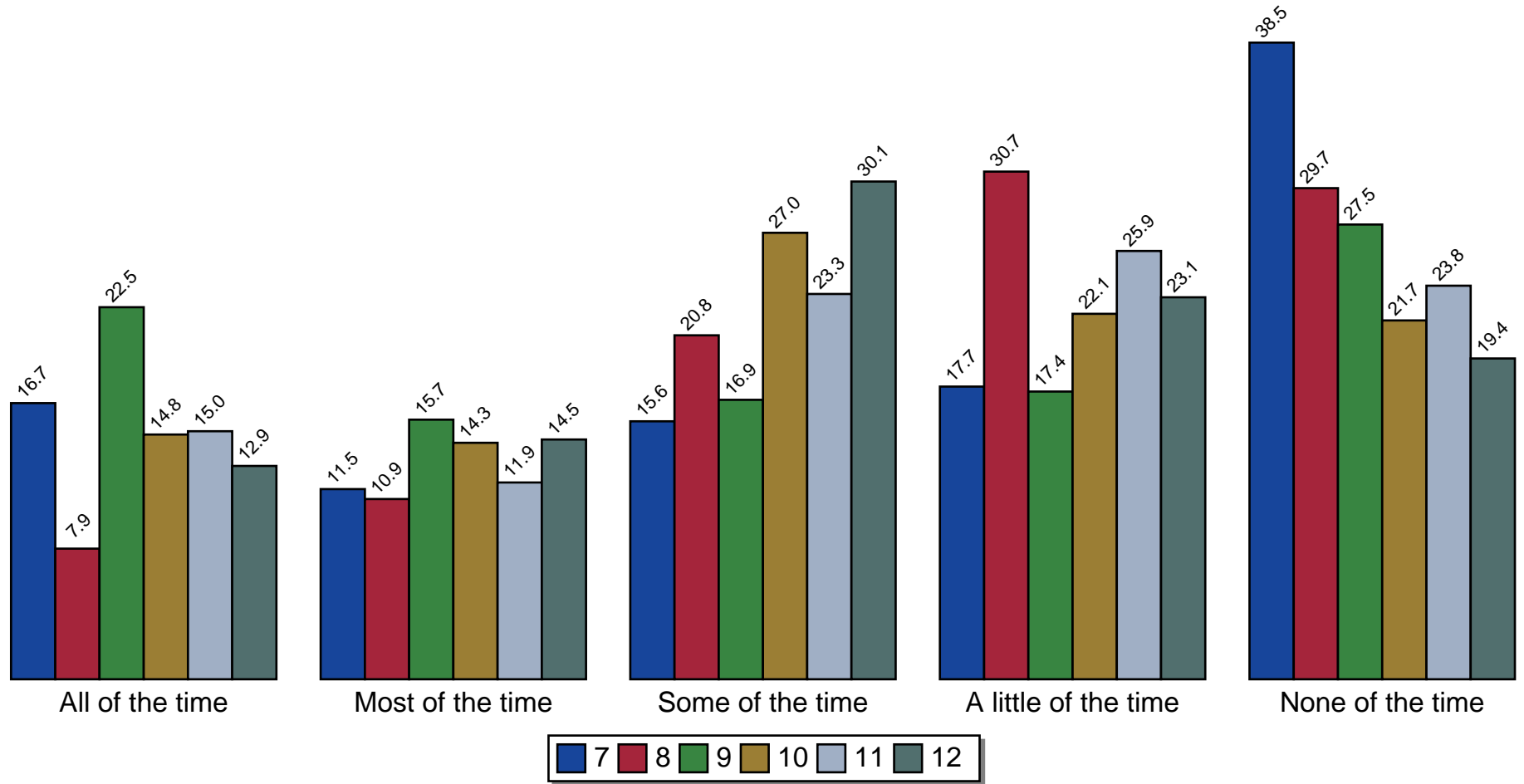
Source: Pride Surveys

### Feel Depressed, Sad or Hopeless, Past 30 Days, %



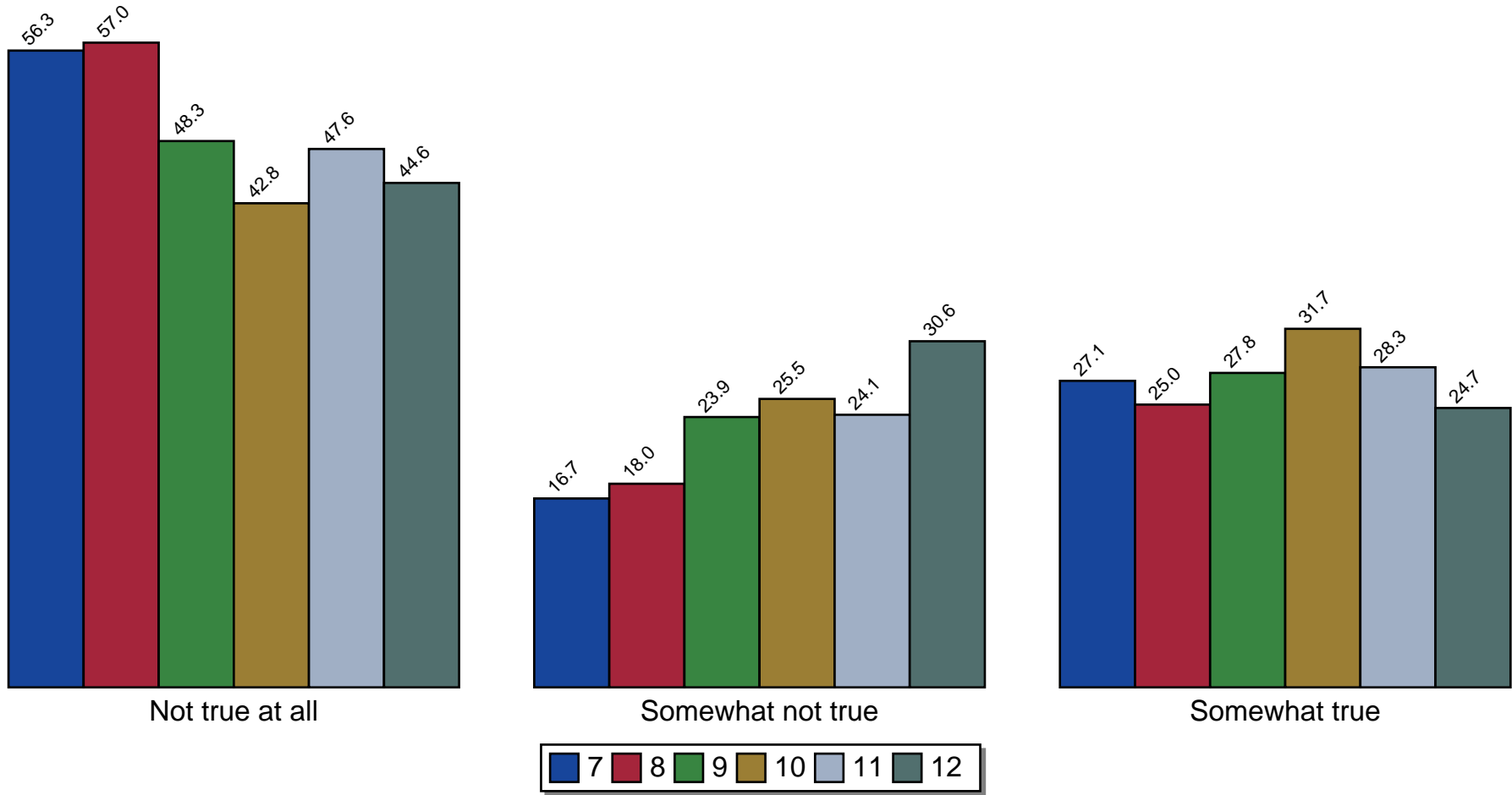
Source: Pride Surveys

### Feel a Desire to be Alone All The Time, Past 30 Days, %



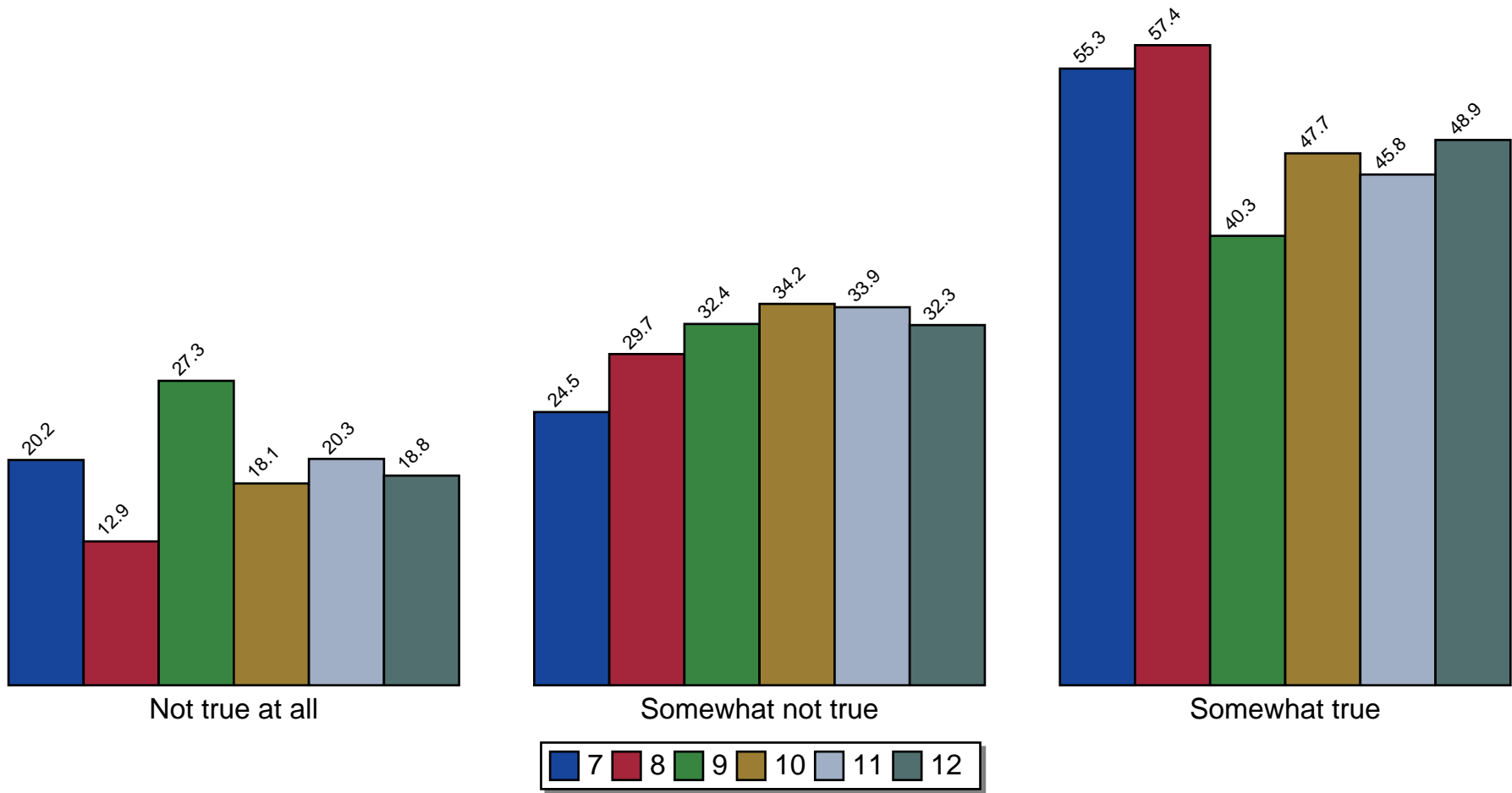
Source: Pride Surveys

### My Emotions Cause Problems in My Life at School, %



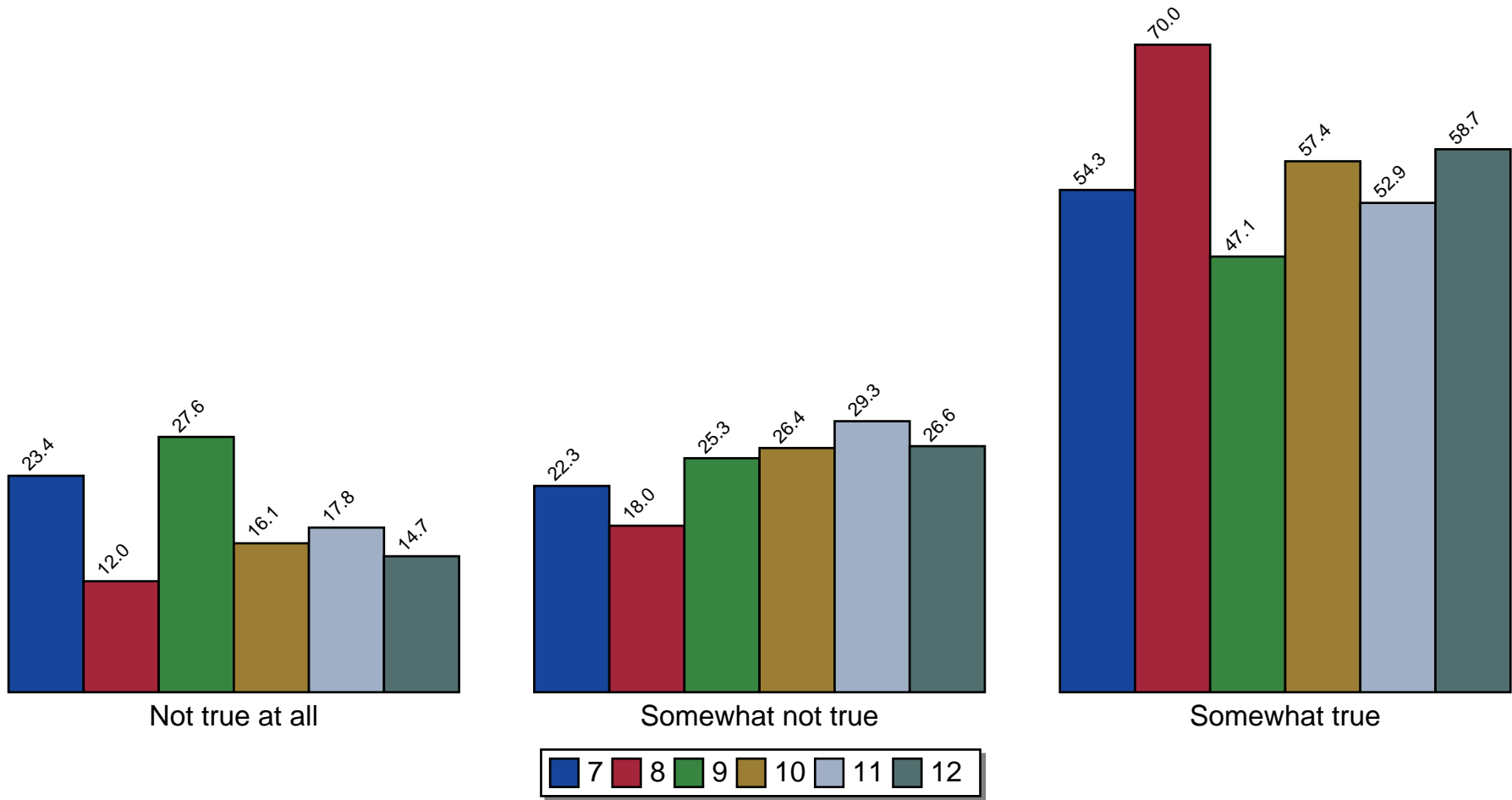
Source: Pride Surveys

### Students Help Each Other When They Are Hurt or Upset, %



Source: Pride Surveys

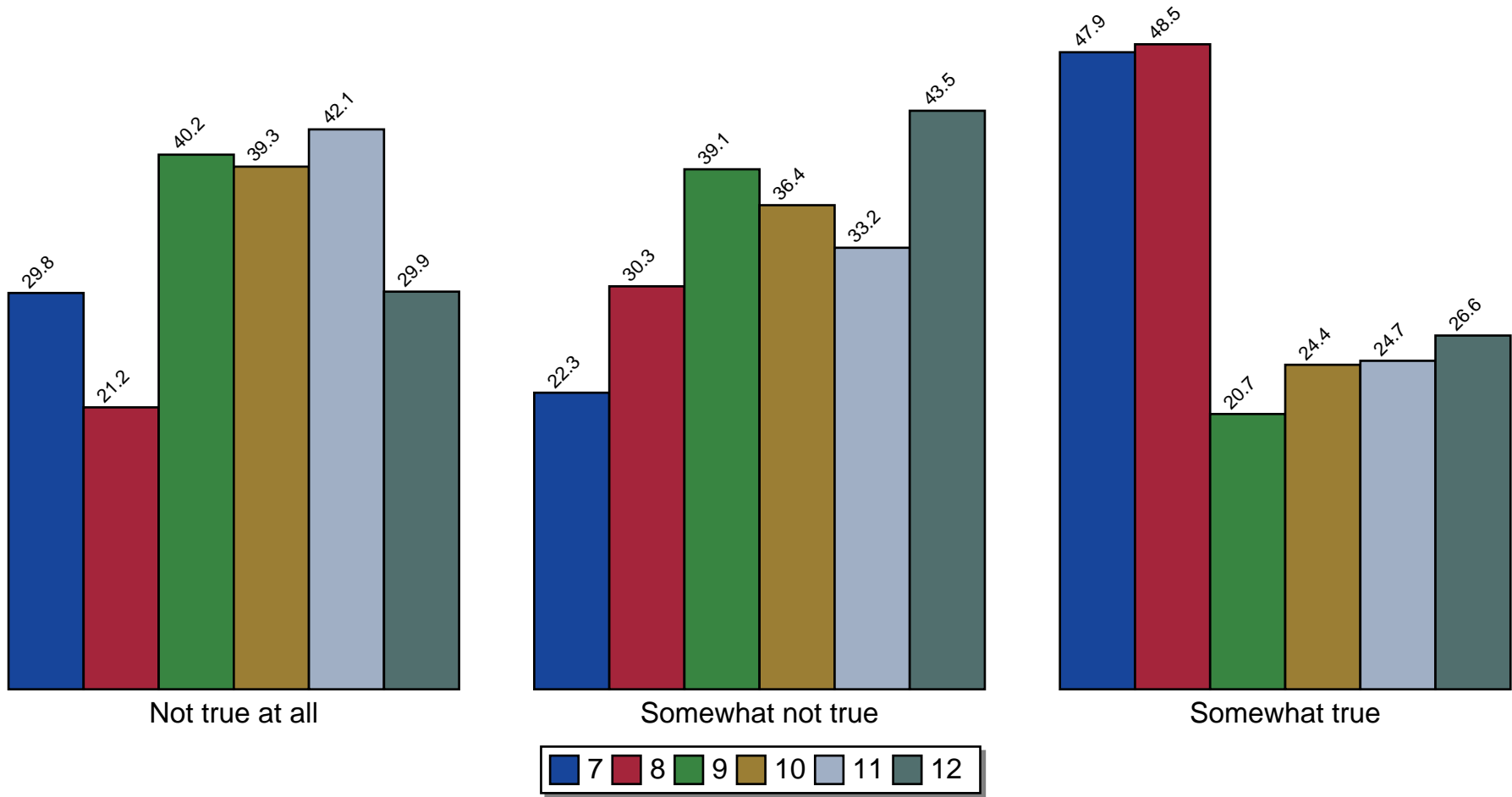
### At Least One Adult In My School Really Cares About Me, %



Source: Pride Surveys

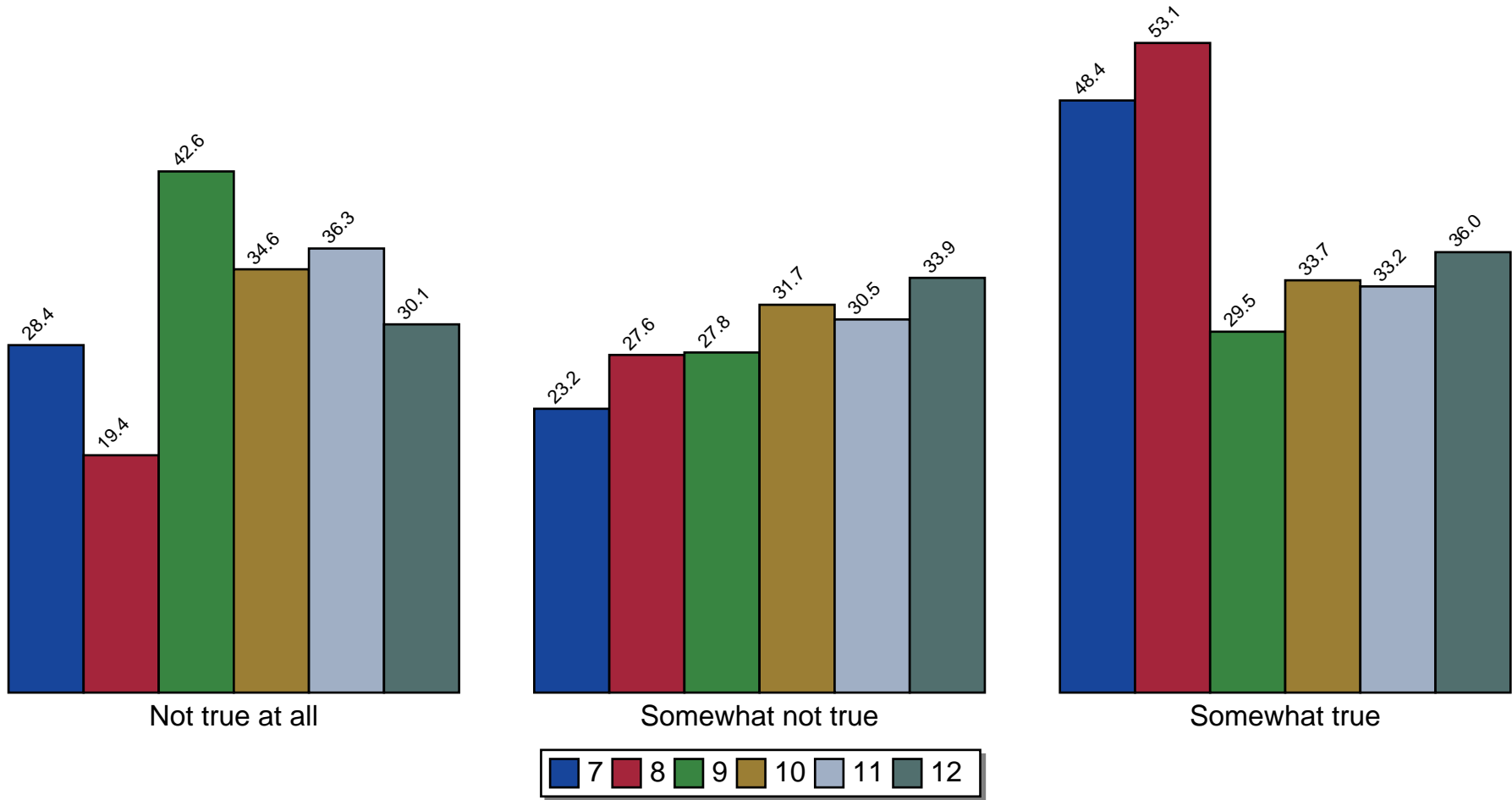


### Teachers Help Students Cope With Stress, %



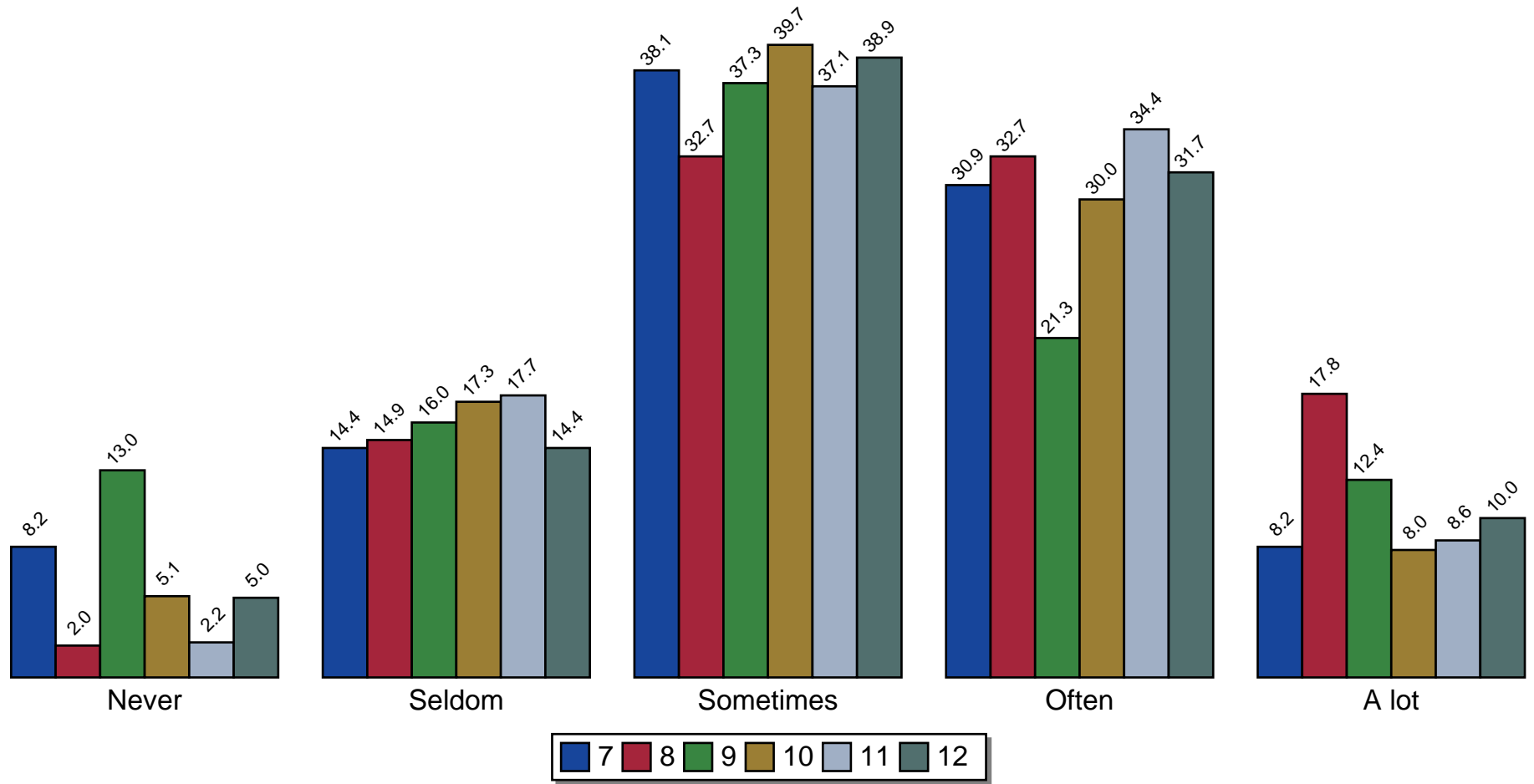
Source: Pride Surveys

### Teachers in Our School Tell Me That It's OK to Have My Feelings, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### Able to Pull Yourself Out of a Bad Mood, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### 3.12 Annual Drug Use by Gender

According to the National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIH), men are more likely than women to use almost all types of illicit drugs,<sup>1</sup> and illicit drug use is more likely to result in emergency department visits or overdose deaths for men than for women. "Illicit" refers to use of illegal drugs, including marijuana (according to federal law) and misuse of prescription drugs. For most age groups, men have higher rates of use or dependence on illicit drugs and alcohol than do women.<sup>2</sup> However, women are just as likely as men to develop a substance use disorder.<sup>3</sup> In addition, women may be more susceptible to craving<sup>4,5,6,7</sup> and relapse,<sup>8,9</sup> which are key phases of the addiction cycle.

<sup>1</sup>Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality. Results from the 2016 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Detailed Tables. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration; 2017.

<sup>2</sup>Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality. Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS): 2004-2014. National Admissions to Substance Abuse Treatment Services. Rockville, MD: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration; 2016.

<sup>3</sup>Anthony JC, Warner LA, Kessler RC. Comparative epidemiology of dependence on tobacco, alcohol, controlled substances, and inhalants: Basic findings from the National Comorbidity Survey. *Exp Clin Psychopharmacol.* 1994;2(3):244-268. doi:10.1037/1064-1297.2.3.244

<sup>4</sup>Robbins SJ, Ehrman RN, Childress AR, O'Brien CP. Comparing levels of cocaine cue reactivity in male and female outpatients. *Drug Alcohol Depend.* 1999;53(3):223-230.

<sup>5</sup>Hitschfeld MJ, Schneekloth TD, Ebbert JO, et al. Female smokers have the highest alcohol craving in a residential alcoholism treatment cohort. *Drug Alcohol Depend.* 2015;150:179-182. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2015.02.016

<sup>6</sup>Fox HC, Morgan PT, Sinha R. Sex differences in guanfacine effects on drug craving and stress arousal in cocaine-dependent individuals. *Neuropsychopharmacol Off Publ Am Coll Neuropsychopharmacol.* 2014;39(6):1527-1537. doi:10.1038/npp.2014.1

<sup>7</sup>Kennedy AP, Epstein DH, Phillips KA, Preston KL. Sex differences in cocaine/heroin users: drug-use triggers and craving in daily life. *Drug Alcohol Depend.* 2013;132(1-2):29-37. doi:10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2012.12.025

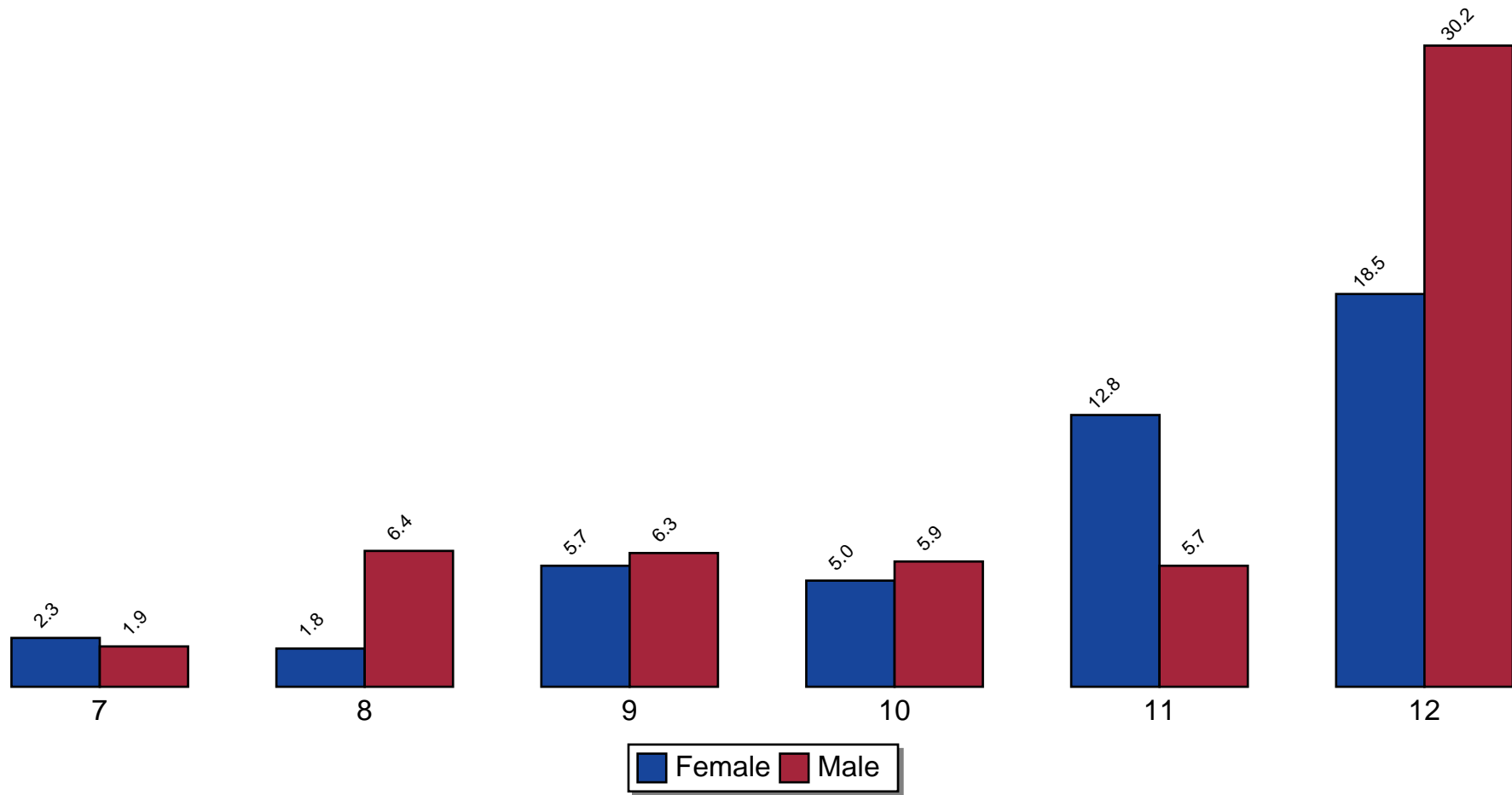
<sup>8</sup>Kippin TE, Fuchs RA, Mehta RH, et al. Potentiation of cocaine-primed reinstatement of drug seeking in female rats during estrus. *Psychopharmacology (Berl).* 2005;182(2):245-252. doi:10.1007/s00213-005-0071-y

<sup>9</sup>Rubonis AV, Colby SM, Monti PM, Rohsenow DJ, Gulliver SB, Sirota AD. Alcohol cue reactivity and mood induction in male and female alcoholics. *J Stud Alcohol.* 1994;55(4):487-494.

This section reports frequency of substance use by the gender identity categories that were added to the 2021 PreventionFIRST! Survey instrument. Because gender identity is not restricted to being either male or female, students were asked, "What is your gender?" and could choose: Male; Female; Transgender; or Gender Nonconforming.

In this section of the combined Cincinnati report, data are reported with all four categories. However, to protect the identity of at-risk populations who report in less frequency at the smaller scales, the county-level reports combine Transgender and Gender Nonconforming into one category so that data are shown in three categories: Male, Female, Transgender/Gender Nonconforming. Likewise, and due to even smaller sample size, the district-level and school-level report provides the gender breakdown using only Male and Female categories. County, district and school administrators can review the combined report to determine the percentages of use by all four gender types and extrapolate those percentages to their results for estimates in their schools.

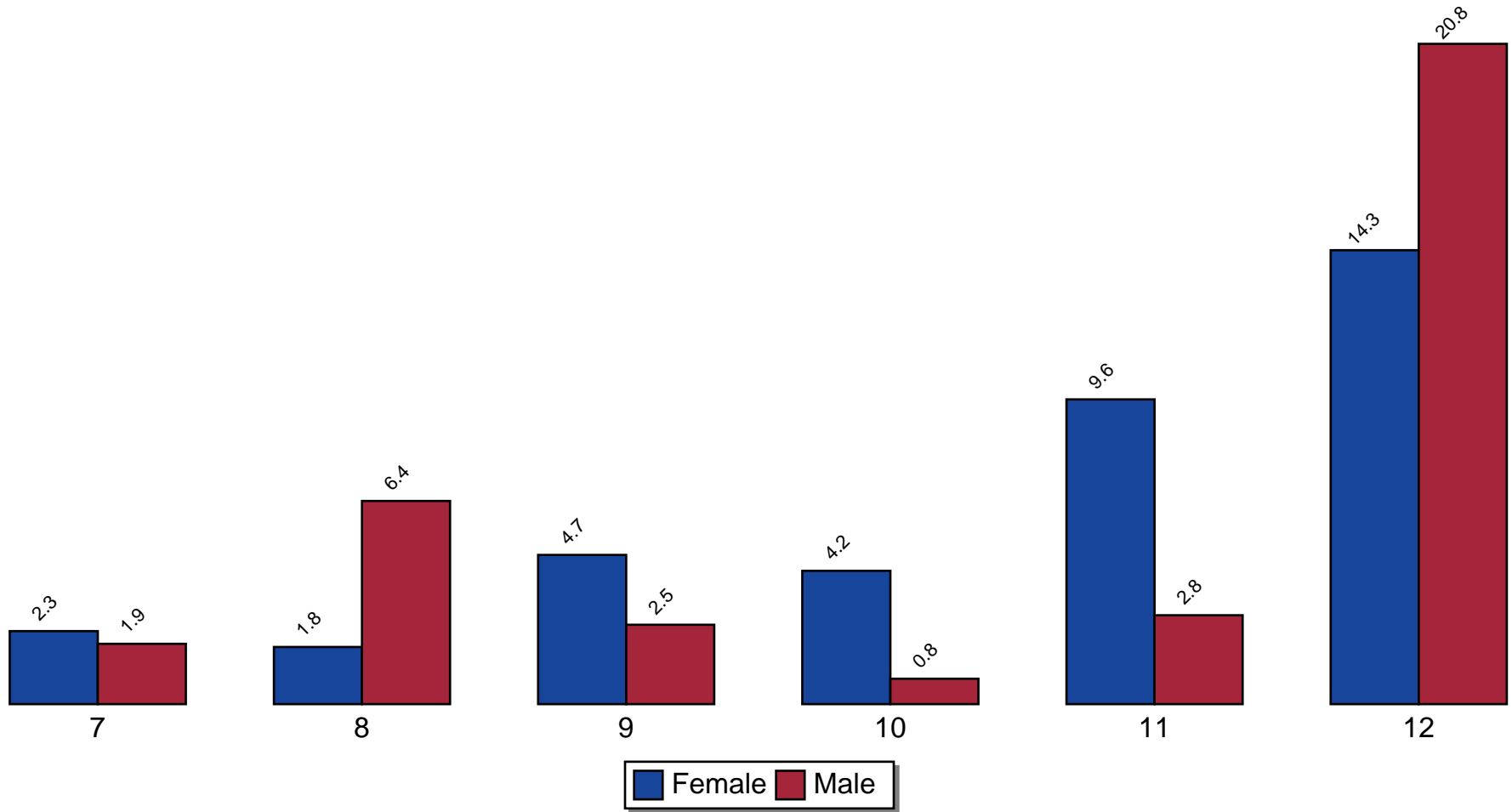
### Annual Use by Gender – Any Tobacco<sup>10</sup>, %



Source: Pride Surveys

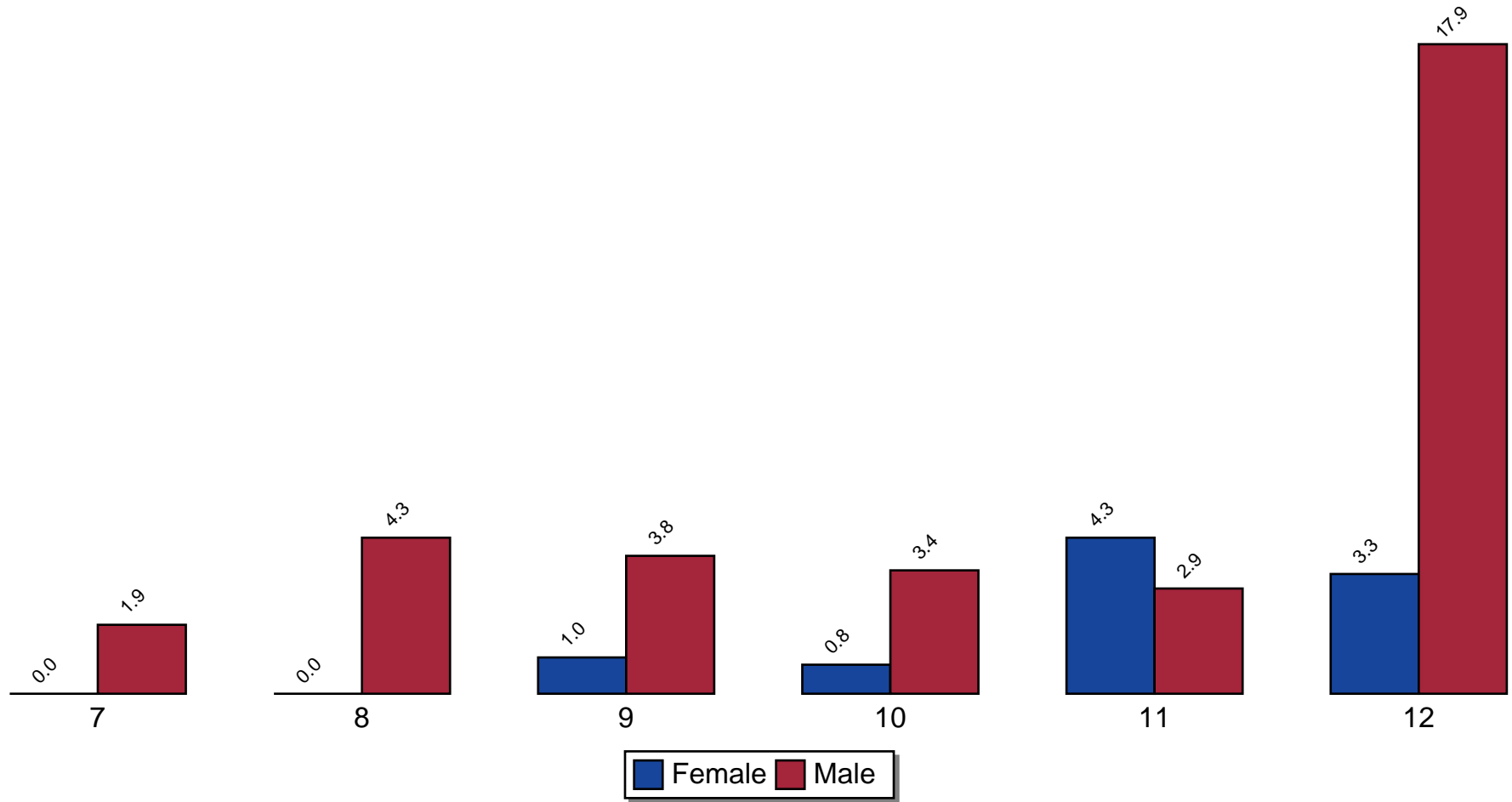
<sup>1</sup>Any Tobacco is calculated from the substances: cigarettes; smokeless tobacco; and cigars, cigarillos and little cigars.

### Annual Use by Gender – Cigarettes, %



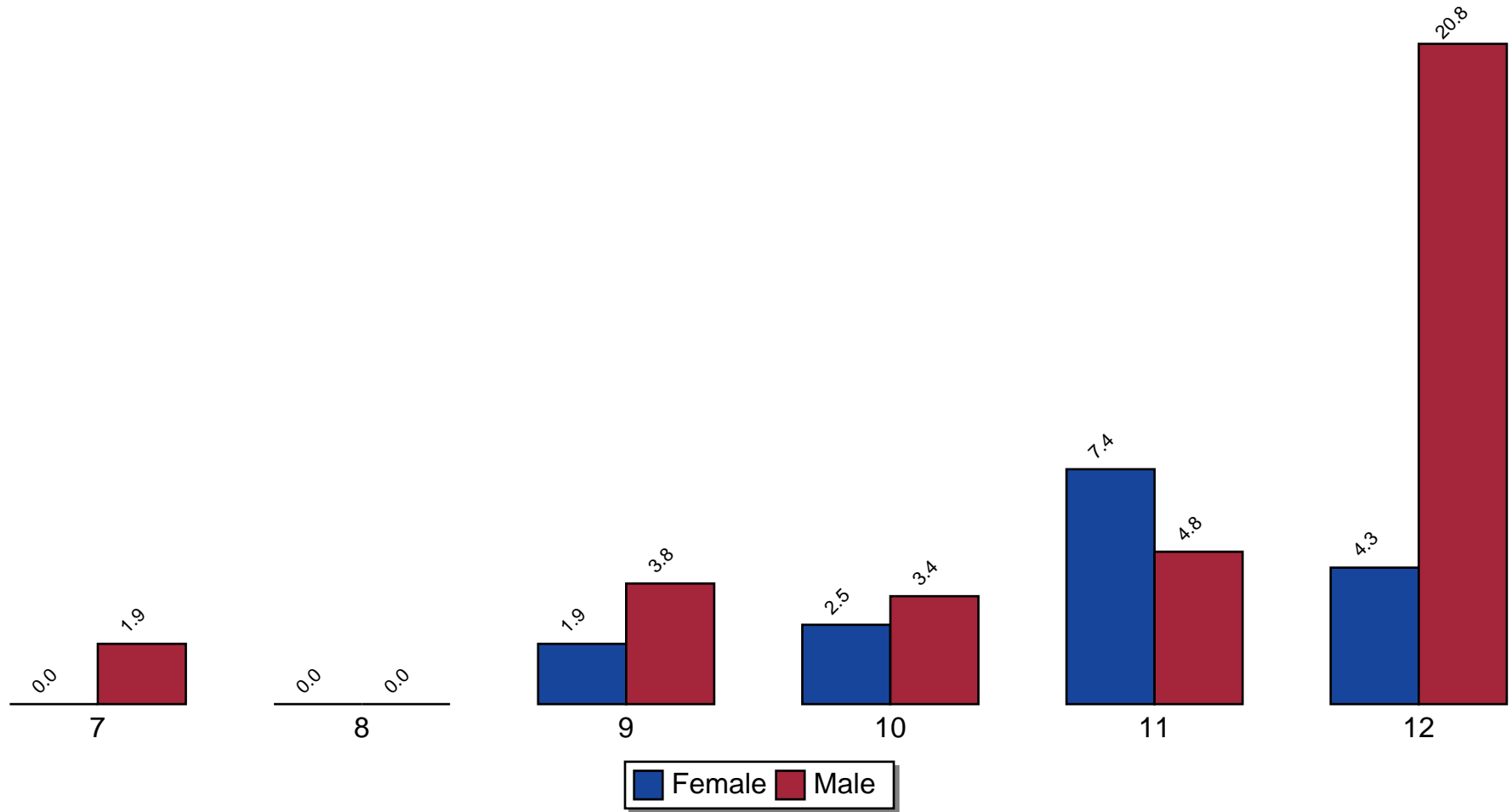
Source: Pride Surveys

### Annual Use by Gender – Smokeless Tobacco, %



Source: Pride Surveys

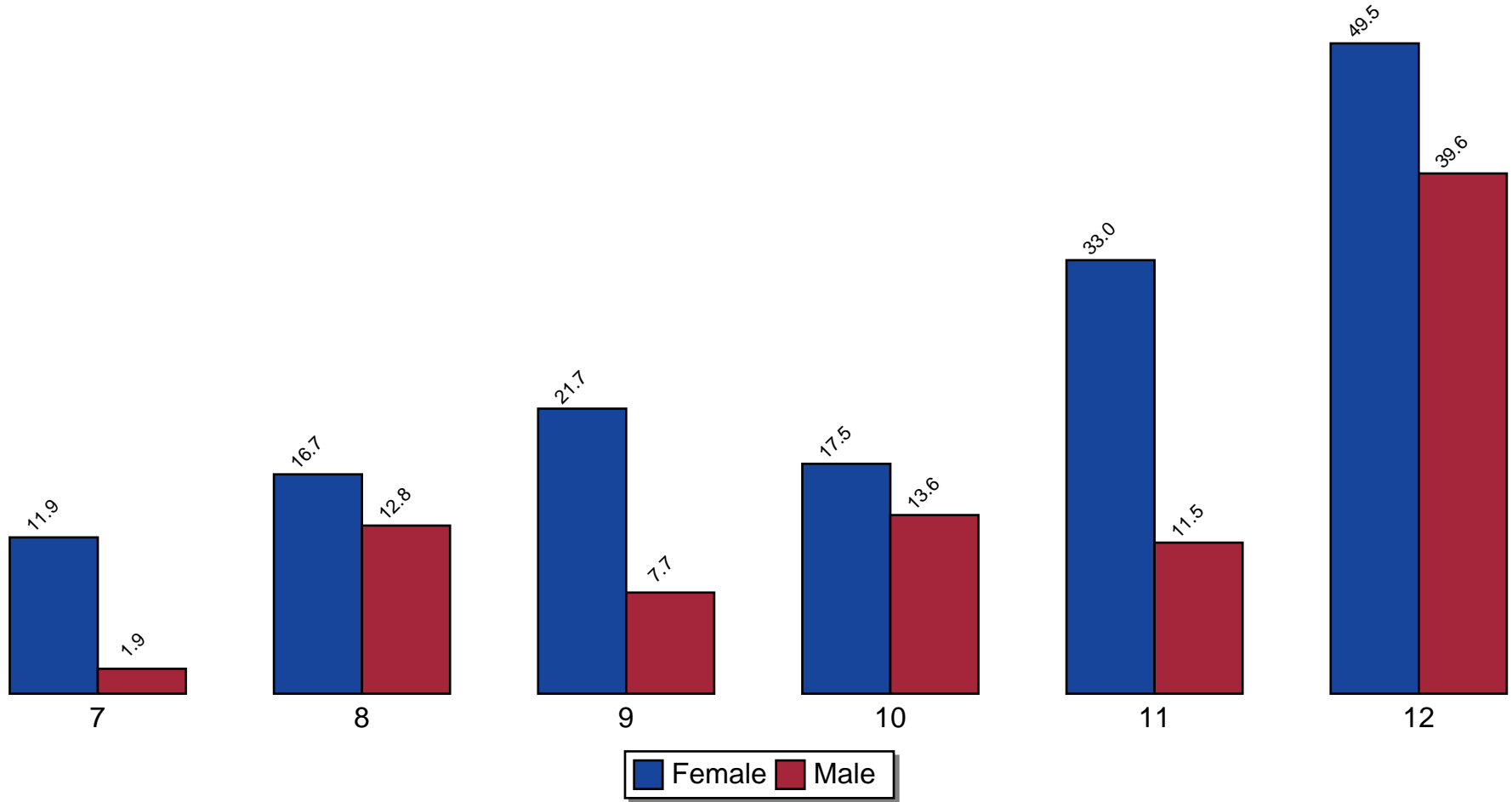
### Annual Use by Gender – Cigars, Cigarillos, or Little Cigars, %



Source: Pride Surveys

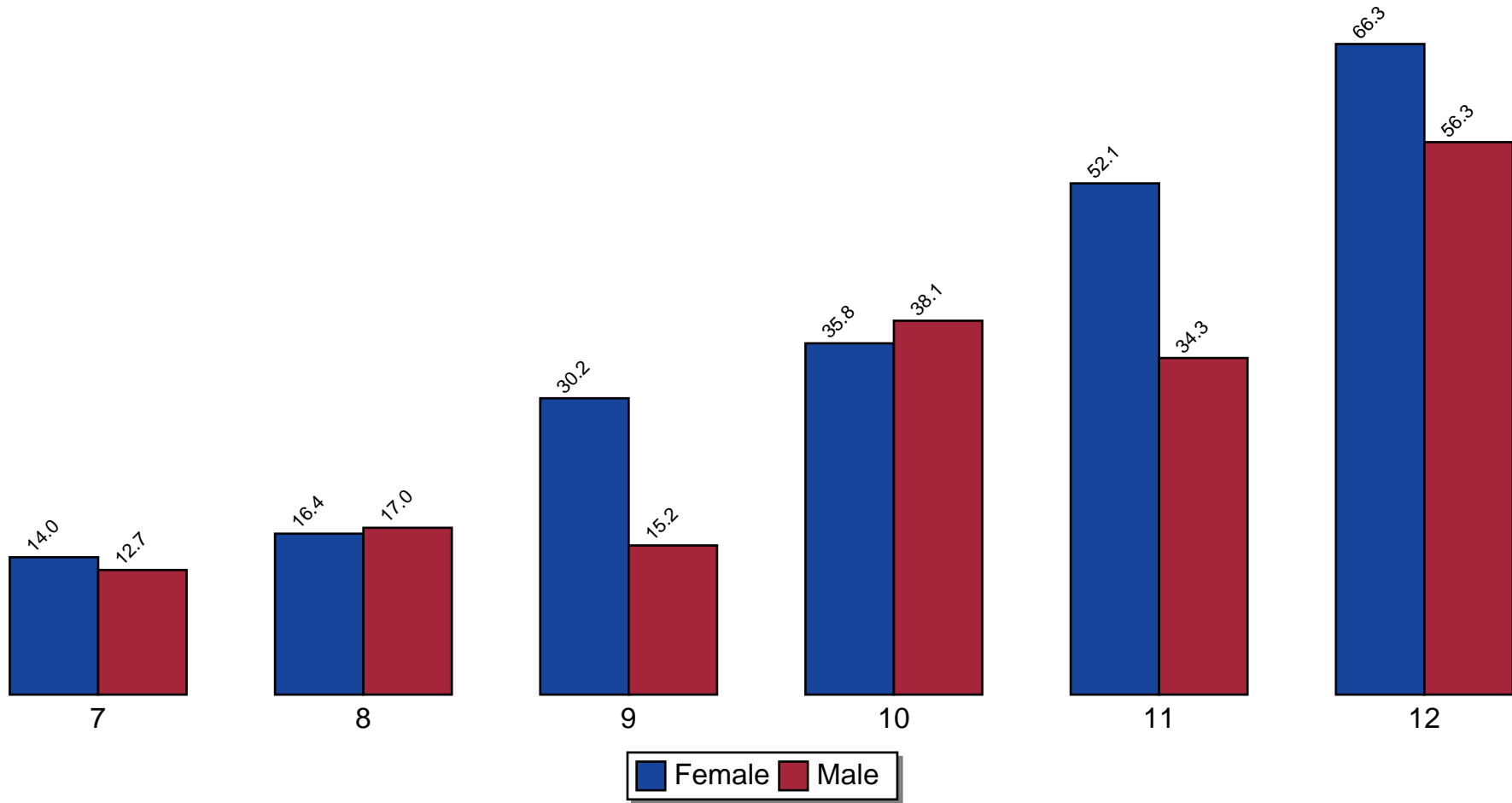


### Annual Use by Gender – Electronic Vapor Products, %



Source: Pride Surveys

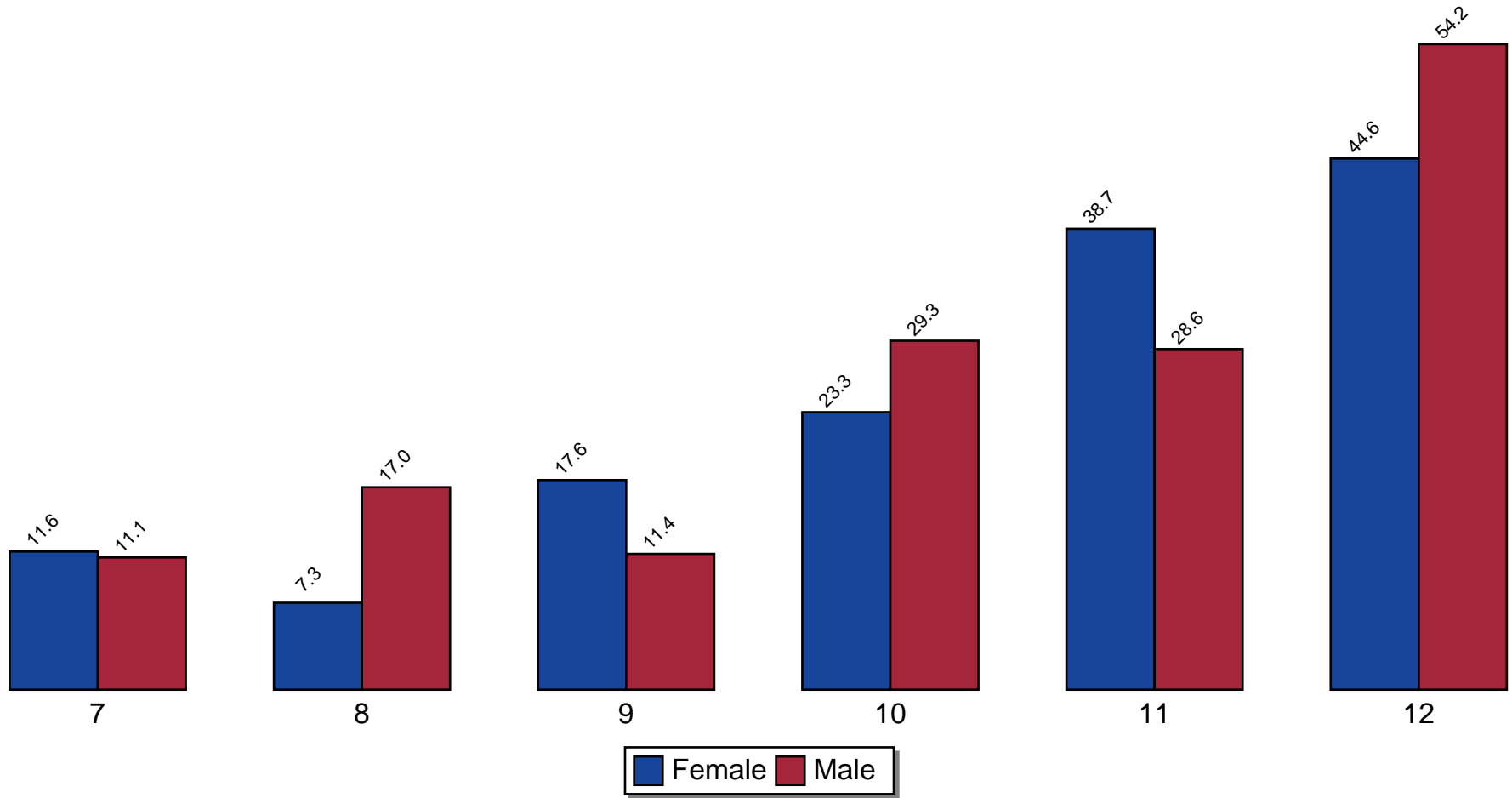
### Annual Use by Gender – Any Alcohol<sup>11</sup>, %



Source: Pride Surveys

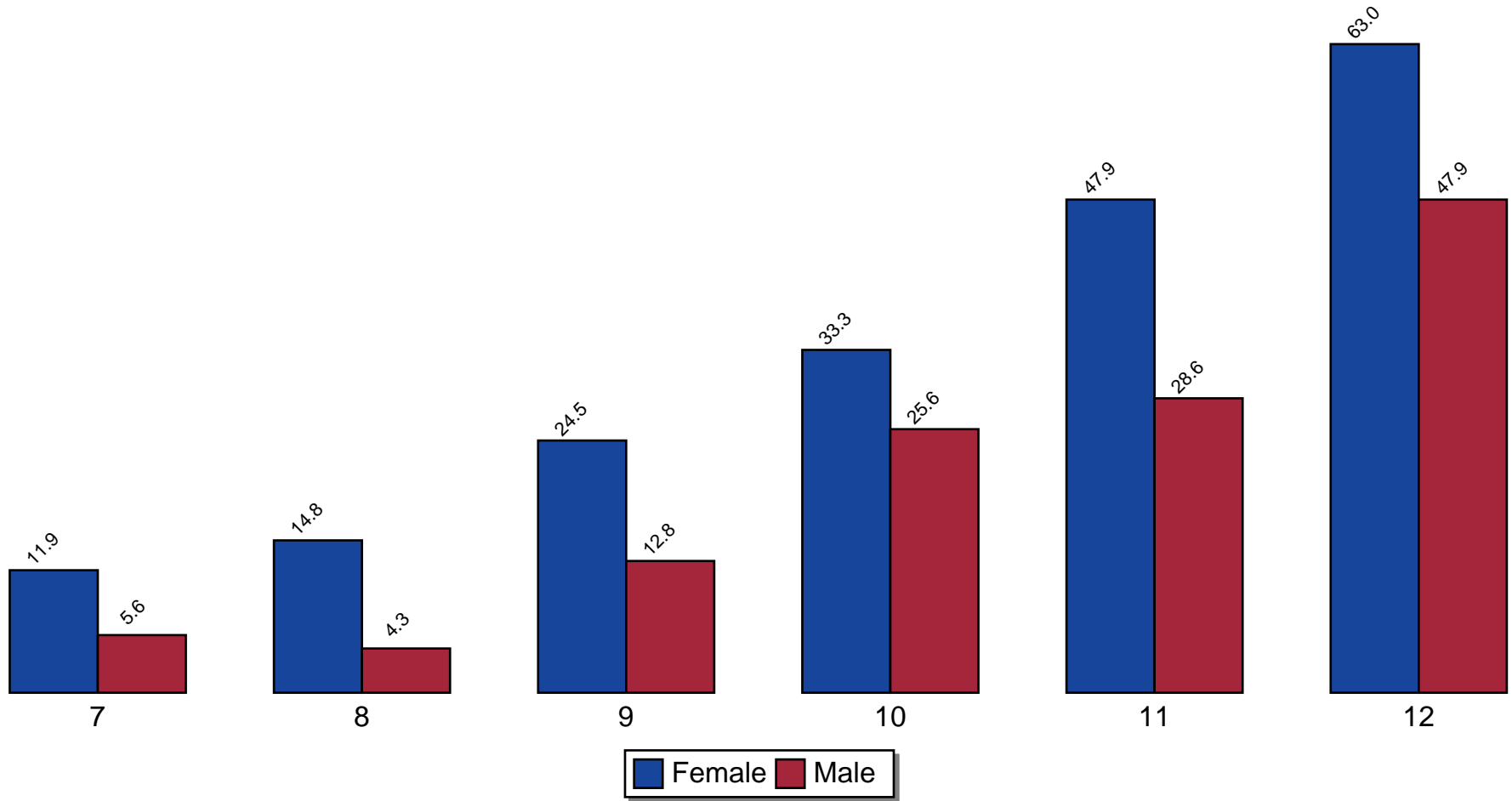
<sup>2</sup>Any Alcohol is calculated from the substances: beer; coolers, hard lemonade, hard seltzer, etc.; and liquor.

### Annual Use by Gender – Beer, %



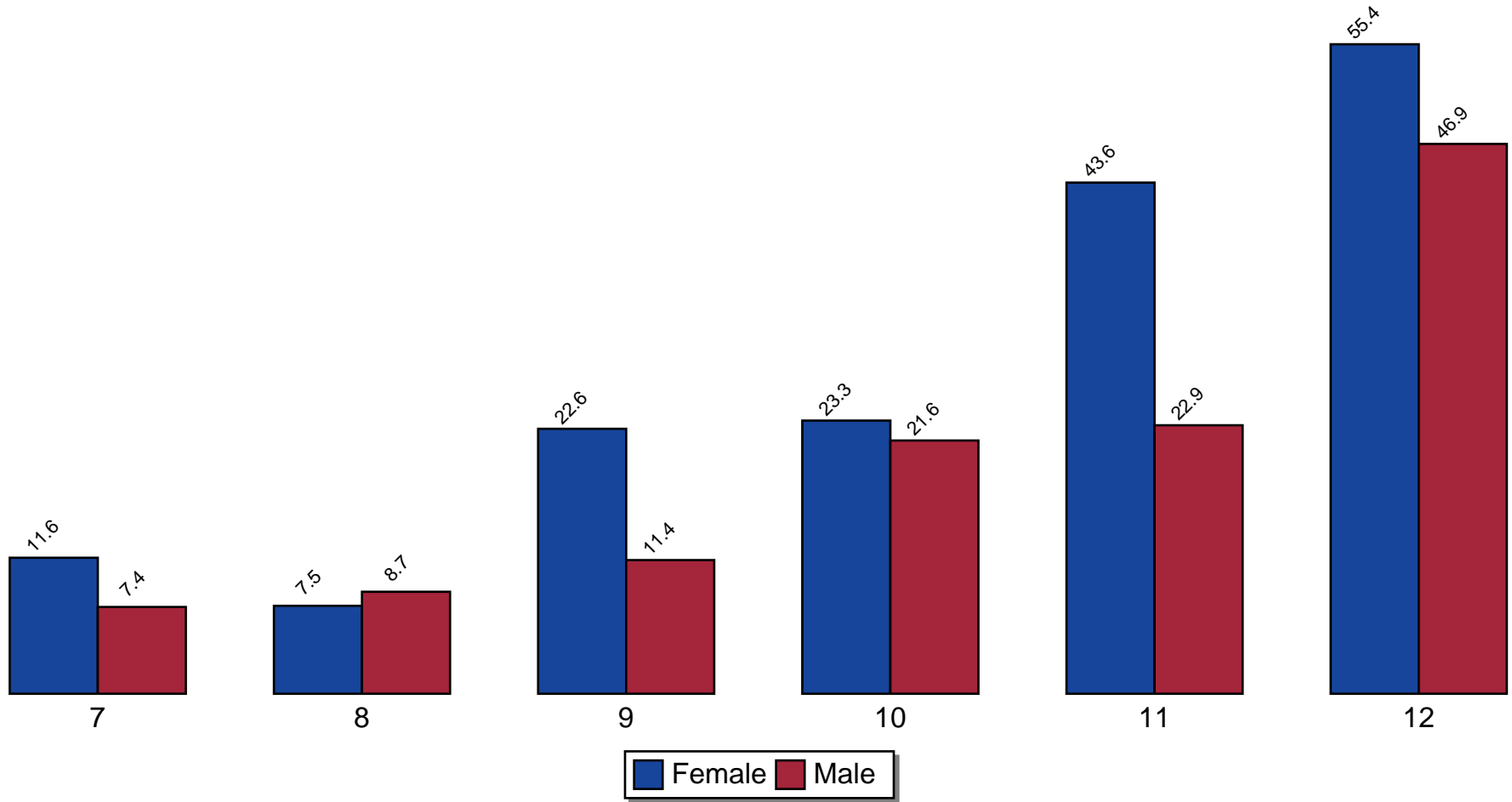
Source: Pride Surveys

### Annual Use by Gender – Coolers, Hard Lemonade, Hard Seltzer, etc., %



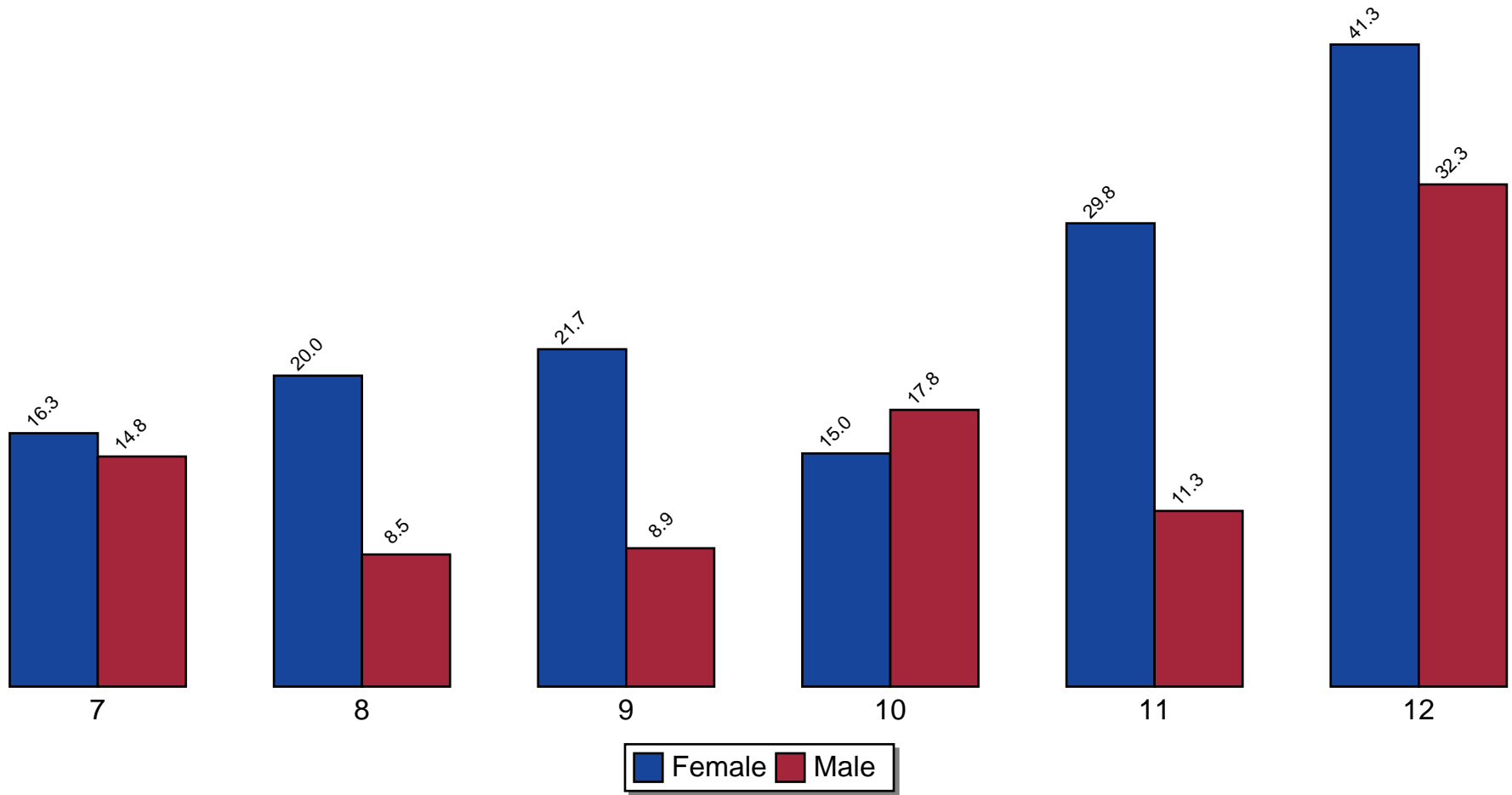
Source: Pride Surveys

### Annual Use by Gender – Liquor, %



Source: Pride Surveys

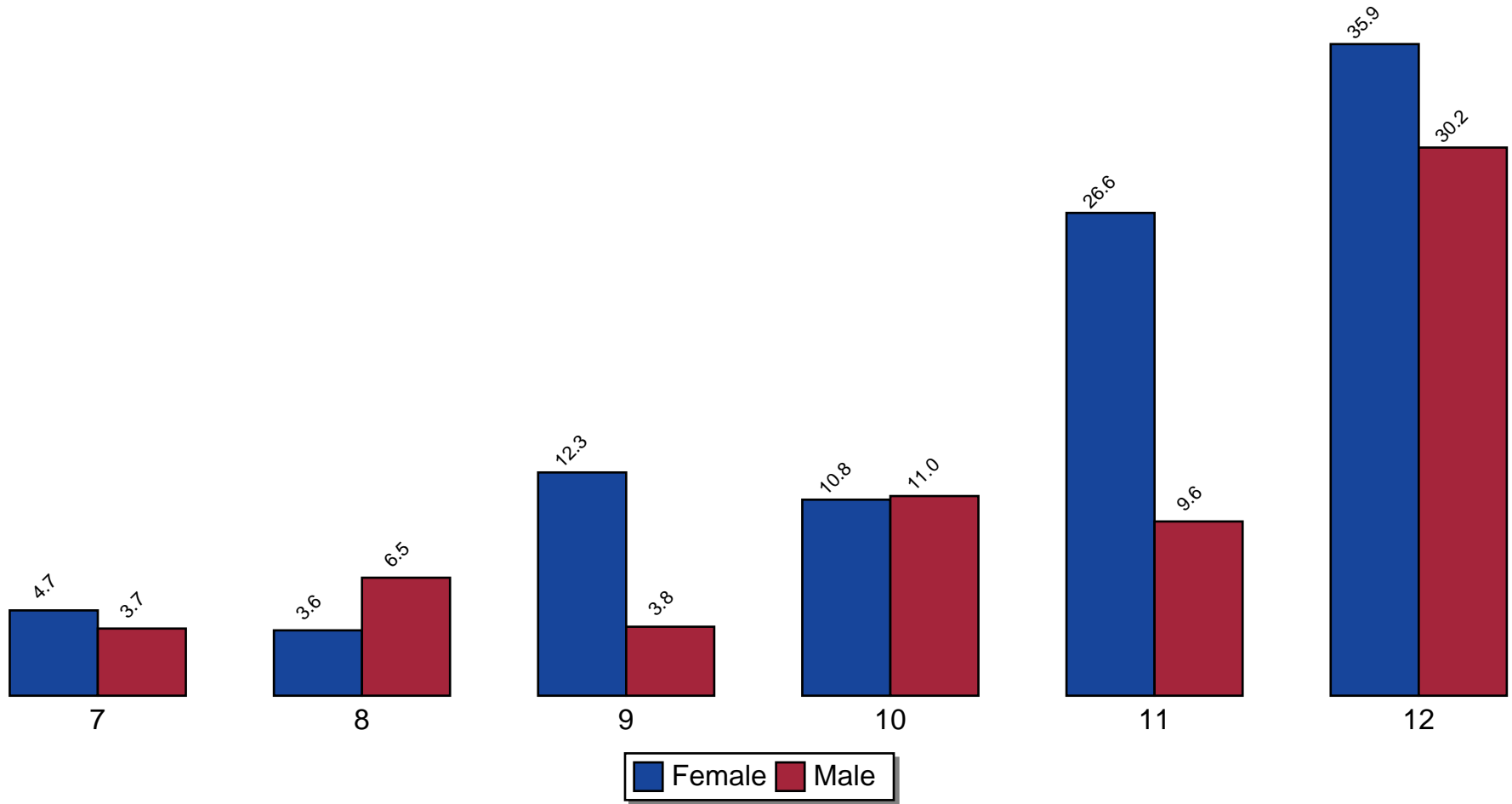
### Annual Use by Gender – Any Illicit Drug<sup>12</sup>, %



Source: Pride Surveys

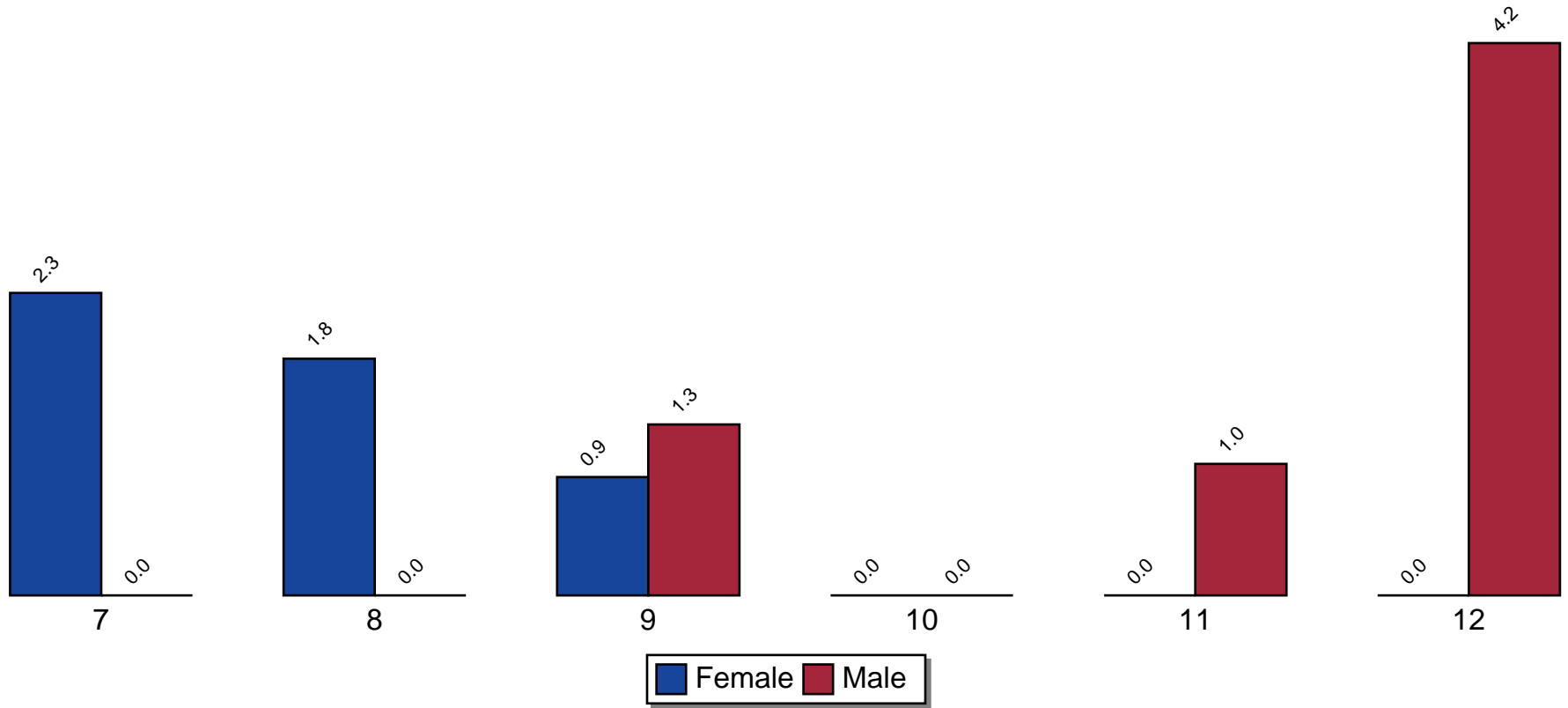
<sup>3</sup>Any Illicit Drug is calculated from the substances: marijuana; chemical products (bath salts); pain medication; stimulant medication; sleeping medication; sedative/anxiety medication; heroin; cocaine; inhalants; hallucinogens; steroids; ecstasy; and meth.

### Annual Use by Gender – Marijuana, %



Source: Pride Surveys

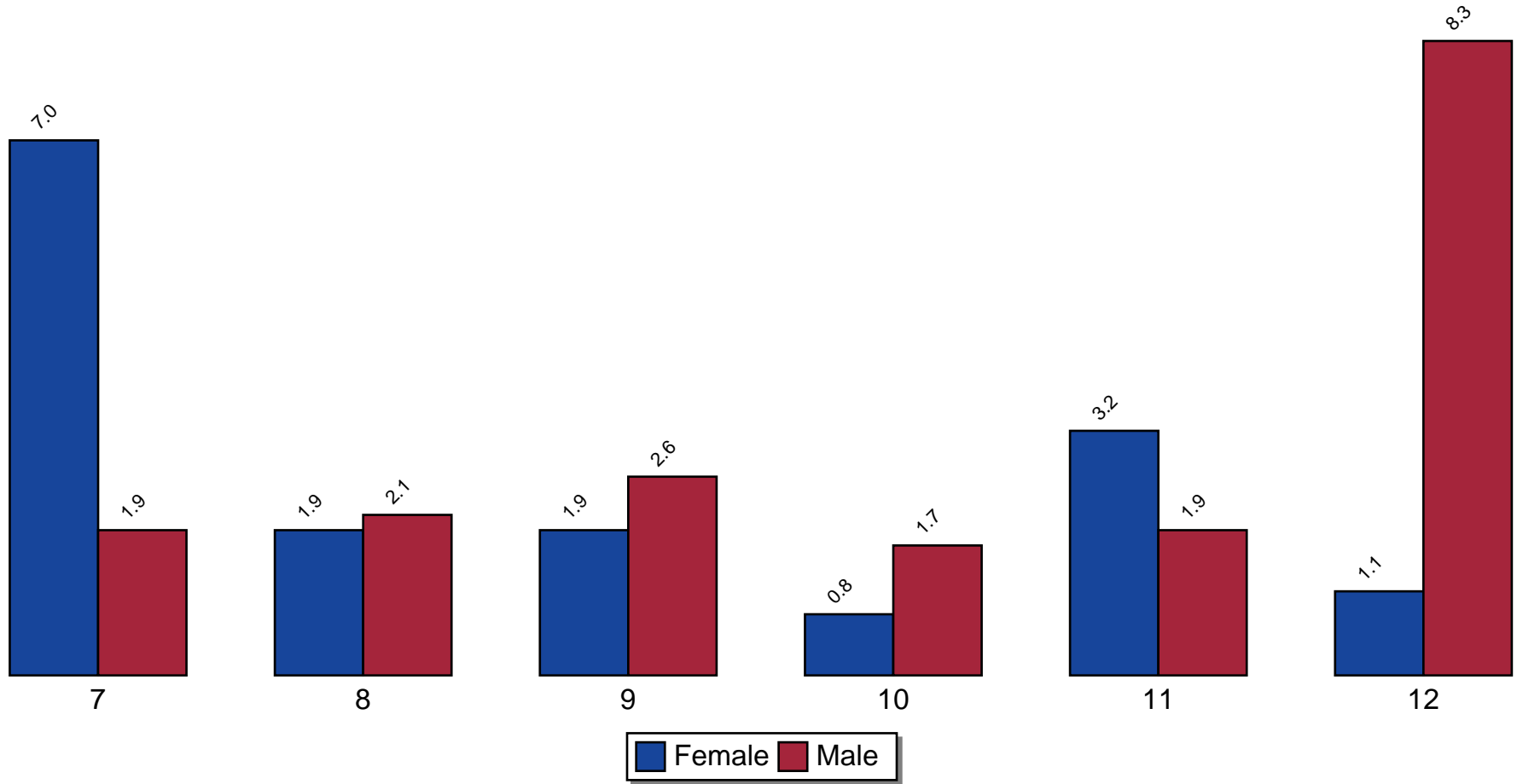
### Annual Use by Gender – Chemical Products (bath salts) to Get High, %



Source: Pride Surveys

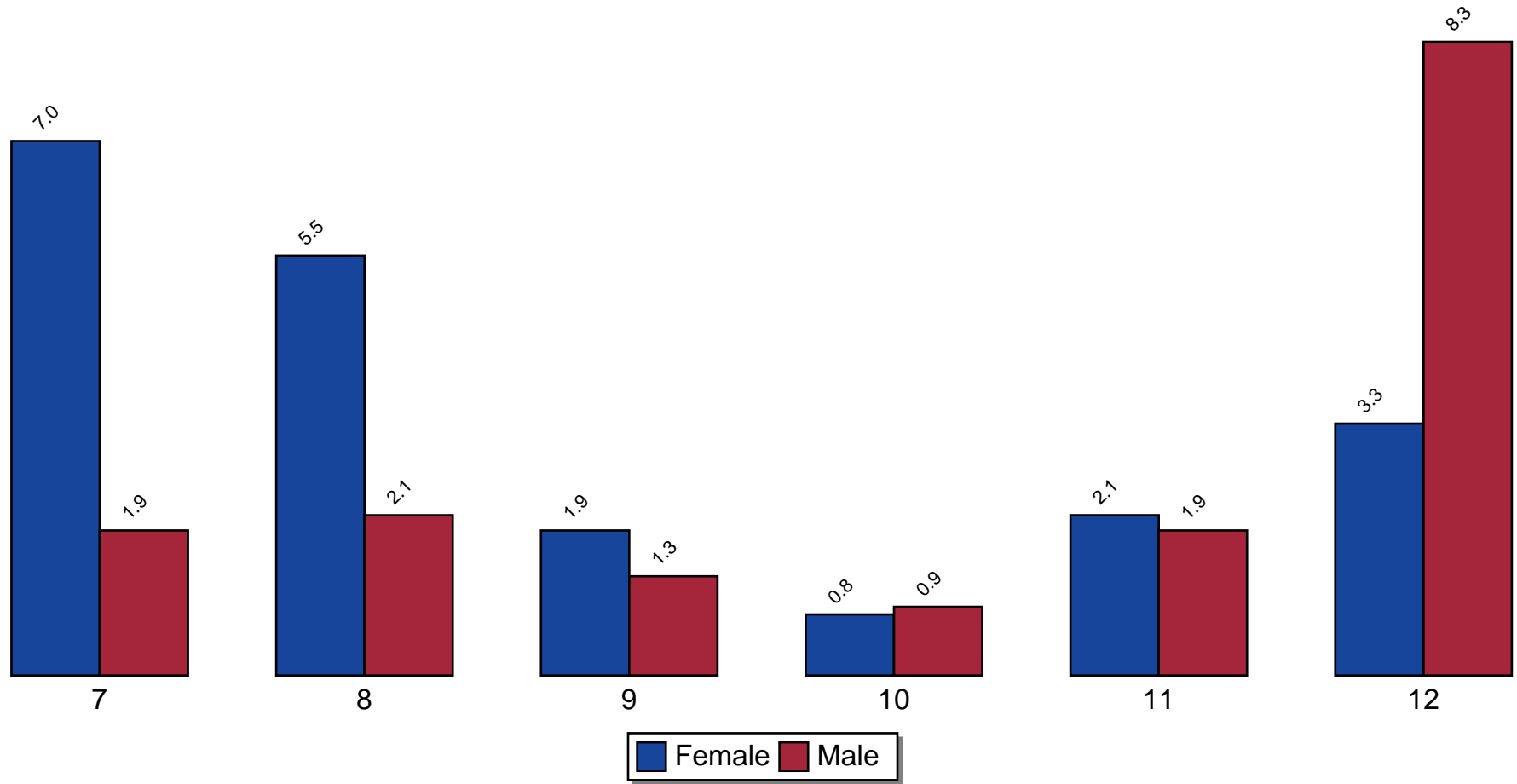


### Annual Use by Gender – Pain Medication Not Prescribed to You, %



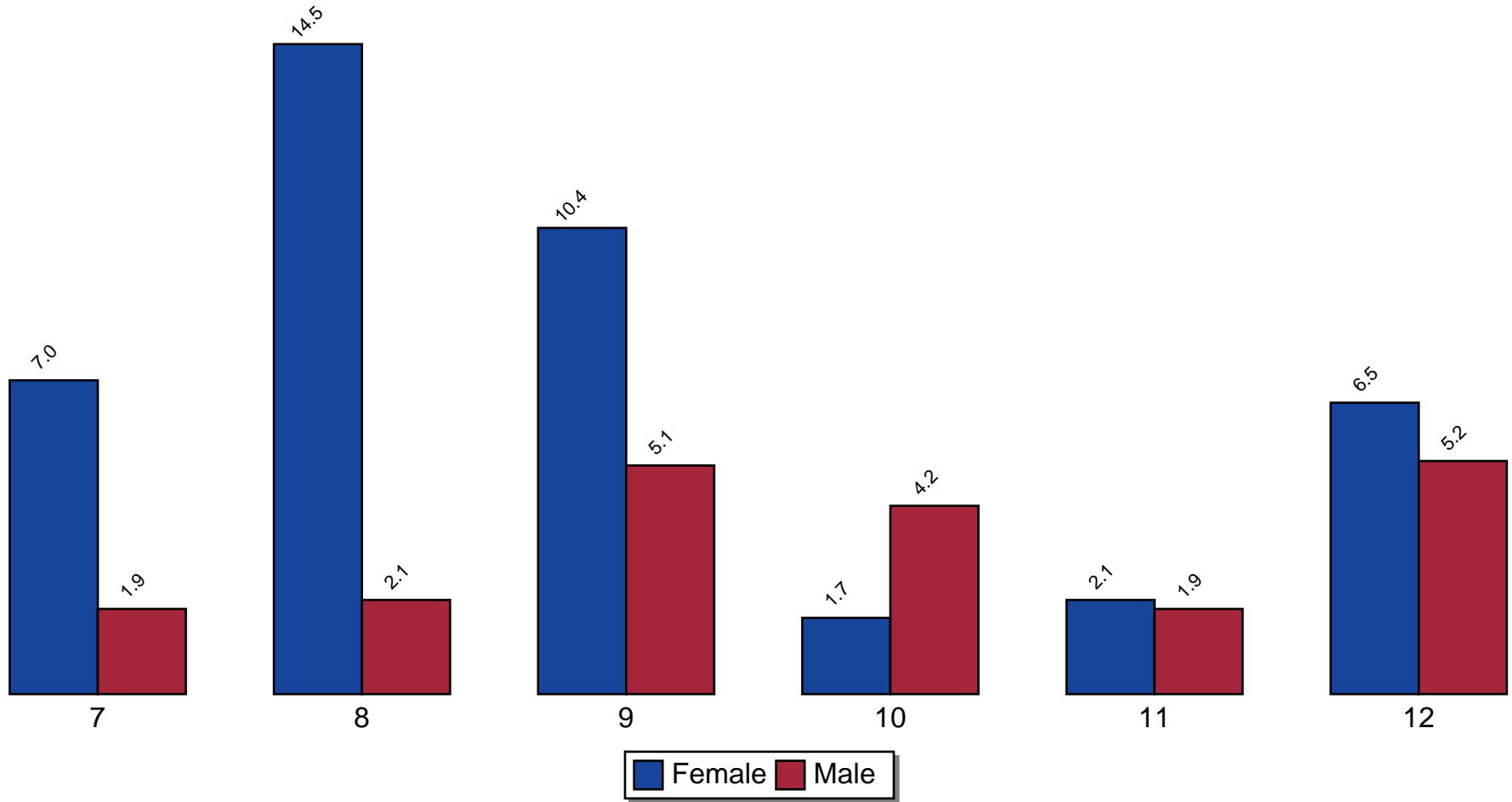
Source: Pride Surveys

### Annual Use by Gender – Stimulant Medication Not Prescribed to You, %



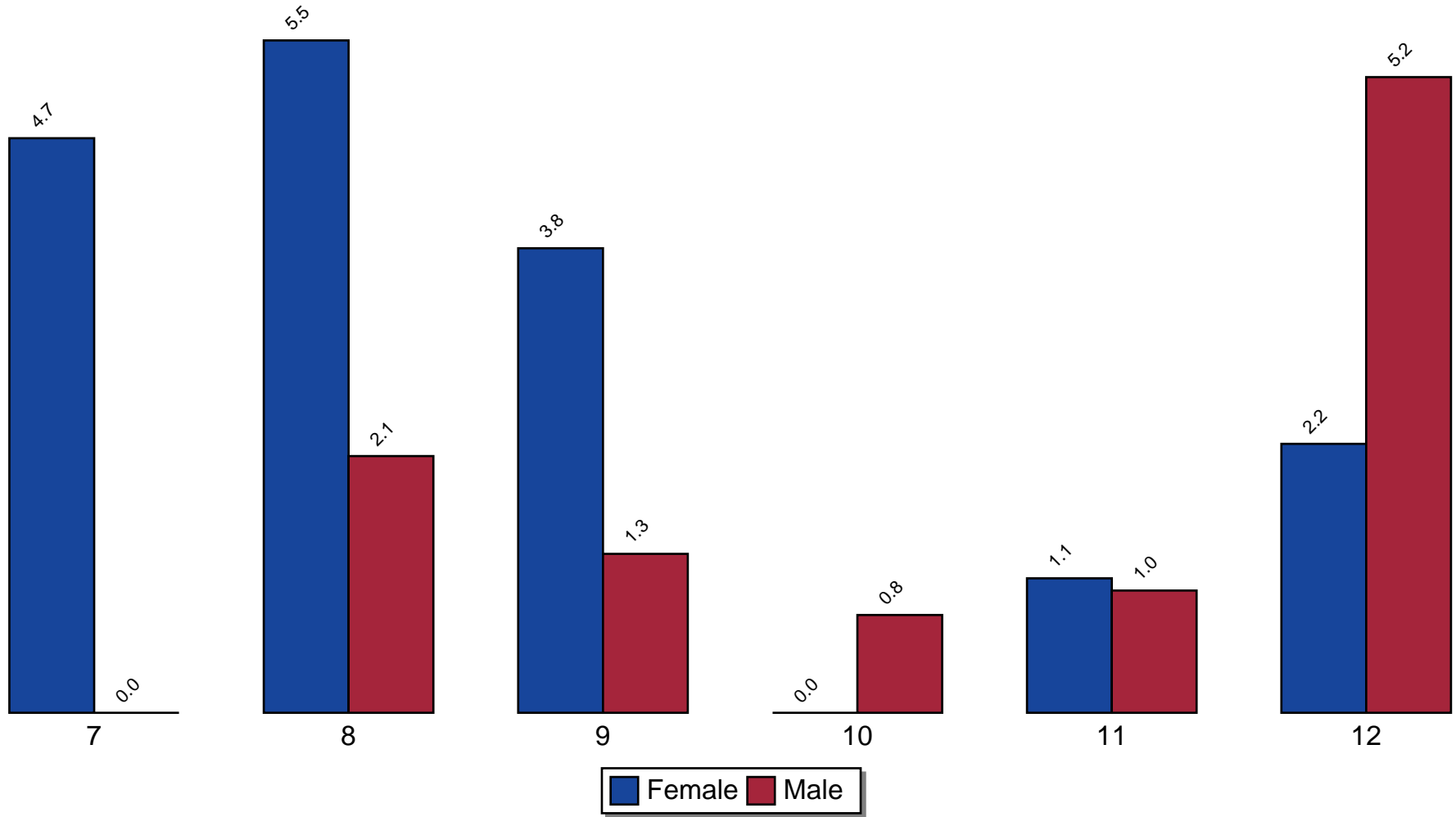
Source: Pride Surveys

### Annual Use by Gender – Sleeping Medication Not Prescribed to You, %



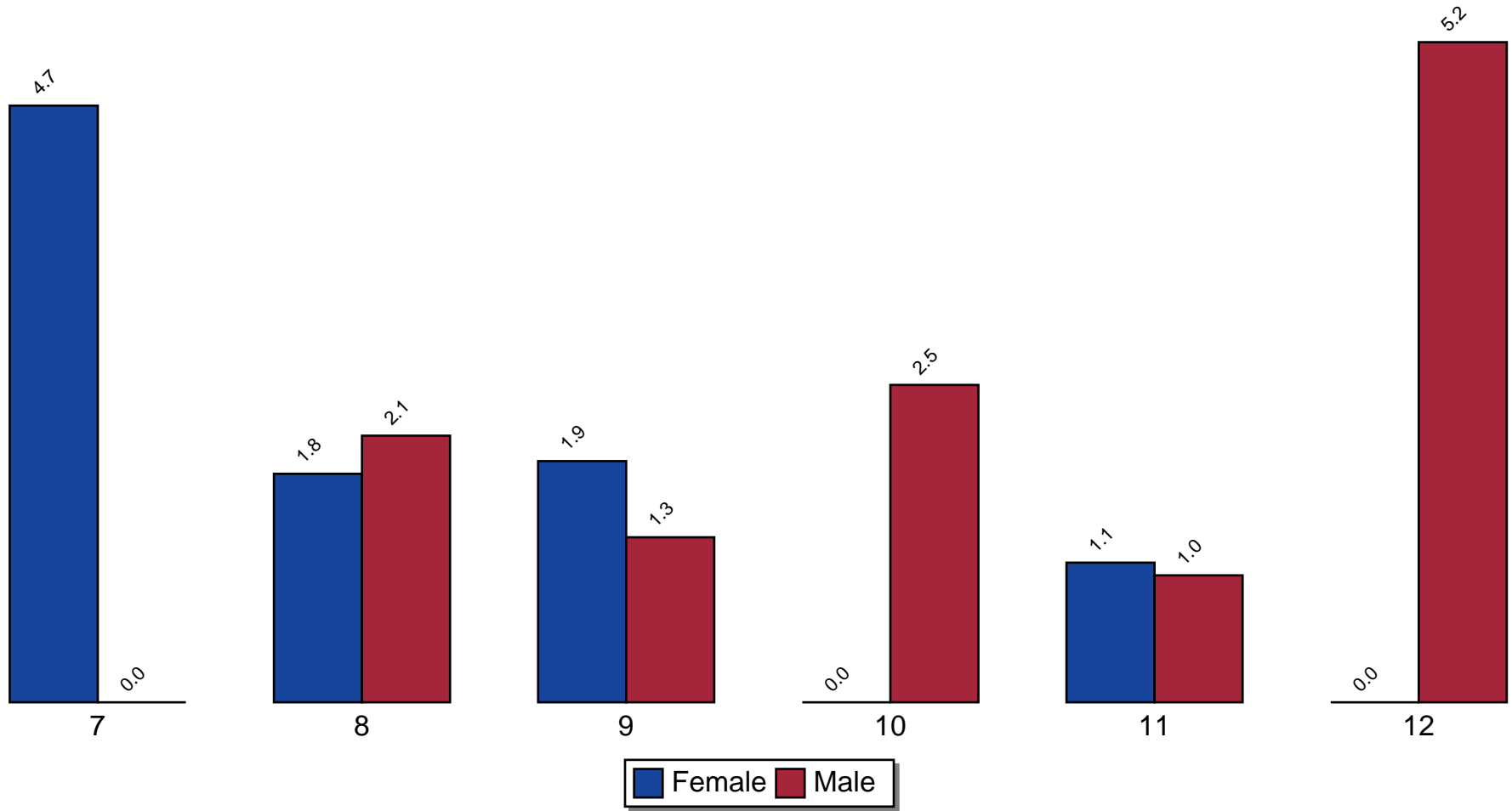
Source: Pride Surveys

### Annual Use by Gender – Sedative Medication Not Prescribed to You, %



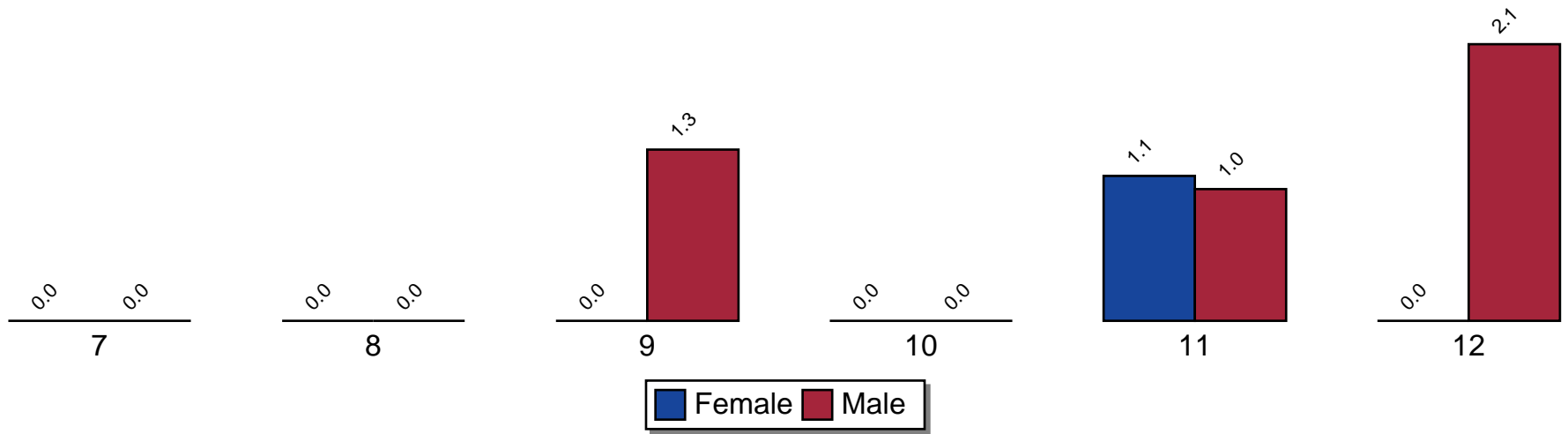
Source: Pride Surveys

### Annual Use by Gender – Over-the-Counter Drugs to Get High, %



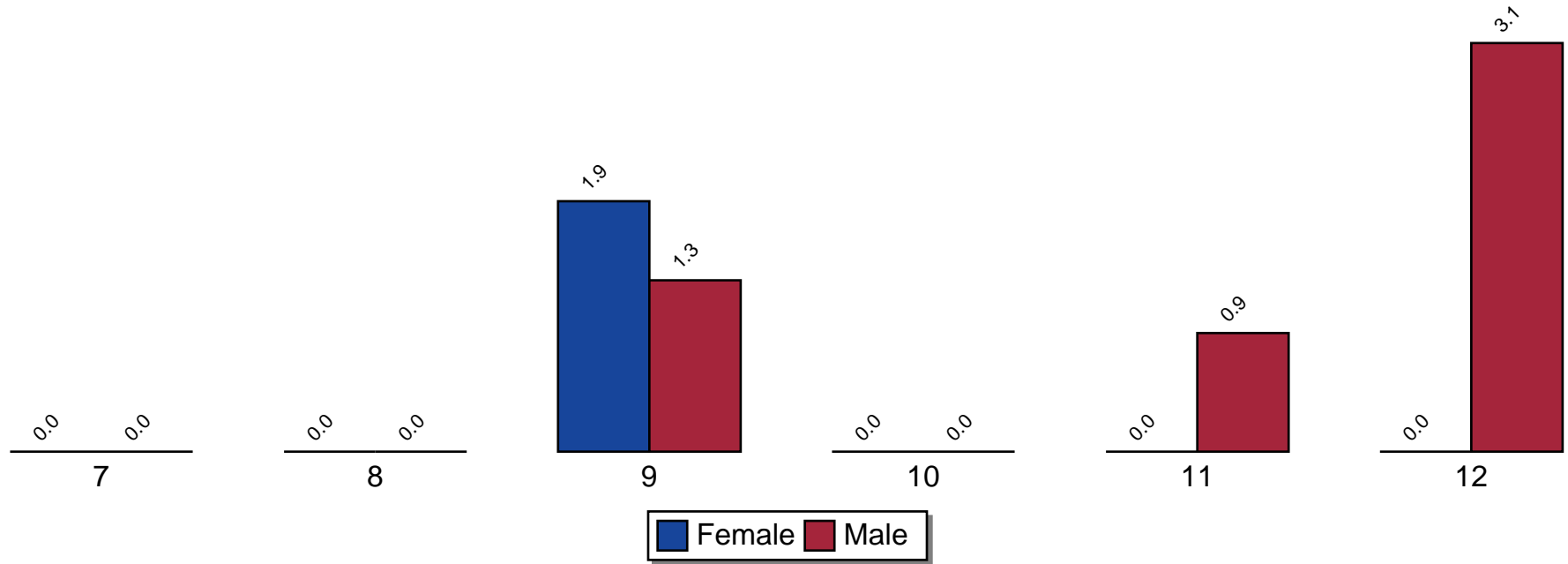
Source: Pride Surveys

### Annual Use by Gender – Heroin, %



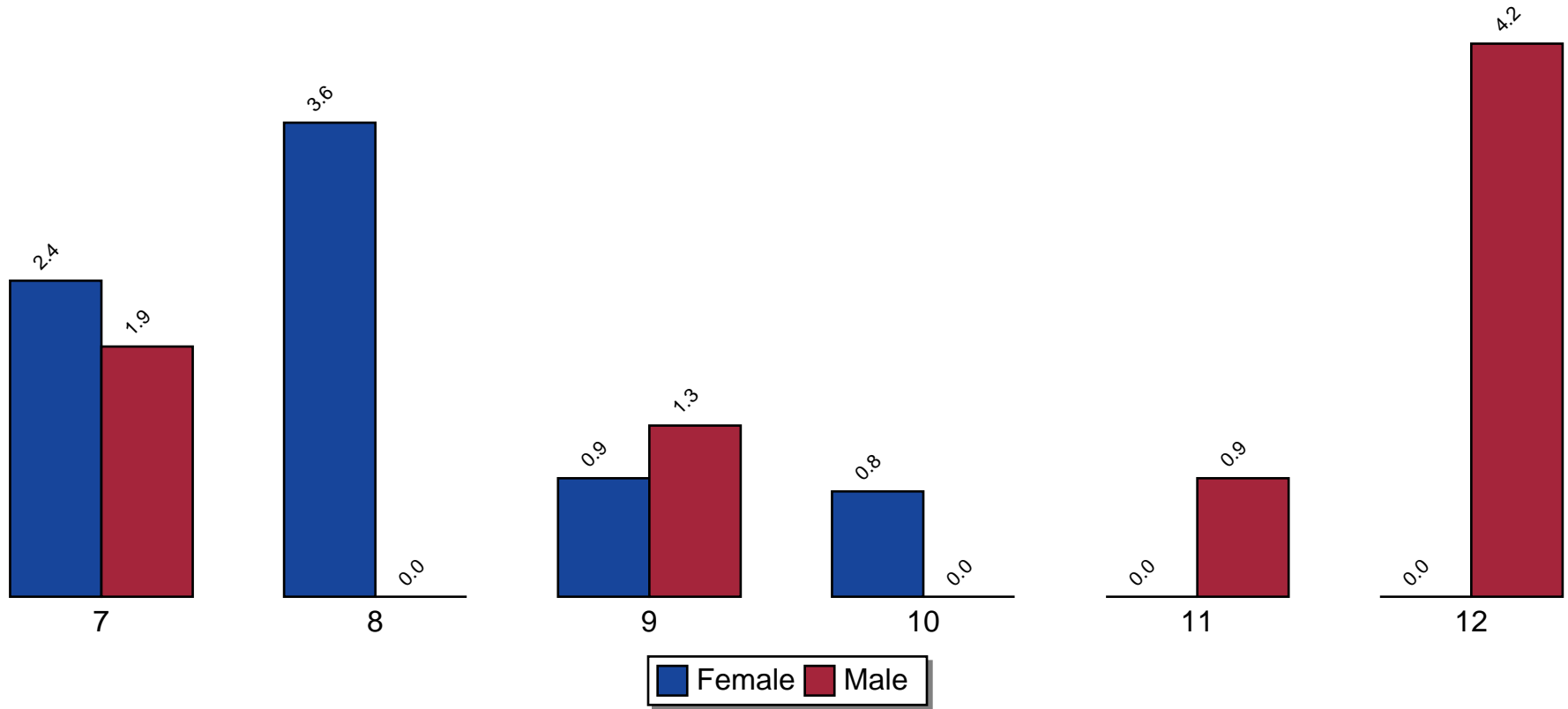
Source: Pride Surveys

### Annual Use by Gender – Cocaine, %



Source: Pride Surveys

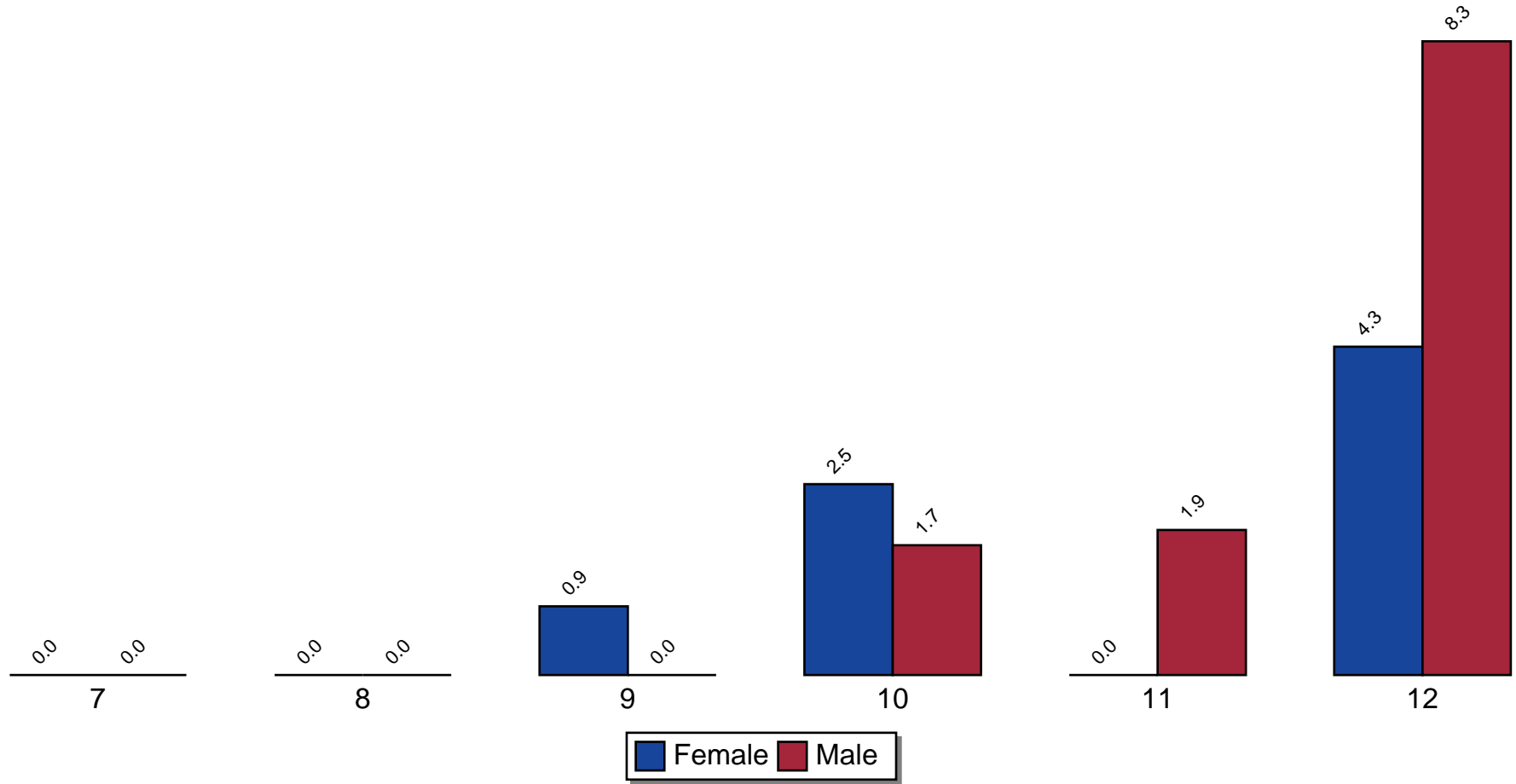
### Annual Use by Gender – Inhalants, %



Source: Pride Surveys

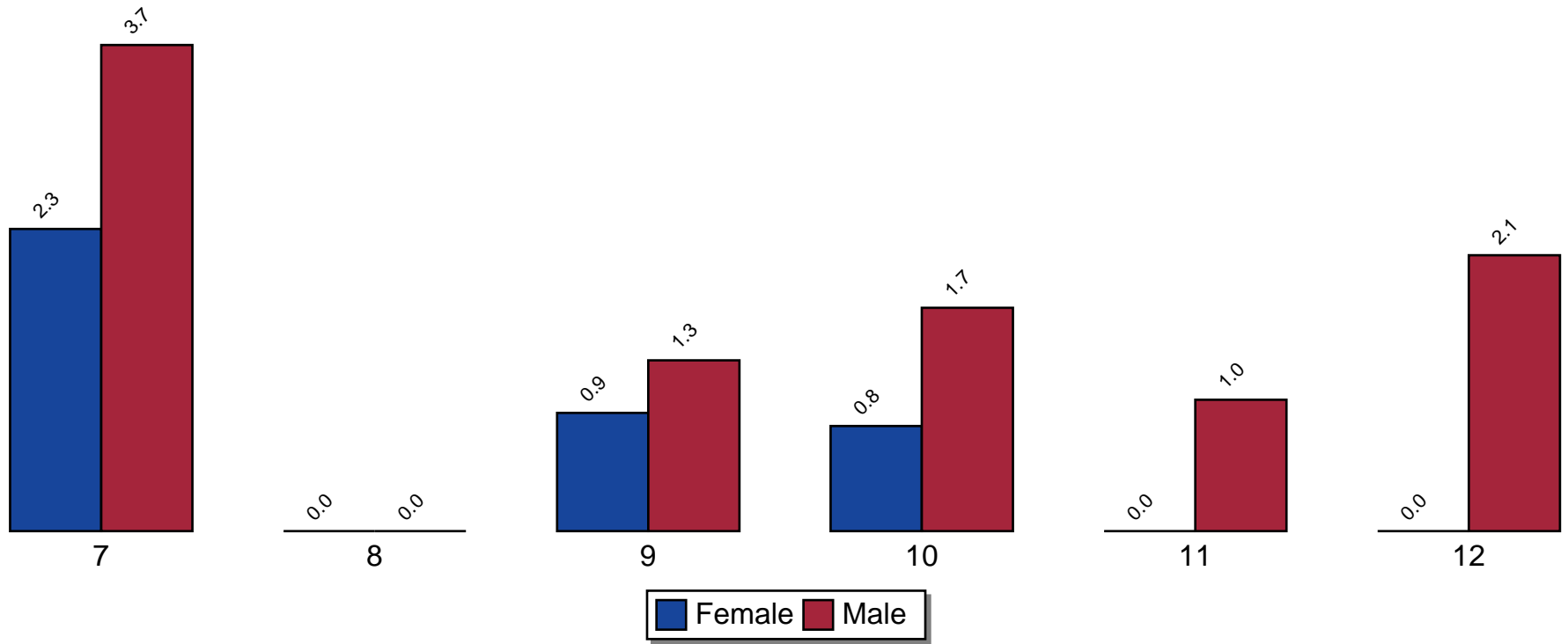


### Annual Use by Gender – Hallucinogens, %



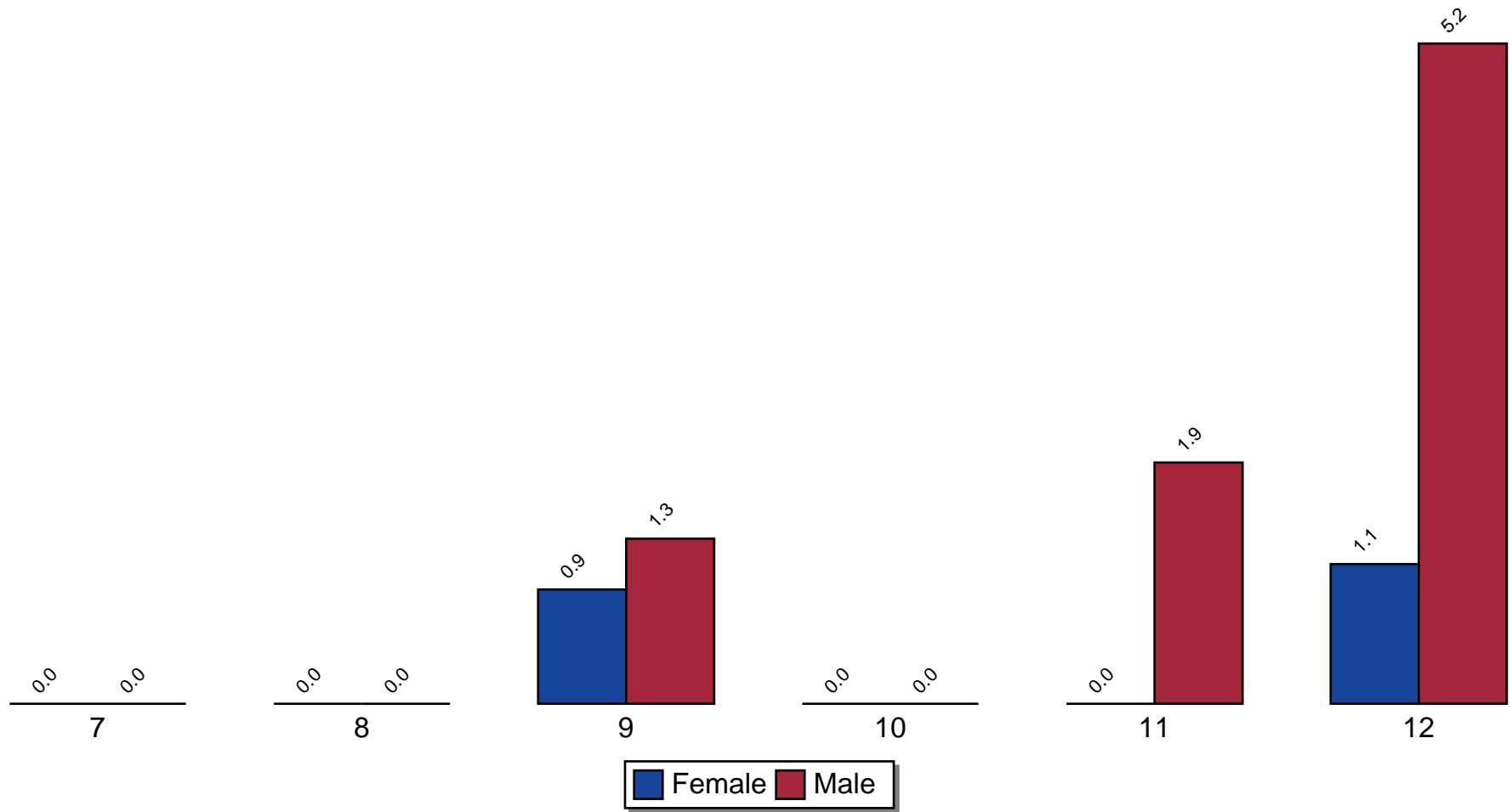
Source: Pride Surveys

### Annual Use by Gender – Steroids, %



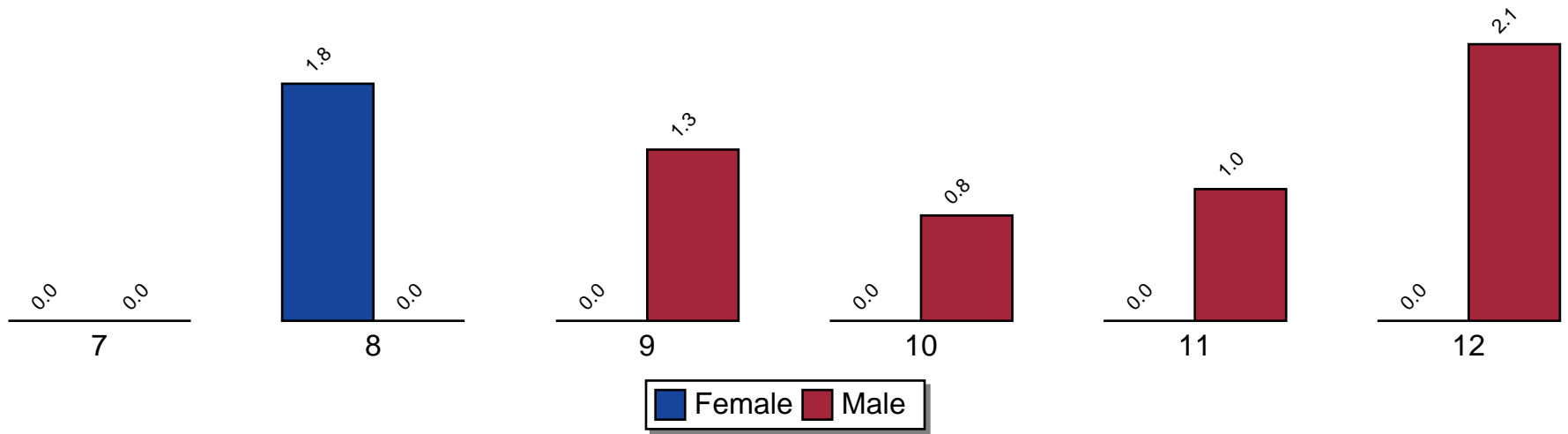
Source: Pride Surveys

### Annual Use by Gender – Ecstasy, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### Annual Use by Gender – Meth, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### 3.13 Risk and Protective Factors – Cross Tabulations

This section compares responses from the risk and protective questions to the use of any illicit drug, a category that is calculated from students responding to questions about multiple substances. The purpose of these figures is to illustrate how risk and protective factors may be linked to substance use. i.e. students who take part in school activities are less likely to use illicit drugs.

For each figure five response categories are listed: Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often, and A Lot. Each of those responses will have a percentage bar directly over it. That bar will represent the percentage of students who say they use an illicit substance within that frequency category. In other words, students are divided into five categories (never, seldom, sometimes, often, and a lot) and then we look at the substance use for each category and provide the percentage of use for each category. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

Please Note: These figures work best with a large sample size of at least a few hundred students. If you are looking at a smaller data set, inconsistent patterns in the data will inevitably occur.

### 3.13.1 Attend Church, Synagogue or Mosque, etc.

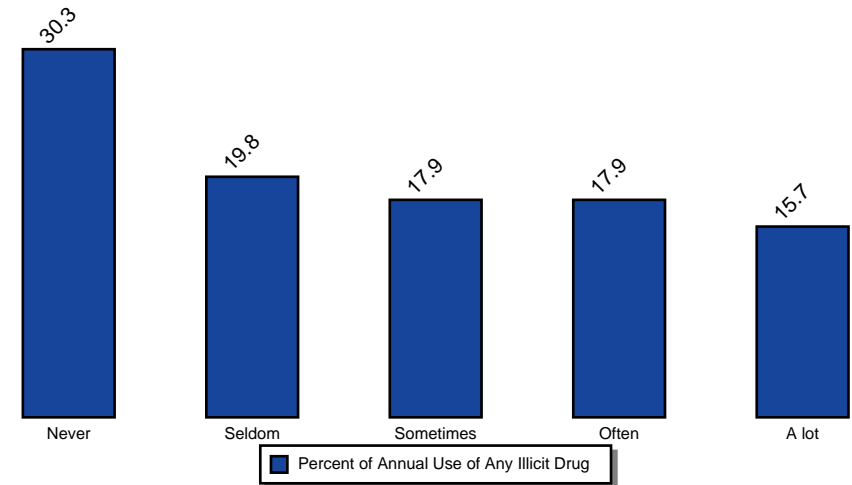
Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot; results are shown in the following table.

Table 3.1: Attend Church, Synagogue or Mosque, etc.

RESPONSE	%
Never	31.2
Seldom	19.5
Sometimes	20.2
Often	13.0
A Lot	16.0

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

Students' Use of Illicit Drugs Compared with Attend Church, Synagogue or Mosque, etc., %



Source: Pride Surveys

### 3.13.2 Take Part in Community Activities

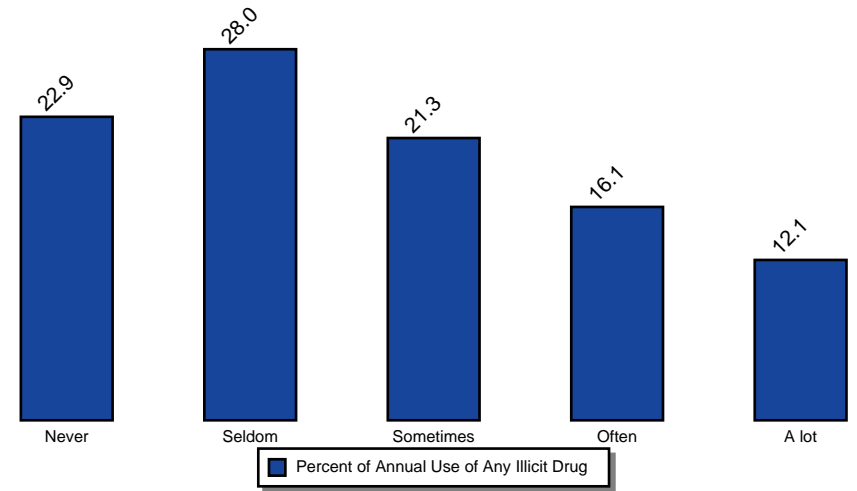
Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot; results are shown in the following table.

Table 3.2: Take Part in Community Activities

RESPONSE	%
Never	41.8
Seldom	19.9
Sometimes	19.2
Often	10.6
A Lot	8.5

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

Students' Use of Illicit Drugs Compared with Take Part in Community Activities, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### 3.13.3 Make Good Grades

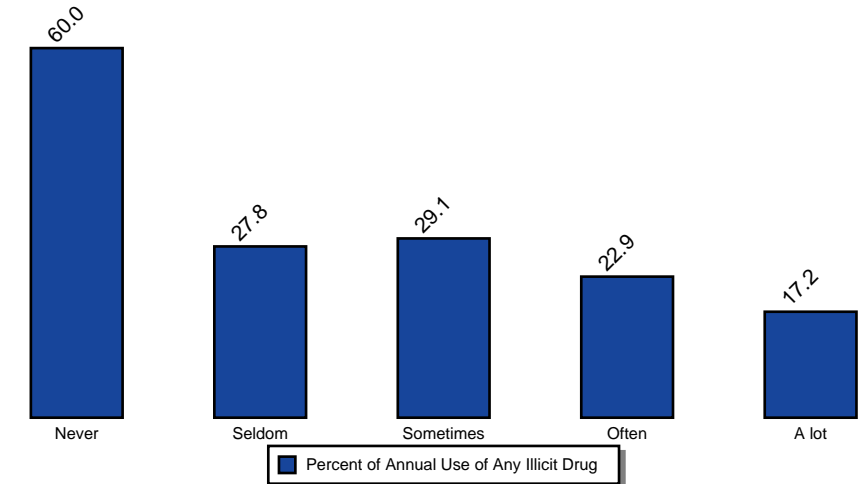
Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot; results are shown in the following table.

Table 3.3: Make Good Grades

RESPONSE	%
Never	0.5
Seldom	1.7
Sometimes	16.9
Often	39.1
A Lot	41.7

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

Students' Use of Illicit Drugs Compared with Make Good Grades, %



Source: Pride Surveys



### 3.13.4 Take Part in Sports Teams

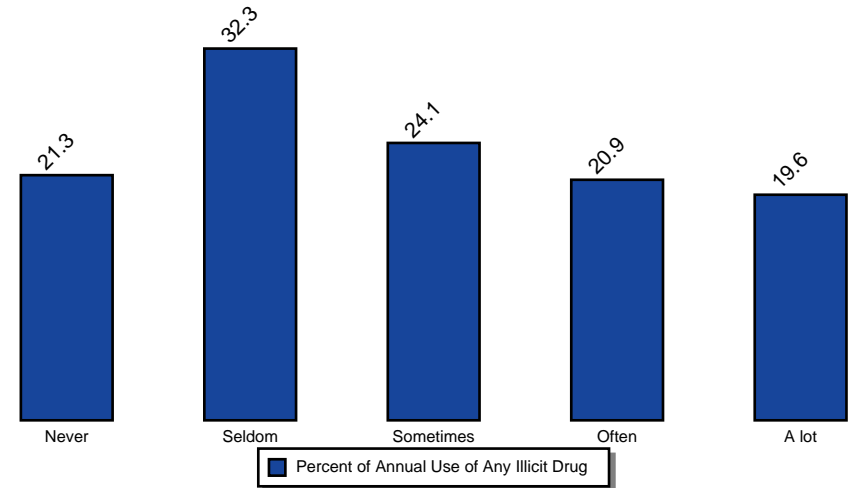
Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot; results are shown in the following table.

Table 3.4: Take Part in Sports Teams

RESPONSE	%
Never	24.3
Seldom	8.8
Sometimes	11.0
Often	20.1
A Lot	35.8

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

Students' Use of Illicit Drugs Compared with Take Part in Sports Teams, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### 3.13.5 Take Part in School Activities

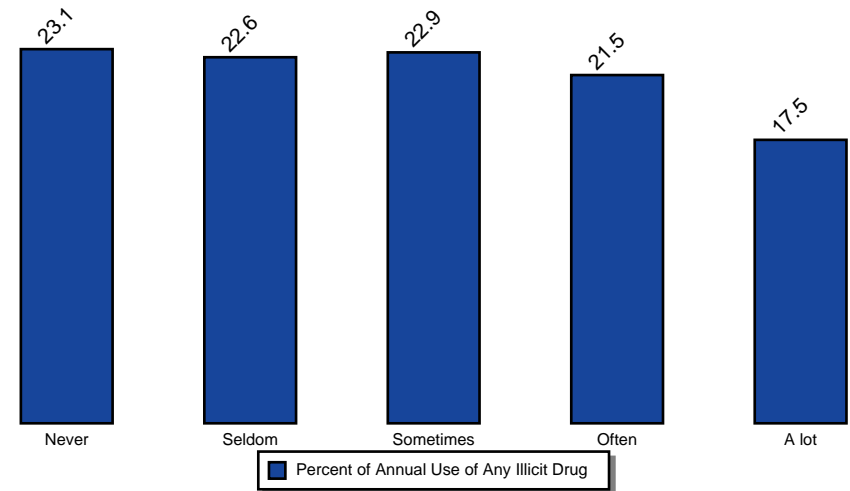
Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot; results are shown in the following table.

Table 3.5: Take Part in School Activities

RESPONSE	%
Never	37.5
Seldom	15.7
Sometimes	16.2
Often	14.1
A Lot	16.5

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

Students' Use of Illicit Drugs Compared with Take Part in School Activities, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### 3.13.6 Get Into Trouble at School

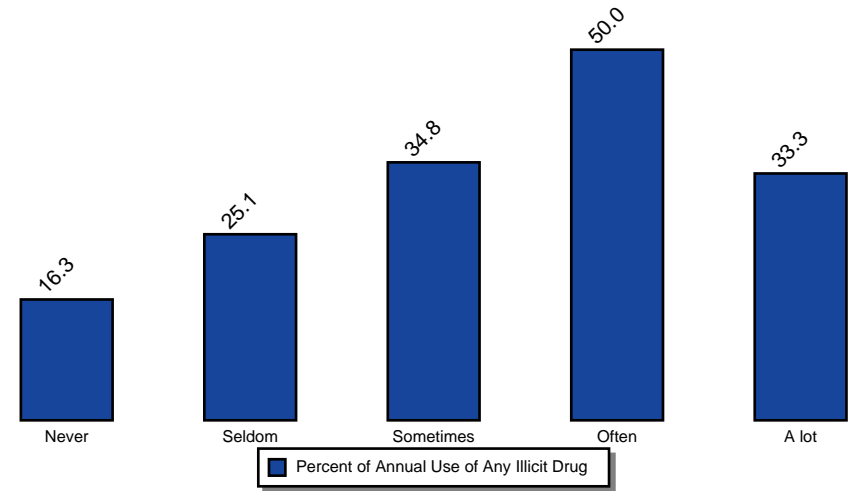
Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot; results are shown in the following table.

Table 3.6: Get Into Trouble at School

RESPONSE	%
Never	53.6
Seldom	33.6
Sometimes	11.1
Often	1.4
A Lot	0.3

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

Students' Use of Illicit Drugs Compared with Get Into Trouble at School, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### 3.13.7 Teachers Talk About Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol and Drugs

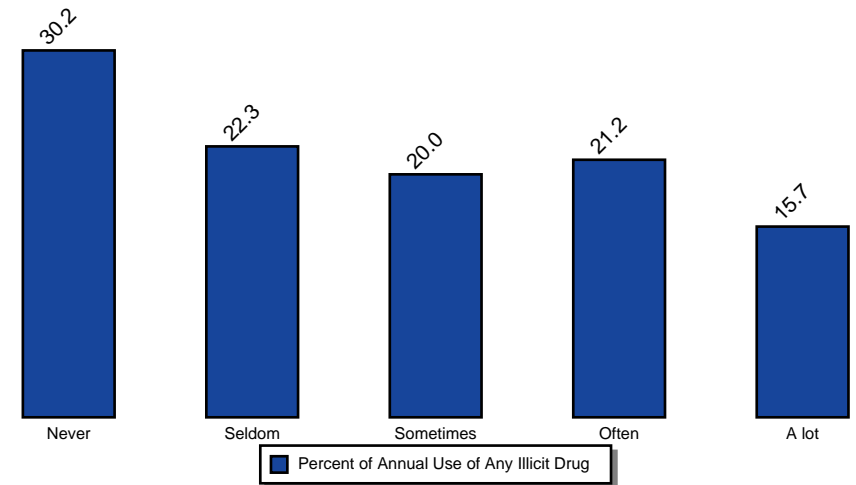
Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot; results are shown in the following table.

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

Table 3.7: Teachers Talk About Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol and Drugs

RESPONSE	%
Never	14.0
Seldom	26.0
Sometimes	38.2
Often	14.0
A Lot	7.8

Students' Use of Illicit Drugs Compared with Teachers Talk About Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol and Drugs, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### 3.13.8 Parents Talk About Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol and Drugs

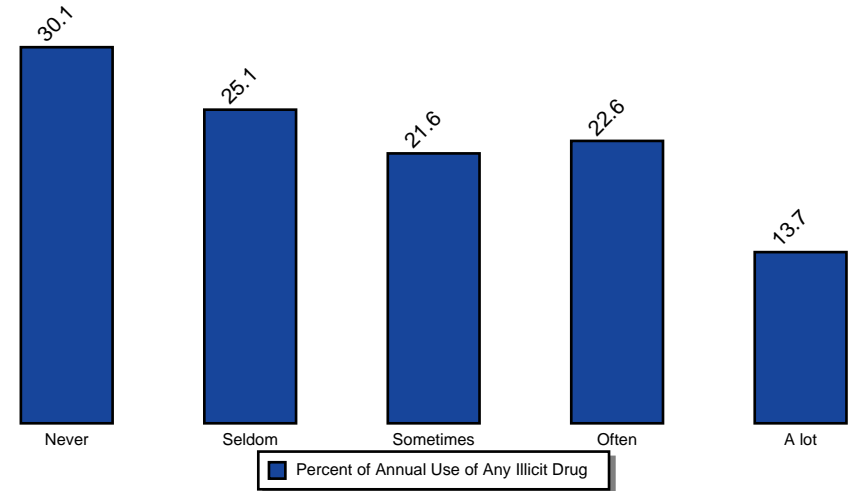
Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot; results are shown in the following table.

Table 3.8: Parents Talk About Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol and Drugs

RESPONSE	%
Never	9.0
Seldom	16.6
Sometimes	32.8
Often	24.3
A Lot	17.3

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

Students' Use of Illicit Drugs Compared with Parents Talk About Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol and Drugs, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### 3.13.9 Parents Set Clear Rules about Using Alcohol and Drugs

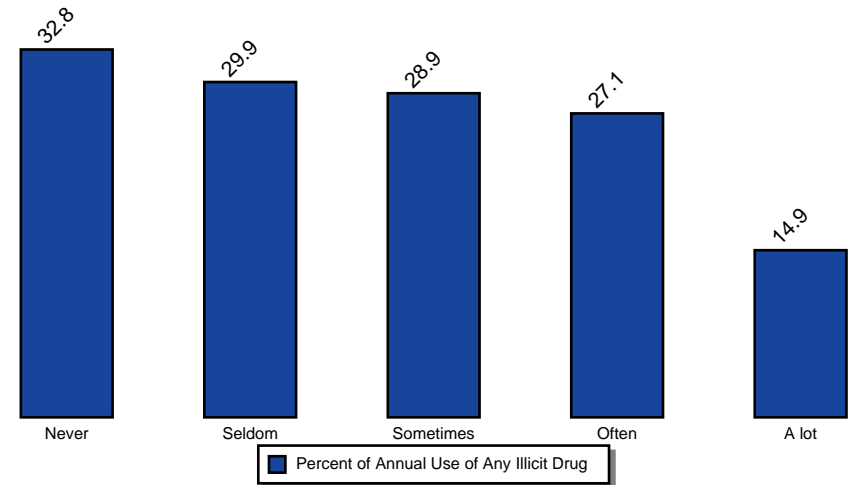
Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot; results are shown in the following table.

Table 3.9: Parents Set Clear Rules about Using Alcohol and Drugs

RESPONSE	%
Never	6.5
Seldom	7.5
Sometimes	12.9
Often	23.9
A Lot	49.2

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

Students' Use of Illicit Drugs Compared with Parents Set Clear Rules about Using Alcohol and Drugs, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### 3.13.10 Parents Punish for Breaking Rules about Using Alcohol and Drugs

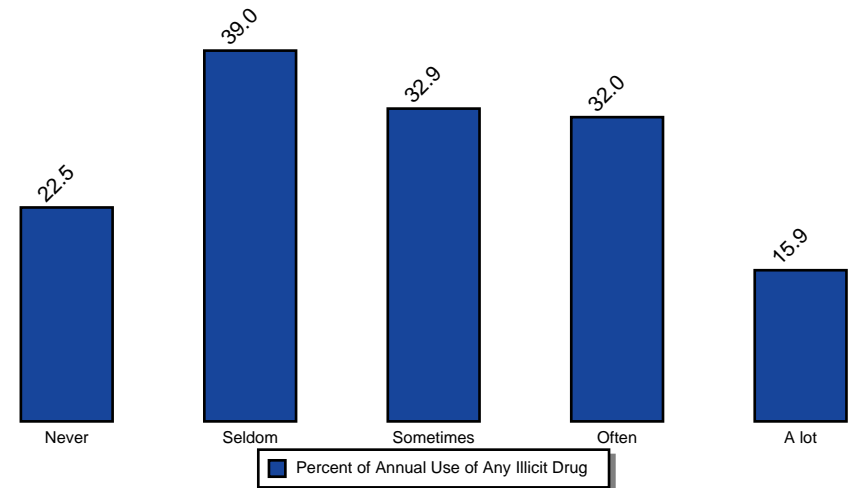
Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot; results are shown in the following table.

Table 3.10: Parents Punish for Breaking Rules about Using Alcohol and Drugs

RESPONSE	%
Never	15.4
Seldom	8.0
Sometimes	8.9
Often	18.7
A Lot	49.1

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

Students' Use of Illicit Drugs Compared with Parents Punish for Breaking Rules about Using Alcohol and Drugs, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### 3.14 Safety and Health – Cross Tabulations

The following figures and tables summarize some of the *Student Information* questions regarding drug use. These data are calculated by examining specific subsets of your population. For example, a percentage is calculated for students who report carrying a gun and their liquor use. This percentage is calculated as follows:

$$\frac{\text{Number of those reporting carrying a gun to school and reporting liquor use}}{\text{Number of those reporting carrying a gun and validly responding to the question *How Often Do You Use Liquor*}}$$

This odds ratio (OR) describes the relationship between the groups examined on each figure. For example, in looking at Guns vs. No Guns if the cocaine ratio were 5.3, this would mean the percentage of students who report cocaine use was 5.3 times higher for students who report bringing a gun to school compared with those who don't.

Please Note: These figures work best with a large sample size of at least a few hundred students. If you are looking at a smaller data set, inconstant patterns in the data are likely.



### 3.14.1 Carrying a Gun to School

Total number of students surveyed = 1,111

Total number who responded to this question = 975

33 students reported carrying a gun to school. (3.4% of total responding)

Of the 33 students who reported carrying a gun to school,

18 reported using liquor (56.3%),

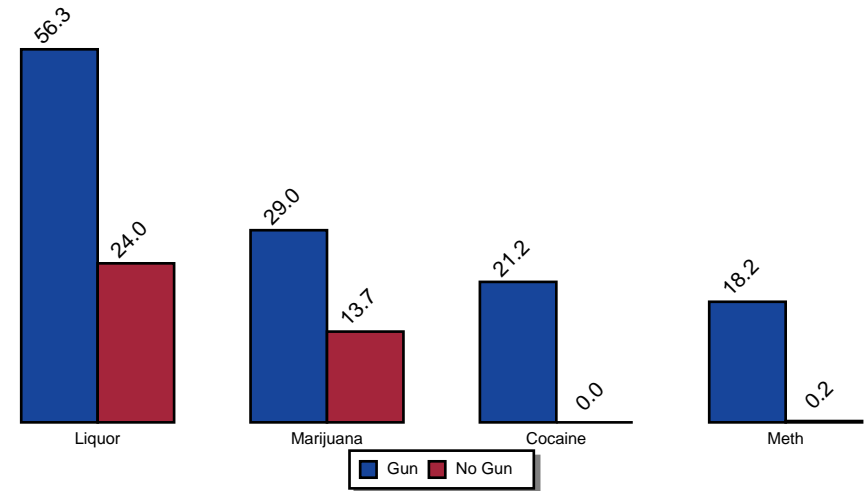
9 reported using marijuana (29.0%),

7 reported using cocaine (21.2%),

6 reported using Meth (18.2%).

*NOTE: Results based on students who reported one or more instances of carrying a gun to school.*

Drug Use of Students Who Reported Carrying a Gun to School vs. Students Who Did Not, %



Source: Pride Surveys

Drug	Gun	No Gun	OR
Liquor	56.3%	24.0%	2.3
Marijuana	29.0%	13.7%	2.1
Cocaine	21.2%	0.0%	0.0
Meth	18.2%	0.2%	91.0
N of Students	33	942	

### 3.14.2 Involvement in Gangs

Total number of students surveyed = 1,111

Total number who responded to this question = 1,072

48 students reported involvement in gangs. (4.5% of total responding)

Of the 48 students who reported involvement in gangs,

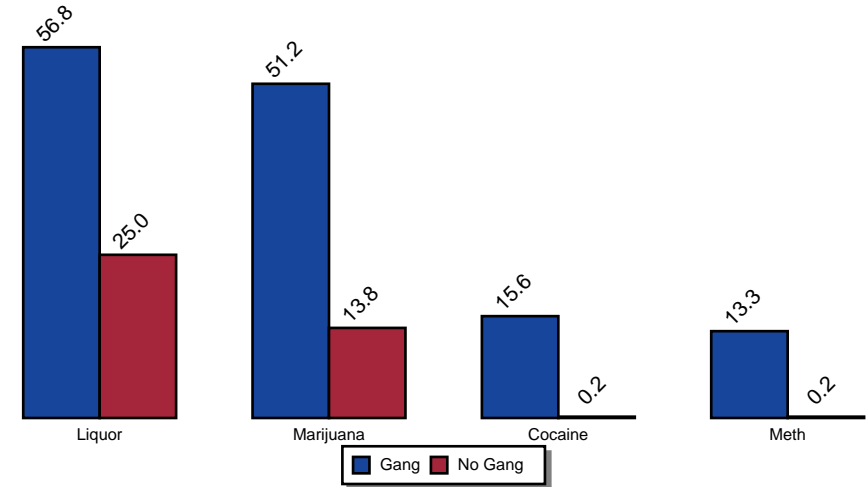
25 reported using liquor (56.8%),

22 reported using marijuana (51.2%),

7 reported using cocaine (15.6%),

6 reported using Meth (13.3%).

Drug Use of Students Who Reported Involvement in Gangs vs. Students Who Did Not, %



Source: Pride Surveys

*NOTE: Results based on students who reported any involvement with gangs.*

Drug	Gang	No Gang	OR
Liquor	56.8%	25.0%	2.3
Marijuana	51.2%	13.8%	3.7
Cocaine	15.6%	0.2%	78.0
Meth	13.3%	0.2%	66.5
N of Students	48	1,024	

### 3.14.3 Threatening/Harmful Behaviors

Total number of students surveyed = 1,111

Total number who responded to this question = 977

136 students reported threatening/harmful behaviors. (13.9% of total responding)

Of the 136 students who reported threatening/harmful behaviors,

55 reported using liquor (41.4%),

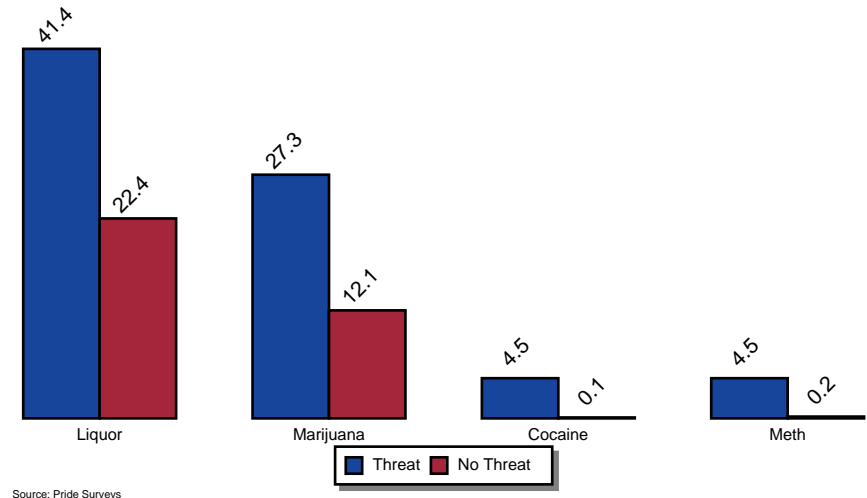
36 reported using marijuana (27.3%),

6 reported using cocaine (4.5%),

6 reported using Meth (4.5%).

*NOTE: Results based on students who reported either threatening with a gun, knife or club or threatening to hit, slap or kick.*

Drug Use of Students Who Reported Threatening/Harmful Behaviors vs. Students Who Did Not, %



Source: Pride Surveys

Drug	Threat	No Threat	OR
Liquor	41.4%	22.4%	1.8
Marijuana	27.3%	12.1%	2.3
Cocaine	4.5%	0.1%	45.0
Meth	4.5%	0.2%	22.5
N of Students	136	841	

### 3.14.4 Trouble with Police

Total number of students surveyed = 1,111

Total number who responded to this question = 1,074

153 students reported trouble with police. (14.2% of total responding)

Of the 153 students who reported trouble with police,

63 reported using liquor (42.9%),

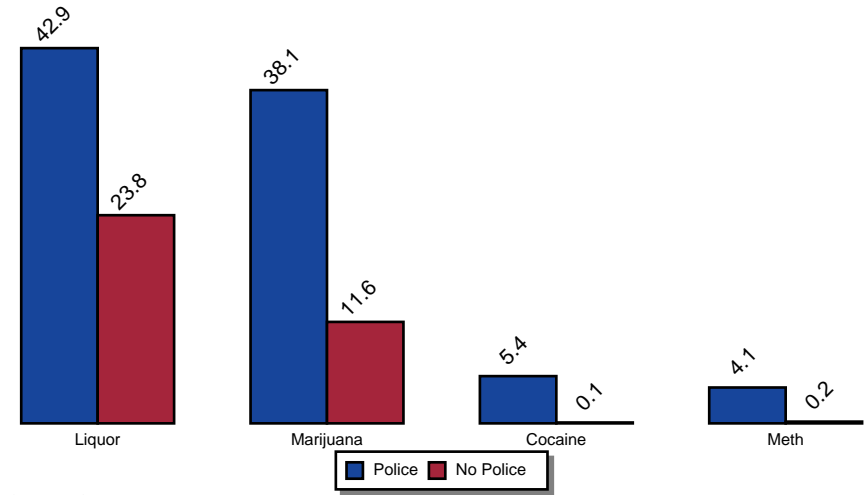
56 reported using marijuana (38.1%),

8 reported using cocaine (5.4%),

6 reported using Meth (4.1%).

*NOTE: Results based on students who reported any trouble with police.*

Drug Use of Students Who Reported Trouble with Police vs. Students Who Did Not, %



Source: Pride Surveys

Drug	Police	No Police	OR
Liquor	42.9%	23.8%	1.8
Marijuana	38.1%	11.6%	3.3
Cocaine	5.4%	0.1%	54.0
Meth	4.1%	0.2%	20.5
N of Students	153	921	

### 3.14.5 Personal Safety

Total number of students surveyed = 1,111

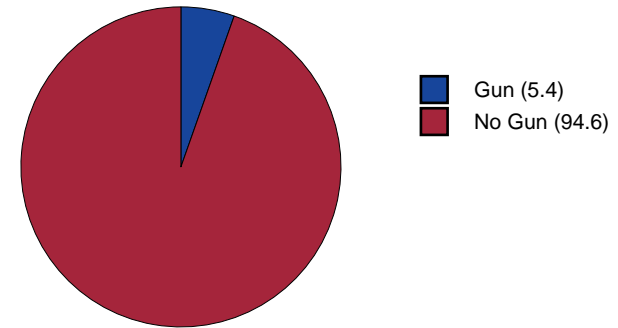
185 students reported being afraid another student will hurt them at school.  
(19.1% of total responding)

Of these 185 students, 10 reported carrying a gun to school (5.4%).

128 students reported getting hurt at school. (13.1% of total responding)

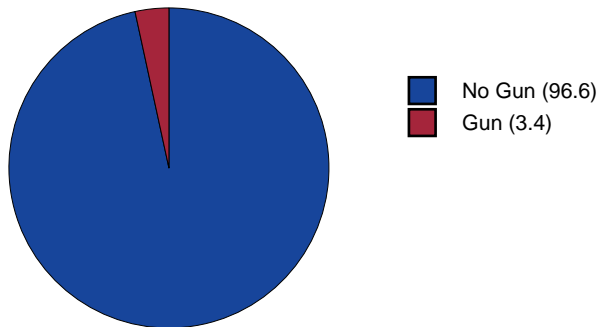
Of these 128 students, 13 reported carrying a gun to school (10.2%).

#### Students Who Reported Being Afraid And Carrying A Gun To School



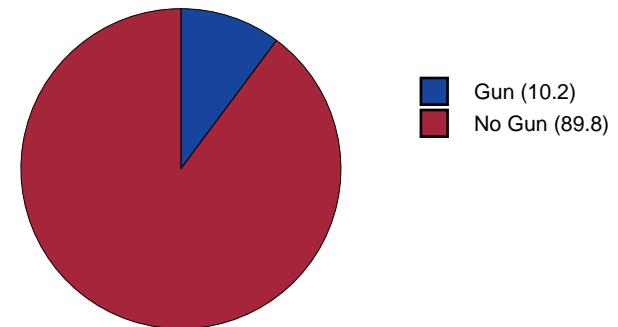
Source: Pride Surveys

#### Students Who Reported Carrying A Gun To School



Source: Pride Surveys

#### Students Who Reported Being Hurt And Carrying A Gun To School



Source: Pride Surveys

### 3.15 Gambling

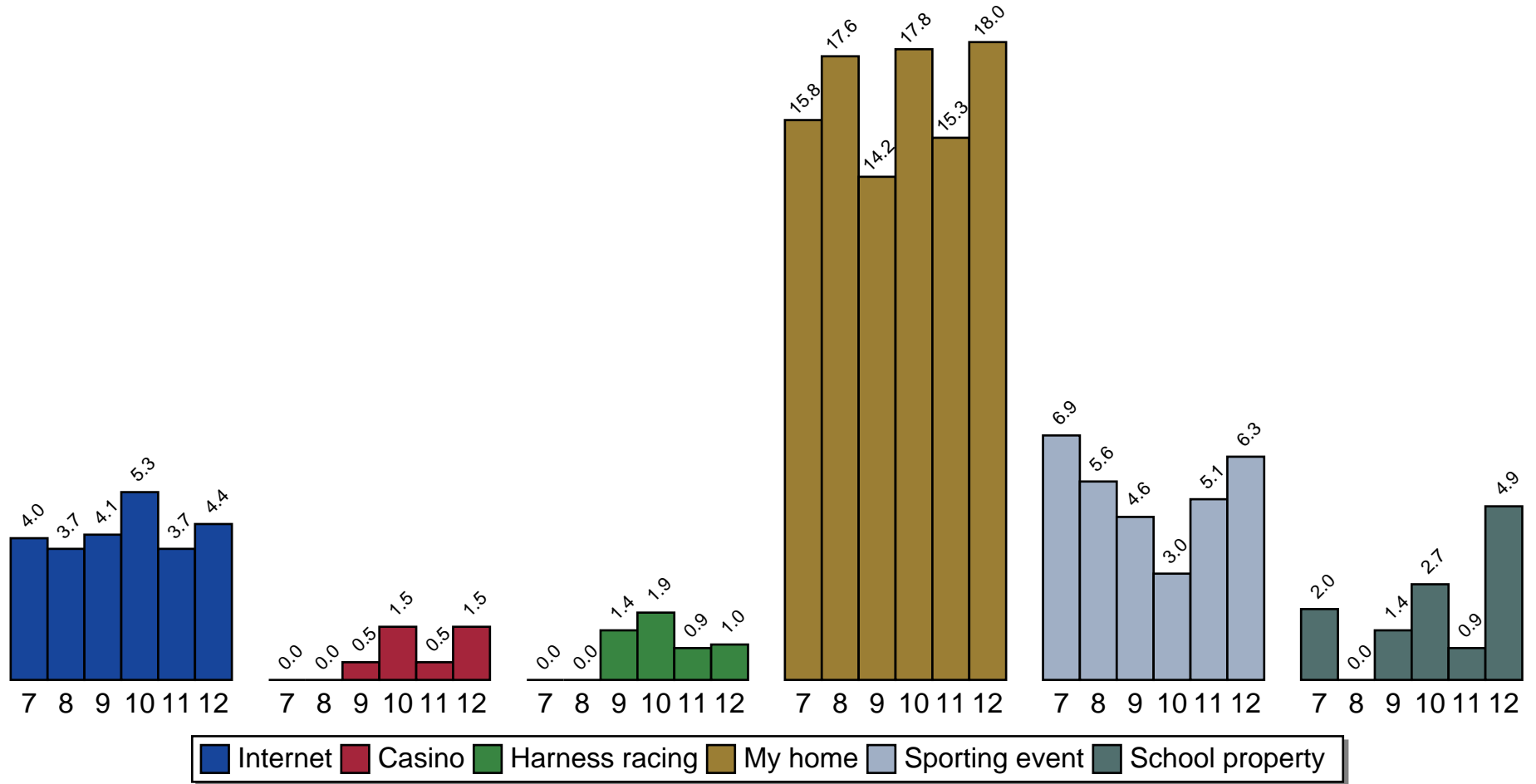
Gambling disorder (GD) is defined as a continuous and recurring compulsive gambling behavior that may affect functioning at the individual, family and social level.<sup>1</sup>

A series of questions about gambling are included on this survey. Students were asked to report if they had gambled anything of value in the last year. Eleven types of gambling were included and students could choose frequency ranging from "does not apply" to "every day." Students were also asked to report where they usually gambled.

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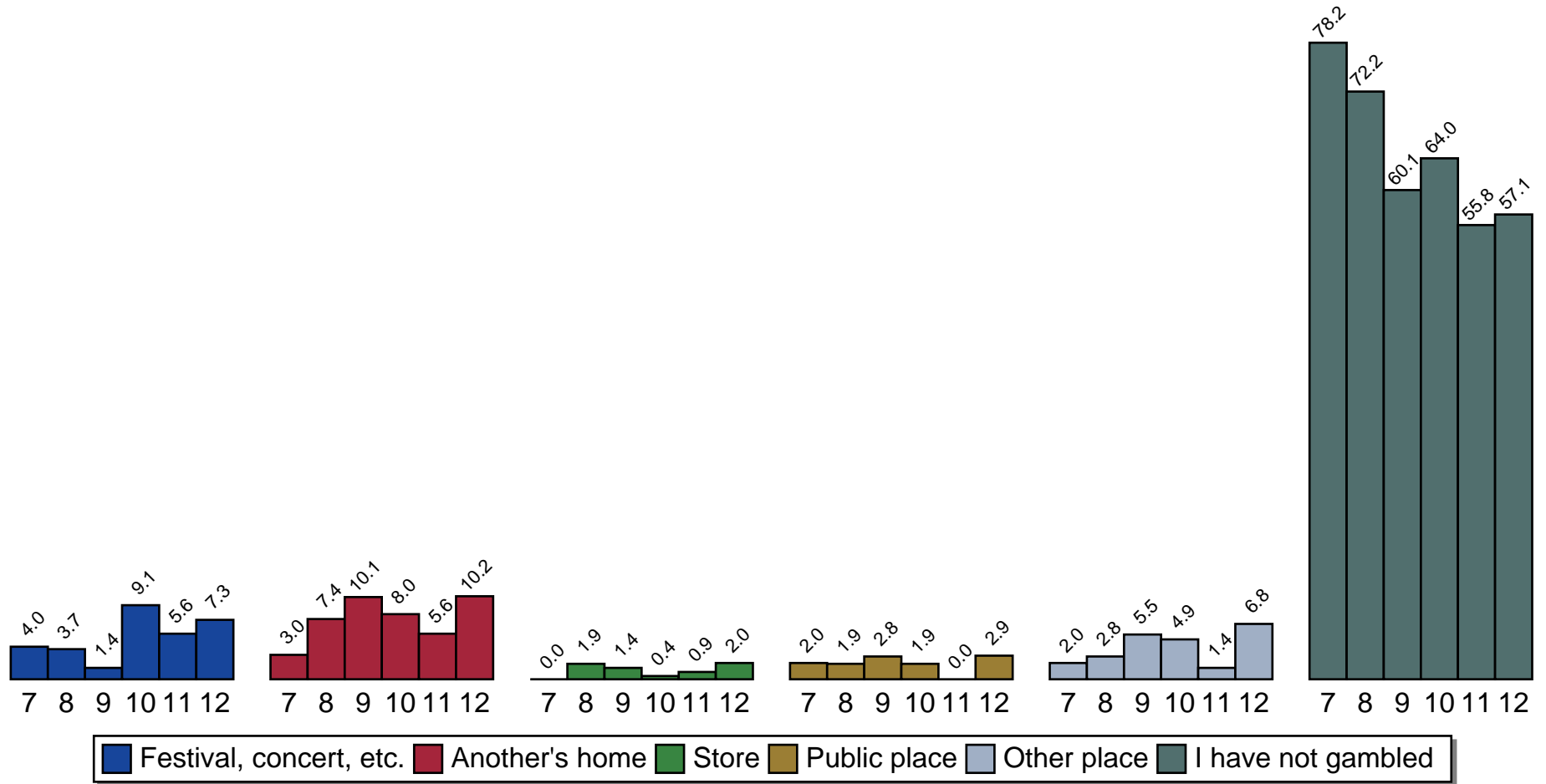
<sup>1</sup>American Psychiatric Association (APA). What is gambling disorder? Washington, DC: APA; 2018. Available at: <https://www.psychiatry.org/patients-families/gambling-disorder/what-is-gambling-disorder>

### Where Do You Usually Gamble, %



Source: Pride Surveys

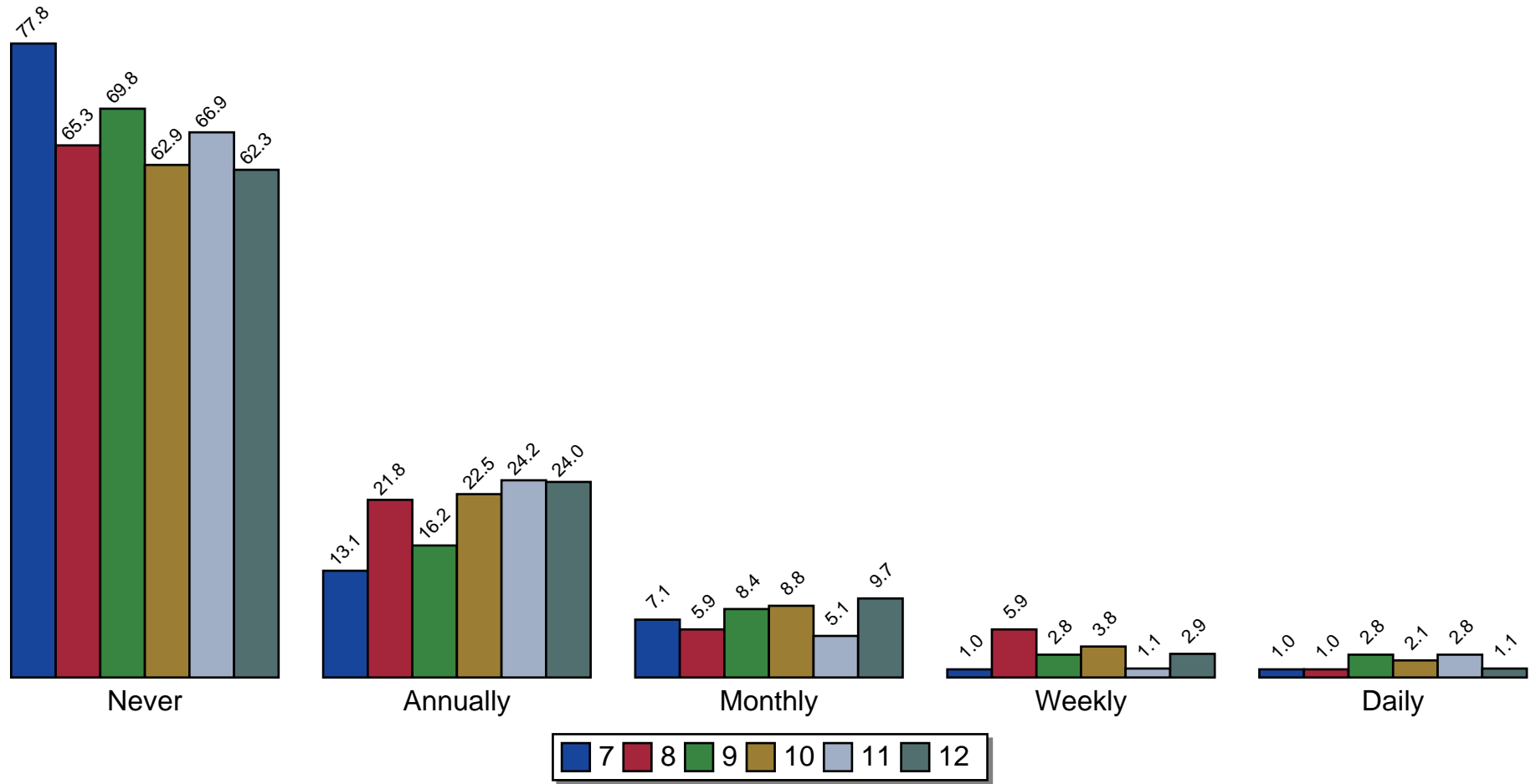
### Where Do You Usually Gamble (continued), %



Source: Pride Surveys

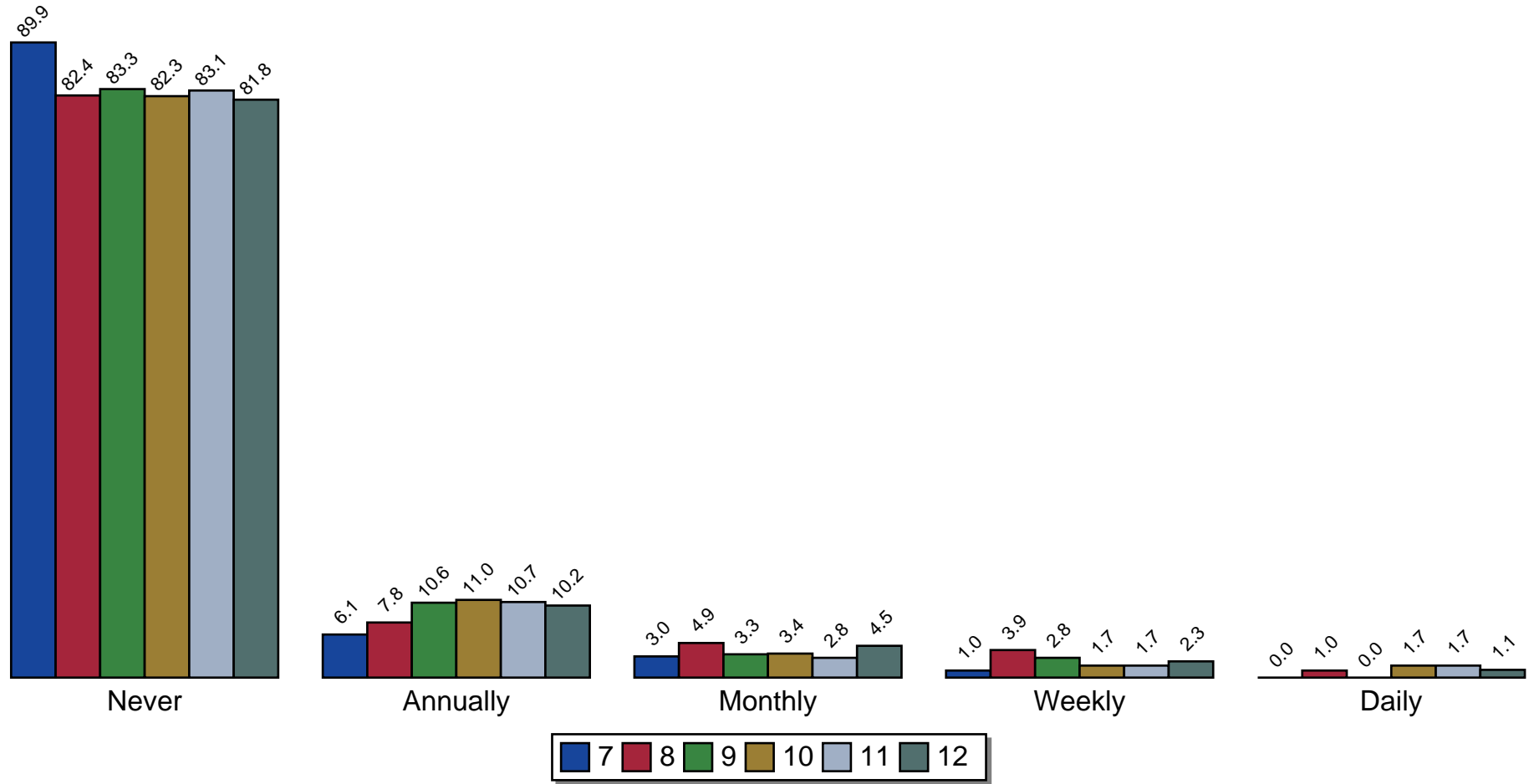


Within The Past Year How Often Have You – Played "Scratch Offs", %



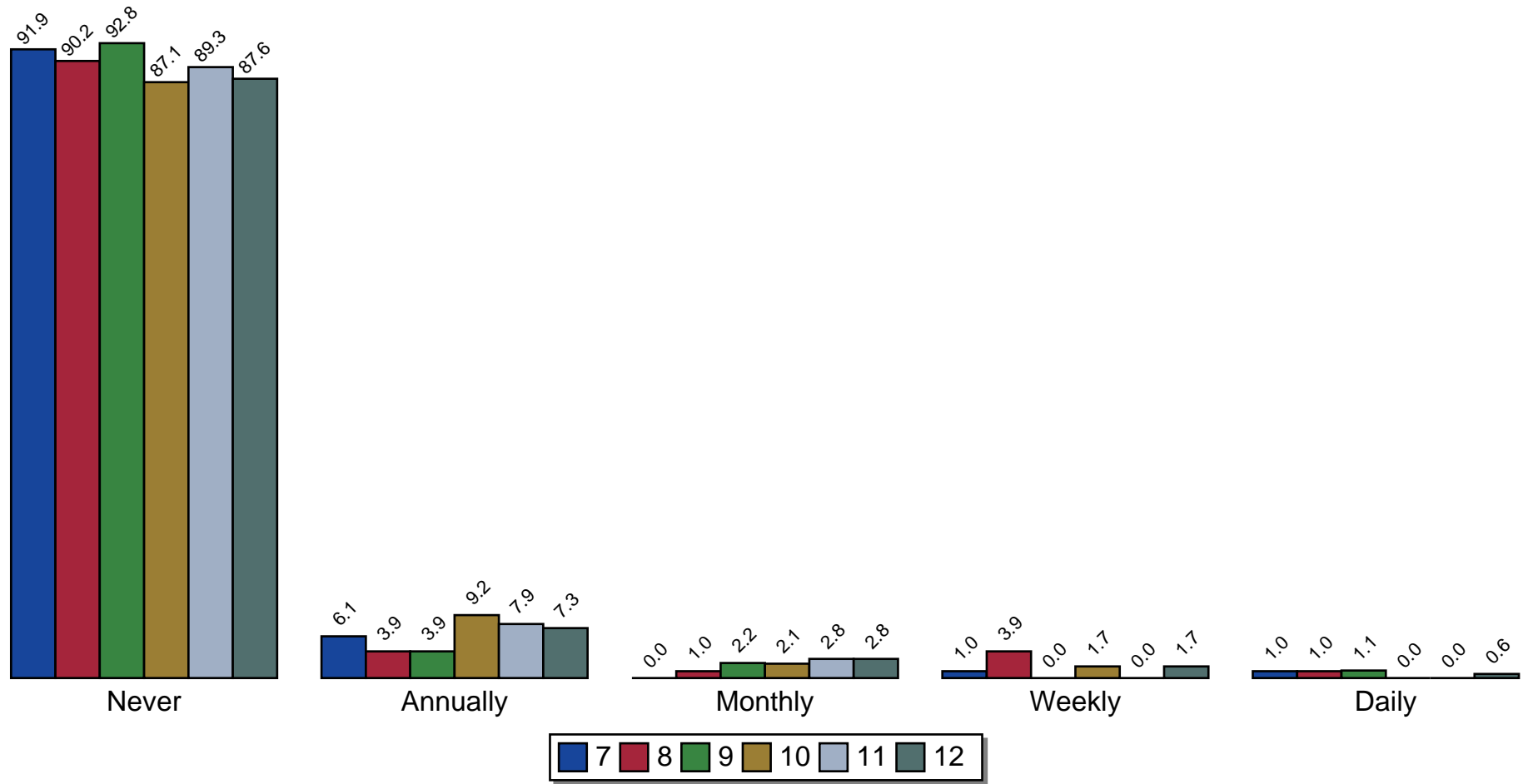
Source: Pride Surveys

### Within The Past Year How Often Have You – Played Lottery Tickets, %



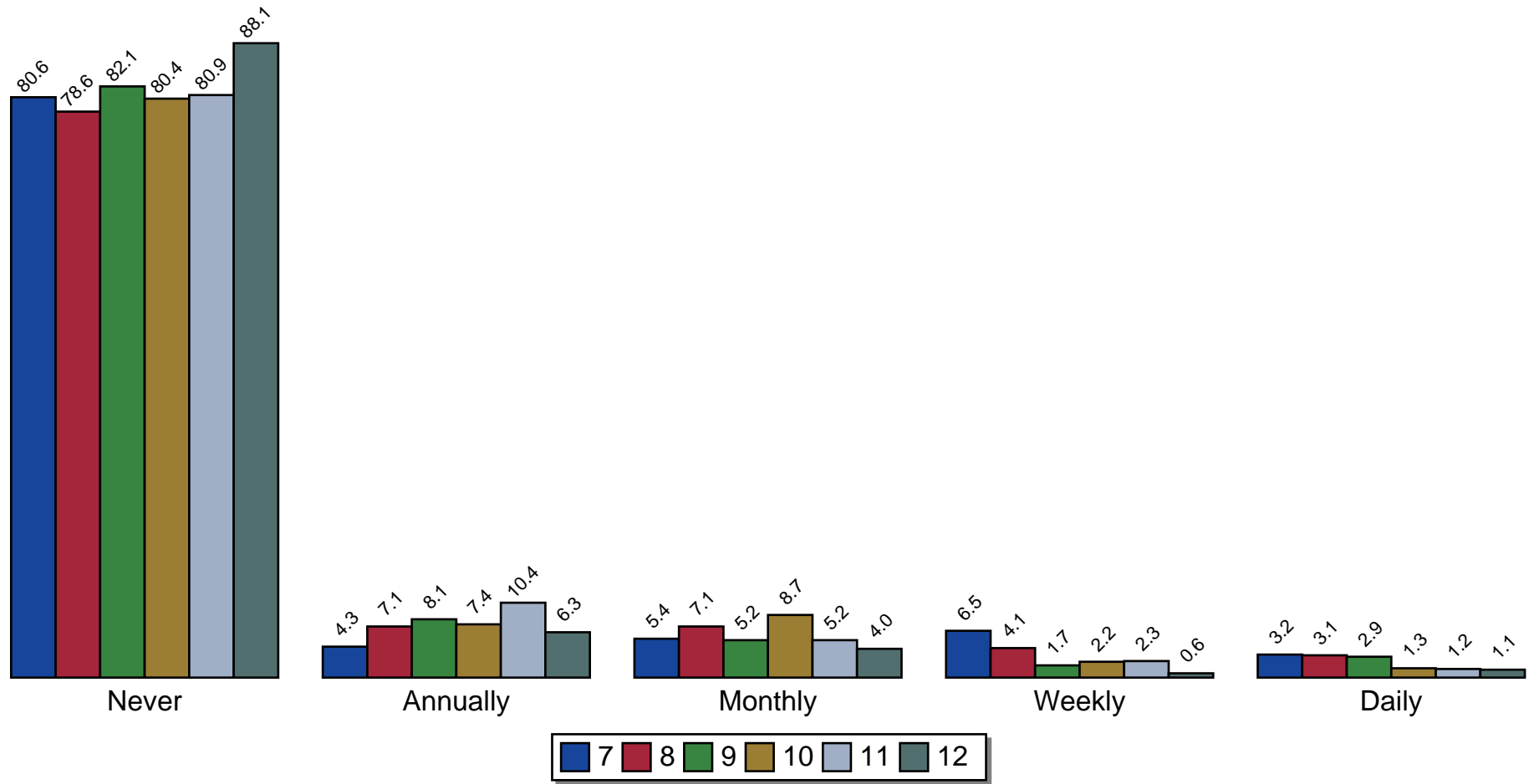
Source: Pride Surveys

Within The Past Year How Often Have You – Played Pull Tabs or "Paper" Games, %



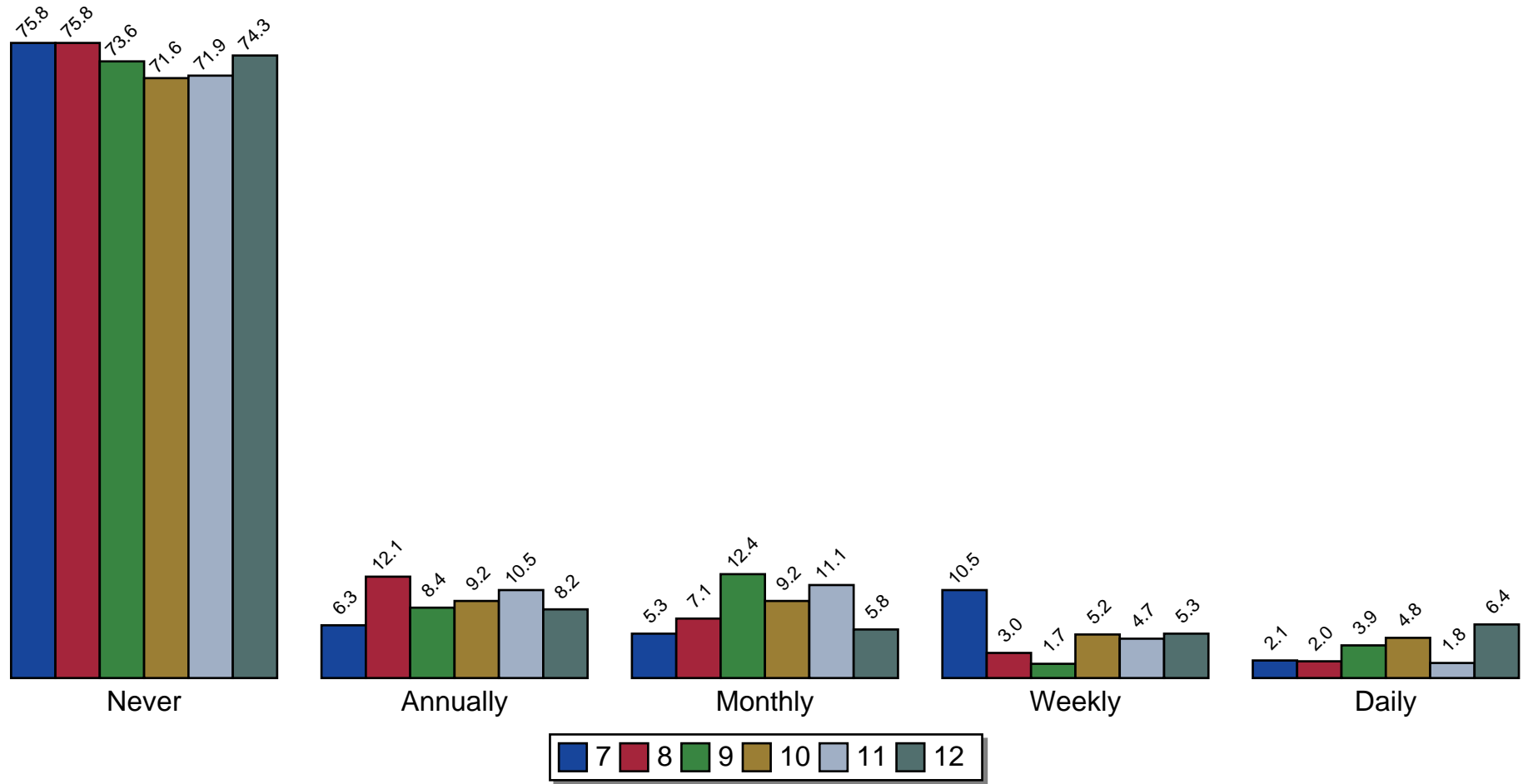
Source: Pride Surveys

Within The Past Year How Often Have You – Played Dice or Coin Flips, %



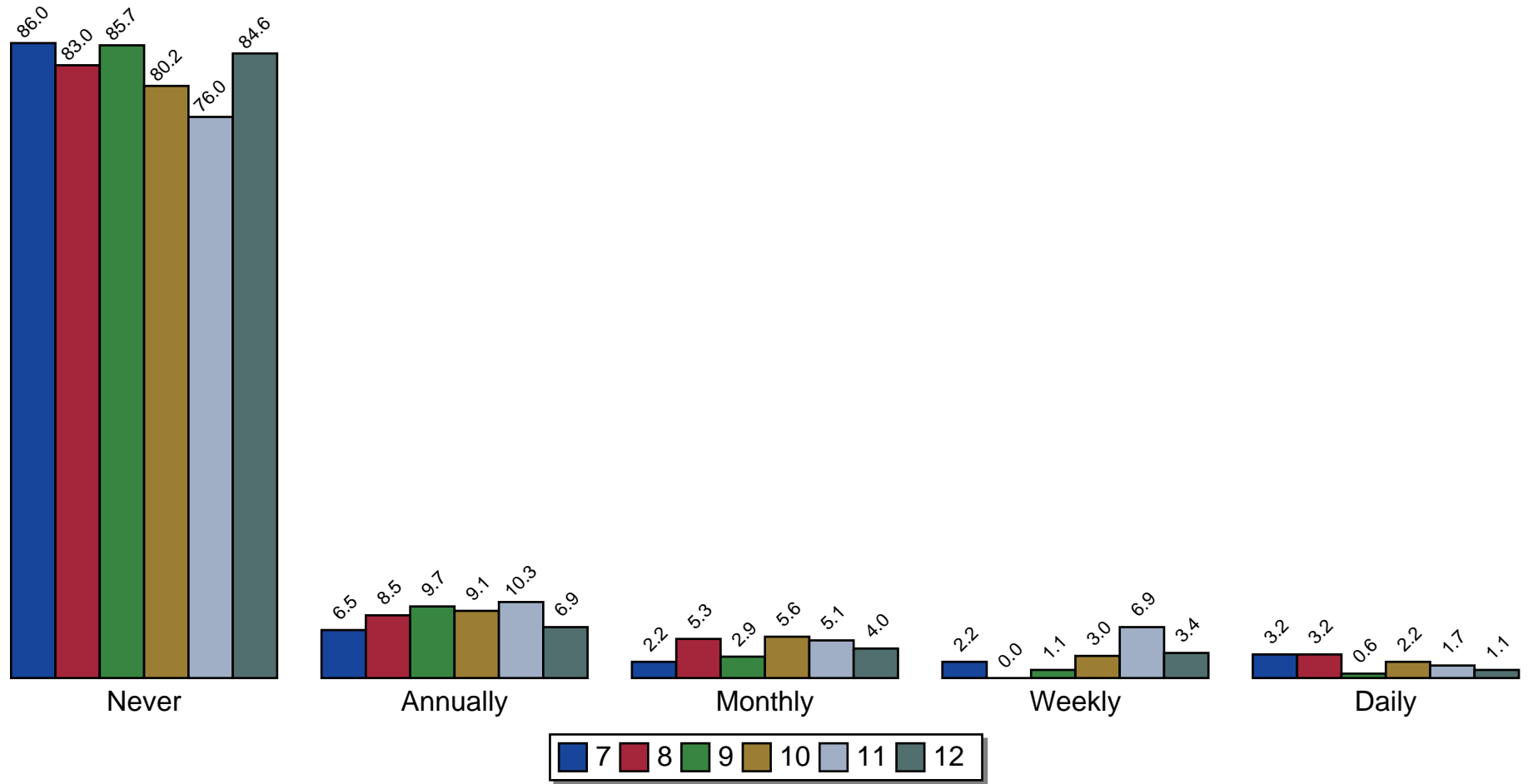
Source: Pride Surveys

### Within The Past Year How Often Have You – Played Cards (poker, black jack, etc), %



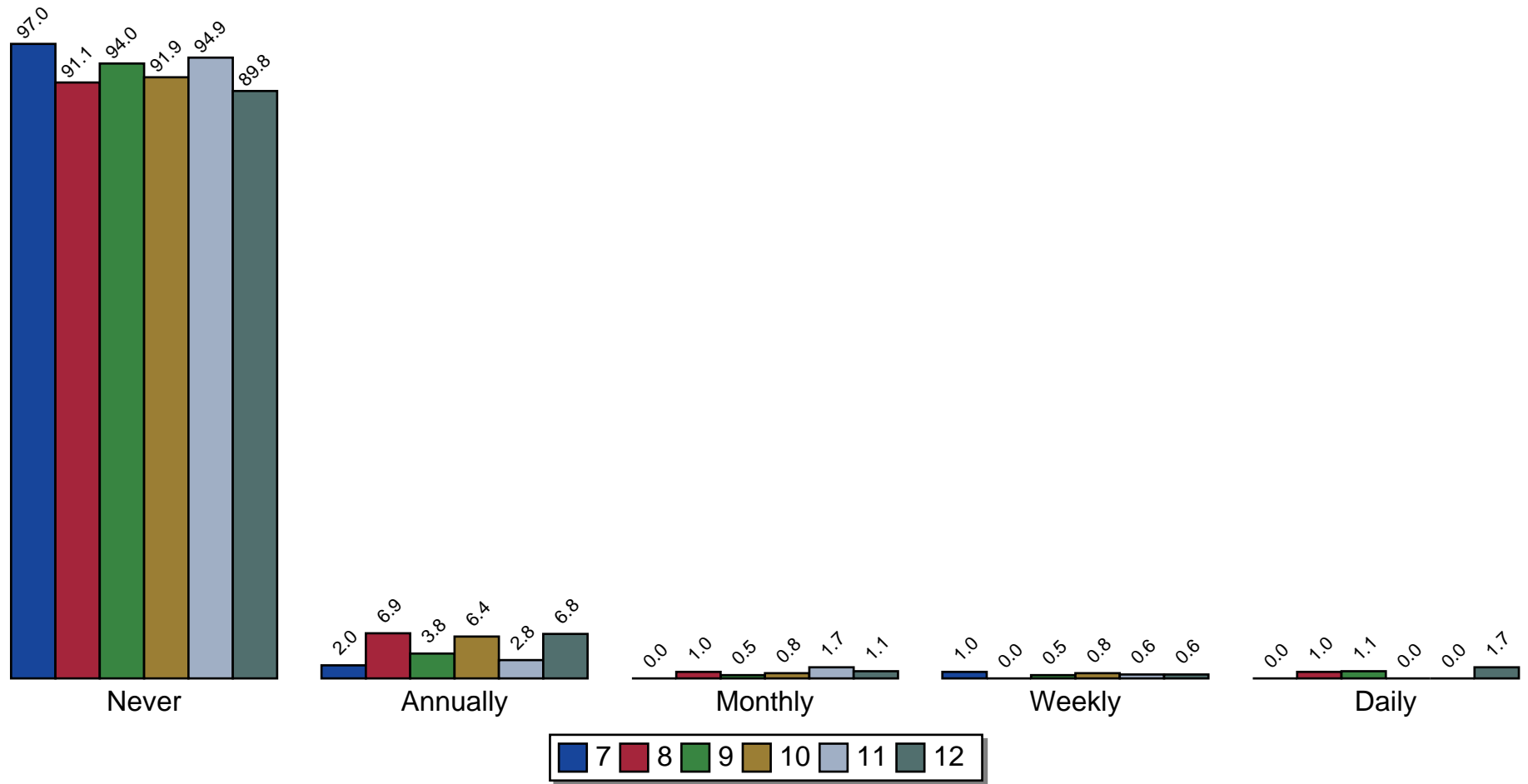
Source: Pride Surveys

### Within The Past Year How Often Have You – Bet on a Sport, %



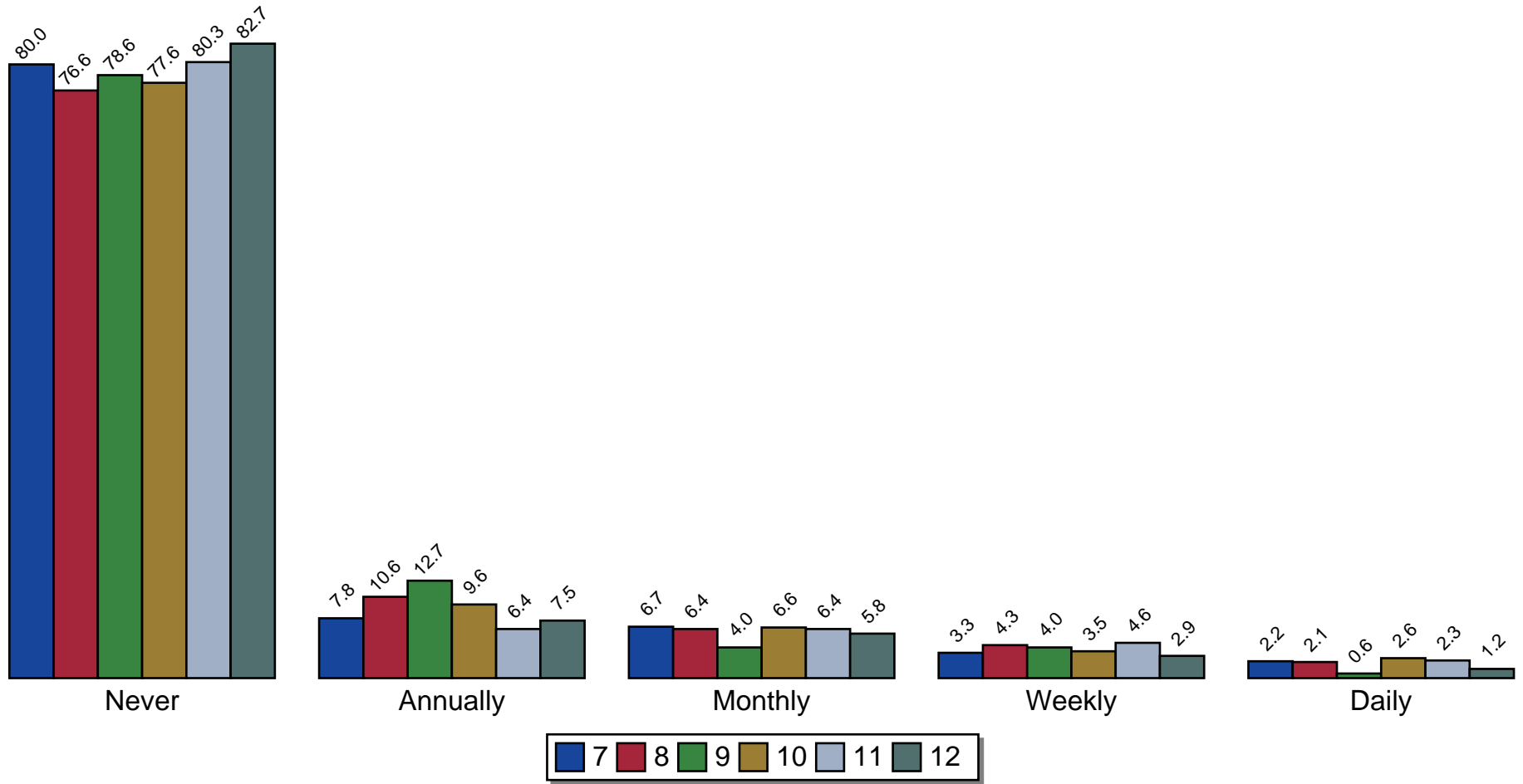
Source: Pride Surveys

Within The Past Year How Often Have You – Bet on a Horse/Dog Race, %



Source: Pride Surveys

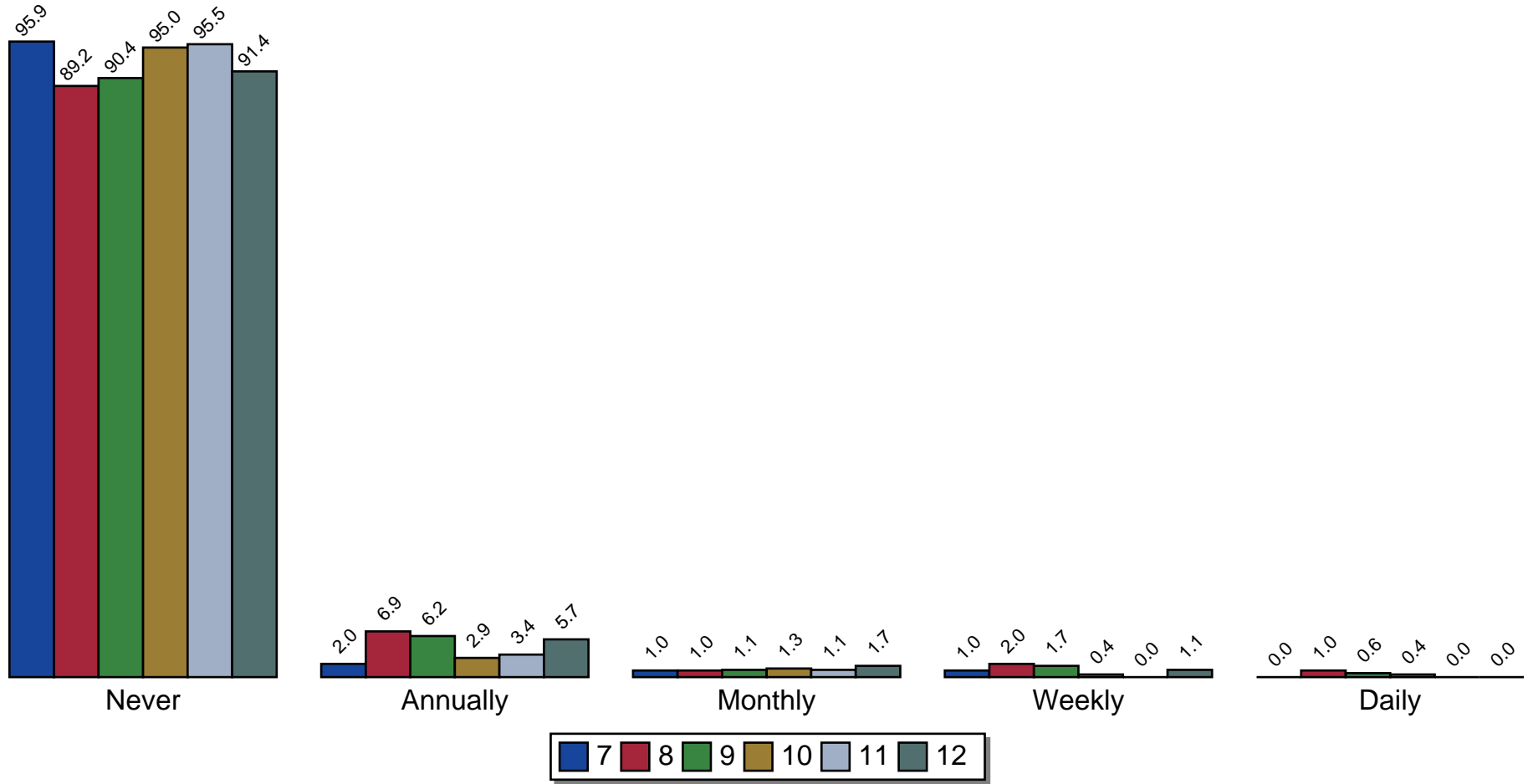
Within The Past Year How Often Have You – Bet on Games of Personal Skill, %



Source: Pride Surveys

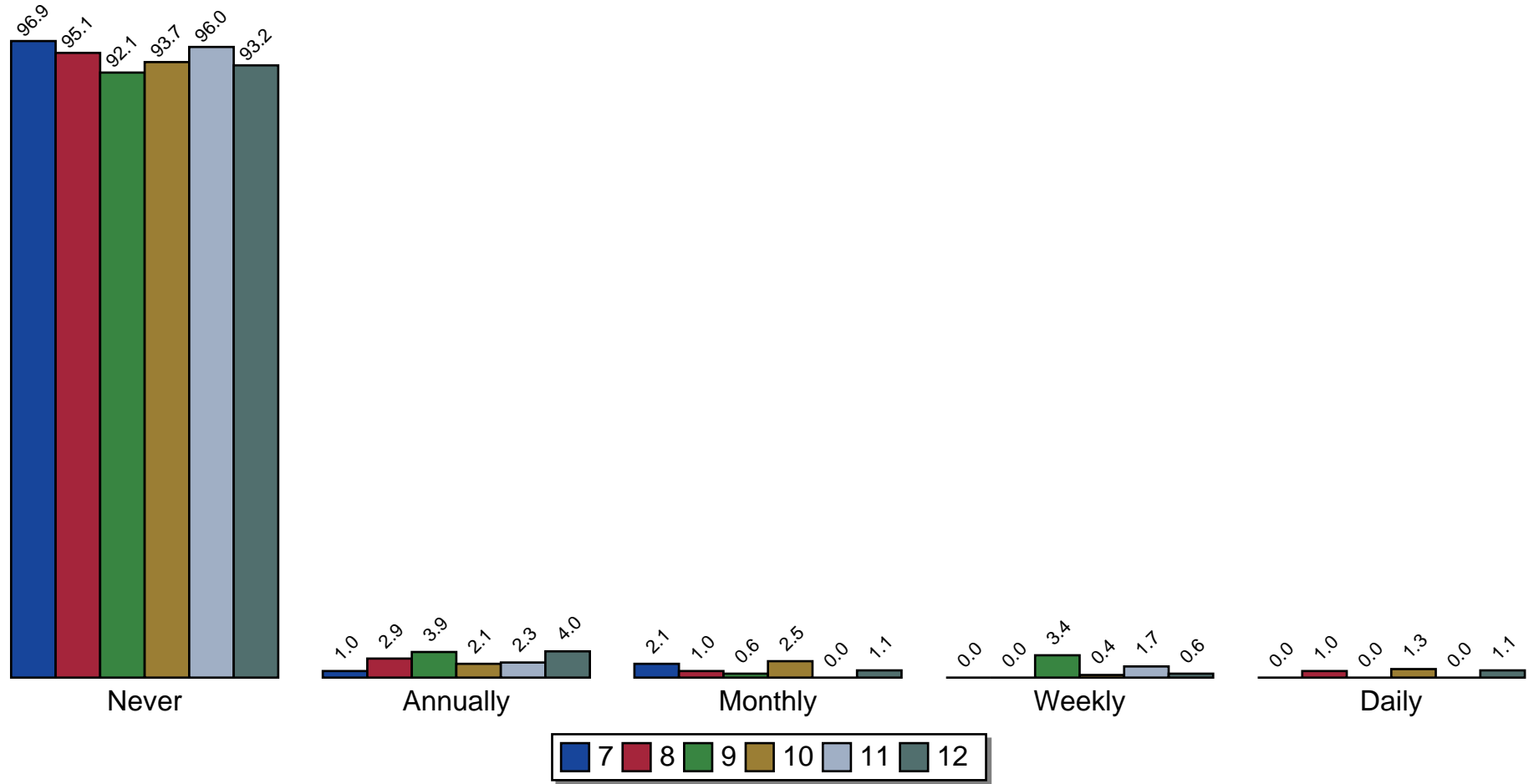


### Within The Past Year How Often Have You – Played Bingo for Money, %



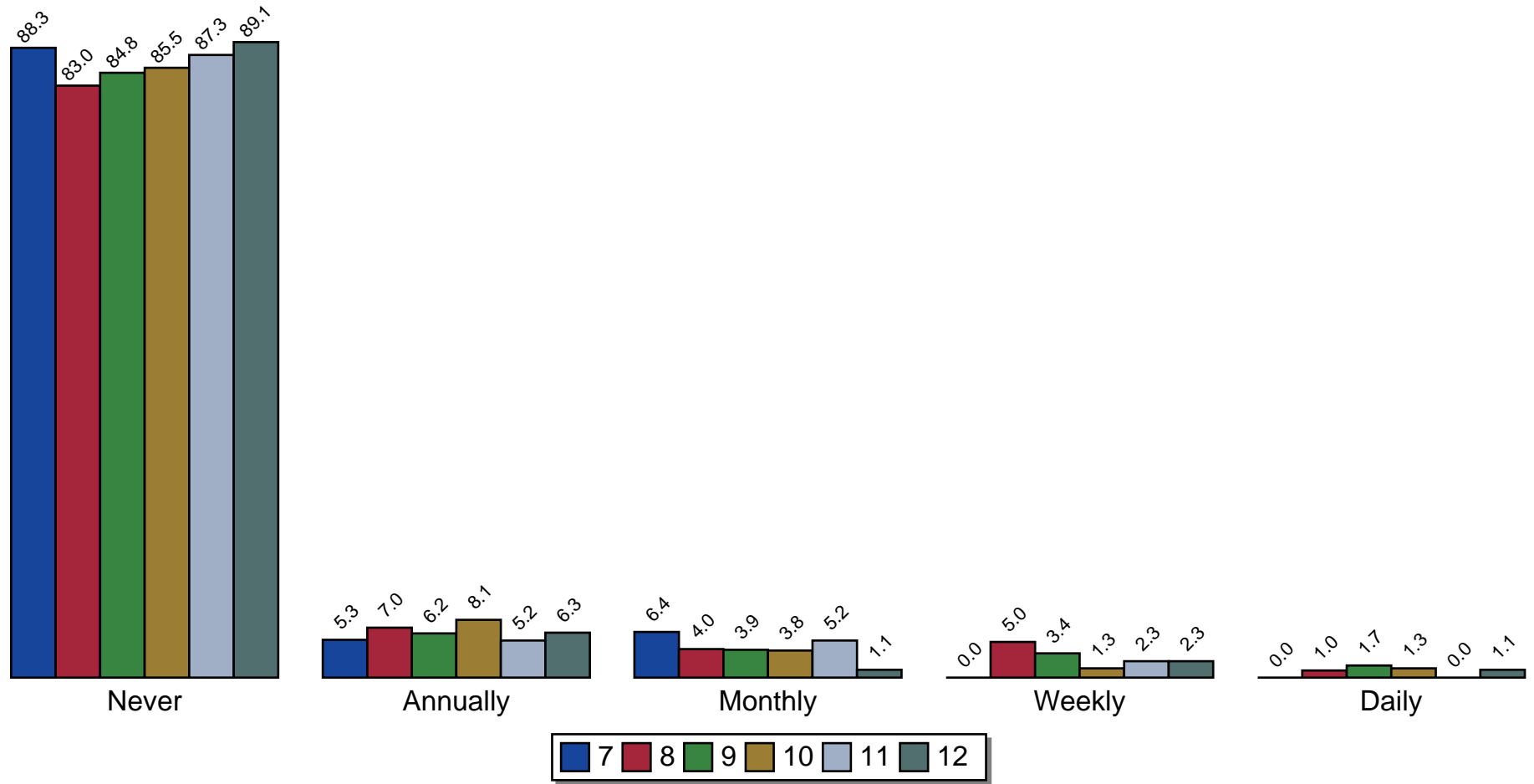
Source: Pride Surveys

Within The Past Year How Often Have You – Bet Money Online/Over the Internet, on Apps or in Video Games, %



Source: Pride Surveys

### Within The Past Year How Often Have You – Bet Money in Other Ways, %



Source: Pride Surveys

# Chapter 4

## Percentage Tables

This chapter contains your school survey results in tabular form. Each table corresponds to an item on the questionnaire. The tables contain percentage data by grade level, grades 7 through 8 combined, grades 9 through 12 combined, and all grades combined. The *N of Valid* column contains the number of students who responded to the question and the *N of Missing* column contains the number of students who did not respond to the question. The remaining columns contain the percentages of students responding to the particular response categories.

The percentage tables of the report appear in the same order as corresponding questions on the questionnaire. The Table of Contents contains the percentage tables by section and gives the page number where each section is located.

## 4.1 Personal & Family Information

Table 4.1: Race

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
White	90.0	91.5	87.8	88.5	89.6	87.3	90.8	88.3	88.8
Black or African American	2.0	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Native American or Alaska Native	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5
Asian	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.9	2.5	0.0	1.6	1.3
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Other	0.0	1.9	4.2	1.5	1.9	2.9	1.0	2.6	2.3
Multi-Racial	8.0	5.7	5.6	5.4	4.3	5.4	6.8	5.2	5.5
N of Valid	100	106	213	260	211	204	206	888	1,094
N of Miss	1	2	5	4	4	1	3	14	17

Table 4.2: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	3.3	1.9	5.9	3.1	2.4	7.0	2.6	4.5	4.1
No	96.7	98.1	94.1	96.9	97.6	93.0	97.4	95.5	95.9
N of Valid	90	103	205	258	207	200	193	870	1,063
N of Miss	11	5	13	6	8	5	16	32	48

Table 4.3: What is your gender?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Male	43.0	53.7	51.4	47.3	45.5	46.3	48.6	47.6	47.8
Female	55.0	44.4	39.3	47.3	53.1	48.8	49.5	47.1	47.5
Transgender	2.0	0.0	2.3	1.1	0.5	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.4
Gender Nonconforming	0.0	1.9	7.0	4.2	0.9	3.0	1.0	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	100	108	214	262	211	203	208	890	1,098
N of Miss	1	0	4	2	4	2	1	12	13

Table 4.4: Age

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
10 years old or less	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.3
12	69.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	6.2
13	25.0	72.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.8	0.1	9.4
14	3.0	27.1	62.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	15.5	15.3	15.3
15	0.0	0.0	36.4	63.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	27.6	22.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.5	35.0	63.6	0.0	0.0	25.5	20.7
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	36.0	60.3	0.0	22.5	18.3
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.7	0.0	8.8	7.1
19 years old or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	100	107	217	263	214	204	207	898	1,105
N of Miss	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	6

Table 4.5: Do you live with...

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Both Parents	65.0	59.3	55.8	72.3	71.9	71.7	62.0	68.0	66.9
Mother Only	4.0	4.6	12.0	5.8	6.7	4.9	4.3	7.3	6.7
Father Only	2.0	2.8	1.8	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5
Mother & Stepfather	12.0	13.0	12.0	6.2	5.2	5.9	12.5	7.3	8.3
Father & Stepmother	3.0	4.6	2.8	1.9	2.4	1.5	3.8	2.1	2.5
Extended Family	2.0	3.7	4.1	2.7	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.3
Other	12.0	12.0	11.5	8.5	7.1	10.7	12.0	9.4	9.9
N of Valid	100	108	217	260	210	205	208	892	1,100
N of Miss	1	0	1	4	5	0	1	10	11

Table 4.6: Do you have a job?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes, Full-time	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.7
Yes, Part-time	6.9	12.3	15.0	25.5	44.6	58.7	9.7	35.1	30.3
No	93.1	87.7	84.5	74.1	54.5	39.3	90.3	64.0	69.0
N of Valid	101	106	213	263	213	201	207	890	1,097
N of Miss	0	2	5	1	2	4	2	12	14

Table 4.7: Does your father have a job?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes, Full-time	88.5	87.6	84.8	85.0	89.4	91.1	88.1	87.4	87.5
Yes, Part-time	10.4	7.6	4.8	3.5	3.4	3.0	9.0	3.7	4.7
No	1.0	4.8	10.5	11.4	7.2	5.9	3.0	8.9	7.8
N of Valid	96	105	210	254	207	202	201	873	1,074
N of Miss	5	3	8	10	8	3	8	29	37

Table 4.8: Does your mother have a job?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes, Full-time	81.6	71.4	69.2	64.7	67.6	65.7	76.4	66.7	68.5
Yes, Part-time	6.1	13.3	16.8	19.0	13.8	14.2	9.9	16.1	15.0
No	12.2	15.2	14.0	16.3	18.6	20.1	13.8	17.2	16.5
N of Valid	98	105	214	252	210	204	203	880	1,083
N of Miss	3	3	4	12	5	1	6	22	28

Table 4.9: What is the educational level of your Father?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Some High School	10.2	8.2	11.1	7.4	8.1	6.5	9.1	8.2	8.4
High School Graduate	29.5	40.8	41.1	24.1	23.9	23.9	35.5	28.0	29.3
Some College	12.5	25.5	19.8	13.2	12.9	10.9	19.4	14.2	15.1
College Graduate	47.7	25.5	28.0	55.3	55.0	58.7	36.0	49.5	47.2
N of Valid	88	98	207	257	209	201	186	874	1,060
N of Miss	13	10	11	7	6	4	23	28	51

Table 4.10: What is the educational level of your Mother?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Some High School	5.6	4.0	7.5	3.5	5.2	3.0	4.8	4.8	4.8
High School Graduate	21.3	25.0	30.2	18.1	13.8	20.7	23.3	20.6	21.1
Some College	15.7	28.0	17.0	10.8	16.7	12.8	22.2	14.1	15.6
College Graduate	57.3	43.0	45.3	67.6	64.3	63.5	49.7	60.5	58.6
N of Valid	89	100	212	259	210	203	189	884	1,073
N of Miss	12	8	6	5	5	2	20	18	38

## 4.2 Student Information

Table 4.11: Do you make good grades?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
Seldom	2.0	0.0	2.8	3.1	1.4	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.7
Sometimes	17.8	17.1	22.3	15.8	17.2	11.9	17.5	16.8	16.9
Often	40.6	44.8	37.0	37.1	41.1	38.3	42.7	38.3	39.1
A lot	39.6	38.1	36.0	43.6	40.2	49.8	38.8	42.4	41.7
N of Valid	101	105	211	259	209	201	206	880	1,086
N of Miss	0	3	7	5	6	4	3	22	25

Table 4.12: Do you get into trouble at school?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	46.0	50.0	51.0	53.7	56.7	58.8	48.0	55.0	53.6
Seldom	33.0	40.2	34.0	34.1	30.8	32.2	36.6	32.8	33.6
Sometimes	18.0	9.8	13.6	9.8	10.1	8.5	13.9	10.5	11.1
Often	2.0	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.4
A lot	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	100	102	206	255	208	199	202	868	1,070
N of Miss	1	6	12	9	7	6	7	34	41

Table 4.13: Do you take part in school sports teams?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	34.0	26.9	35.4	21.1	19.2	16.0	30.4	22.9	24.3
Seldom	10.0	11.5	10.2	6.6	7.7	9.5	10.8	8.4	8.8
Sometimes	16.0	8.7	12.1	11.7	7.7	11.0	12.3	10.7	11.0
Often	8.0	19.2	14.6	24.6	27.4	19.0	13.7	21.6	20.1
A lot	32.0	33.7	27.7	35.9	38.0	44.5	32.8	36.4	35.8
N of Valid	100	104	206	256	208	200	204	870	1,074
N of Miss	1	4	12	8	7	5	5	32	37



Table 4.14: Do you take part in school activities such as band, clubs, etc.?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	54.0	48.6	45.9	33.7	33.2	24.0	51.2	34.3	37.5	
Seldom	12.0	10.5	14.4	16.3	18.8	18.0	11.2	16.8	15.7	
Sometimes	5.0	14.3	12.4	17.8	20.7	20.0	9.8	17.7	16.2	
Often	7.0	12.4	13.9	14.0	13.0	20.0	9.8	15.1	14.1	
A lot	22.0	14.3	13.4	18.2	14.4	18.0	18.0	16.1	16.5	
N of Valid	100	105	209	258	208	200	205	875	1,080	
N of Miss	1	3	9	6	7	5	4	27	31	

Table 4.15: Do you take part in community activities such as scouts, rec. teams, youth clubs, etc.?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	56.6	54.3	45.9	38.9	38.0	31.3	55.4	38.6	41.8	
Seldom	15.2	12.4	17.7	22.6	20.7	24.4	13.7	21.4	19.9	
Sometimes	14.1	15.2	16.7	19.5	21.2	23.9	14.7	20.2	19.2	
Often	4.0	13.3	11.5	9.3	12.0	11.4	8.8	11.0	10.6	
A lot	10.1	4.8	8.1	9.7	8.2	9.0	7.4	8.8	8.5	
N of Valid	99	105	209	257	208	201	204	875	1,079	
N of Miss	2	3	9	7	7	4	5	27	32	

Table 4.16: Do you attend church, synagogue, mosque, etc.?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	33.0	33.0	43.3	27.3	26.8	26.4	33.0	30.8	31.2	
Seldom	11.0	19.8	17.1	18.8	20.1	26.4	15.5	20.4	19.5	
Sometimes	27.0	17.9	16.7	20.3	22.5	19.4	22.3	19.7	20.2	
Often	13.0	11.3	10.5	15.2	14.8	11.9	12.1	13.2	13.0	
A lot	16.0	17.9	12.4	18.4	15.8	15.9	17.0	15.8	16.0	
N of Valid	100	106	210	256	209	201	206	876	1,082	
N of Miss	1	2	8	8	6	4	3	26	29	

Table 4.17: Do your parents talk with you about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol and drug use?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	9.1	7.7	12.1	9.3	7.2	8.0	8.4	9.1	9.0
Seldom	14.1	11.5	15.0	18.9	18.7	17.0	12.8	17.5	16.6
Sometimes	37.4	32.7	26.6	28.6	35.4	40.0	35.0	32.3	32.8
Often	23.2	29.8	23.7	23.2	22.5	26.0	26.6	23.8	24.3
A lot	16.2	18.3	22.7	20.1	16.3	9.0	17.2	17.3	17.3
N of Valid	99	104	207	259	209	200	203	875	1,078
N of Miss	2	4	11	5	6	5	6	27	33

Table 4.18: Do your teachers talk with you about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol and drug use?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	17.3	13.3	13.4	15.7	11.1	14.0	15.3	13.6	14.0
Seldom	29.6	40.0	23.9	18.8	26.0	28.0	35.0	23.9	26.0
Sometimes	38.8	27.6	31.6	42.7	41.8	41.0	33.0	39.4	38.2
Often	8.2	15.2	17.7	14.5	14.9	11.0	11.8	14.6	14.0
A lot	6.1	3.8	13.4	8.2	6.2	6.0	4.9	8.5	7.8
N of Valid	98	105	209	255	208	200	203	872	1,075
N of Miss	3	3	9	9	7	5	6	30	36

Table 4.19: Does your school set clear rules on using alcohol and drugs during school and school functions?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.5	1.4	1.5	4.0	2.5	2.8
Seldom	7.1	3.8	5.3	4.7	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.1
Sometimes	16.3	7.7	14.0	10.5	12.1	10.5	11.9	11.7	11.7
Often	25.5	30.8	34.8	31.9	34.8	40.5	28.2	35.2	33.9
A lot	46.9	53.8	42.5	49.4	46.4	42.5	50.5	45.5	46.4
N of Valid	98	104	207	257	207	200	202	871	1,073
N of Miss	3	4	11	7	8	5	7	31	38

Table 4.20: Does your school punish you when you break the rules about using alcohol and drugs?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	12.6	4.0	4.4	4.5	10.4	7.1	8.2	6.5	6.8
Seldom	2.1	4.0	3.9	2.2	3.0	5.6	3.1	3.6	3.5
Sometimes	8.4	5.0	9.2	11.7	8.5	9.6	6.6	9.8	9.2
Often	14.7	13.9	32.0	24.7	25.9	31.5	14.3	28.4	25.7
A lot	62.1	73.3	50.5	57.0	52.2	46.2	67.9	51.6	54.7
N of Valid	95	101	206	223	201	197	196	827	1,023
N of Miss	6	7	12	41	14	8	13	75	88

Table 4.21: Do your parents set clear rules for you about using alcohol and drugs?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	6.2	4.8	5.8	6.3	10.7	4.0	5.5	6.7	6.5
Seldom	7.3	3.8	7.7	7.9	6.3	10.1	5.5	8.0	7.5
Sometimes	7.3	7.6	12.0	14.6	11.2	18.6	7.5	14.1	12.9
Often	13.5	24.8	22.6	19.4	27.8	31.7	19.4	25.0	23.9
A lot	65.6	59.0	51.9	51.8	43.9	35.7	62.2	46.2	49.2
N of Valid	96	105	208	253	205	199	201	865	1,066
N of Miss	5	3	10	11	10	6	8	37	45

Table 4.22: Do your parents punish you when you break the rules about using alcohol and drugs?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	15.1	12.5	12.2	8.5	22.0	20.3	13.8	15.7	15.4
Seldom	5.4	3.1	6.8	11.1	7.0	10.7	4.2	8.9	8.0
Sometimes	4.3	4.2	9.8	6.5	8.0	15.7	4.2	10.0	8.9
Often	9.7	17.7	16.6	21.1	18.5	23.4	13.8	19.9	18.7
A lot	65.6	62.5	54.6	52.8	44.5	29.9	64.0	45.6	49.1
N of Valid	93	96	205	199	200	197	189	801	990
N of Miss	8	12	13	65	15	8	20	101	121

Table 4.23: Have you been in trouble with the police?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	95.0	91.4	78.5	87.5	87.3	81.9	93.2	84.0	85.8
Seldom	3.0	6.7	9.6	7.8	9.3	10.6	4.9	9.2	8.4
Sometimes	2.0	1.0	6.2	3.5	2.9	4.0	1.5	4.1	3.6
Often	0.0	1.0	2.4	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.2	1.0
A lot	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.0	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	101	105	209	255	205	199	206	868	1,074
N of Miss	0	3	9	9	10	6	3	34	37

Table 4.24: Do you take part in gang activities?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	98.0	96.2	95.7	96.9	94.6	93.0	97.1	95.2	95.5
Seldom	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
Sometimes	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.6
Often	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
A lot	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.5	3.0	0.5	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	100	105	207	256	205	199	205	867	1,072
N of Miss	1	3	11	8	10	6	4	35	39

Table 4.25: Have you ever thought about attempting suicide?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	68.4	65.7	57.7	54.7	56.8	54.5	67.0	55.9	58.0
Seldom	8.2	16.7	16.3	16.4	16.5	13.6	12.5	15.8	15.2
Sometimes	9.2	10.8	9.1	14.1	13.6	17.2	10.0	13.5	12.8
Often	11.2	3.9	7.7	7.0	6.8	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.3
A lot	3.1	2.9	9.1	7.8	6.3	7.1	3.0	7.6	6.7
N of Valid	98	102	208	256	206	198	200	868	1,068
N of Miss	3	6	10	8	9	7	9	34	43

Table 4.26: Do your friends use tobacco (cigarettes, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	73.0	69.9	53.6	57.3	51.0	30.5	71.4	48.7	53.0	
Seldom	8.0	11.7	14.0	16.1	13.2	16.0	9.9	14.9	13.9	
Sometimes	12.0	11.7	18.4	14.1	17.2	23.0	11.8	17.9	16.7	
Often	2.0	4.9	7.7	6.3	9.8	14.5	3.4	9.4	8.2	
A lot	5.0	1.9	6.3	6.3	8.8	16.0	3.4	9.1	8.0	
N of Valid	100	103	207	255	204	200	203	866	1,069	
N of Miss	1	5	11	9	11	5	6	36	42	

Table 4.27: Do your friends use alcohol (beer, liquor, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	80.0	81.6	55.5	40.9	37.7	20.1	80.8	38.9	46.8	
Seldom	10.0	8.7	12.4	18.7	14.7	9.5	9.4	14.2	13.2	
Sometimes	4.0	5.8	19.1	23.0	26.5	19.6	4.9	22.1	18.8	
Often	3.0	1.9	8.1	9.7	7.8	23.1	2.5	12.0	10.2	
A lot	3.0	1.9	4.8	7.8	13.2	27.6	2.5	12.9	10.9	
N of Valid	100	103	209	257	204	199	203	869	1,072	
N of Miss	1	5	9	7	11	6	6	33	39	

Table 4.28: Do your friends use marijuana (weed, pot, kush, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	82.0	80.4	61.7	58.7	48.3	29.9	81.2	50.4	56.2	
Seldom	6.0	10.8	12.0	16.5	13.2	13.2	8.4	13.9	12.8	
Sometimes	6.0	2.0	12.9	9.4	21.5	18.8	4.0	15.3	13.1	
Often	2.0	3.9	8.6	7.9	6.3	16.2	3.0	9.6	8.3	
A lot	4.0	2.9	4.8	7.5	10.7	21.8	3.5	10.9	9.5	
N of Valid	100	102	209	254	205	197	202	865	1,067	
N of Miss	1	6	9	10	10	8	7	37	44	

Table 4.29: In the past 3 months, have you been at a party where alcohol was available?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	80.0	79.0	75.2	65.2	60.2	34.7	79.5	59.5	63.3	
Seldom	5.0	8.6	7.1	5.9	11.7	9.5	6.8	8.4	8.1	
Sometimes	8.0	6.7	7.1	10.9	8.7	12.6	7.3	9.9	9.4	
Often	1.0	4.8	7.1	7.0	7.3	16.1	2.9	9.2	8.0	
A lot	6.0	1.0	3.3	10.9	12.1	27.1	3.4	13.1	11.2	
N of Valid	100	105	210	256	206	199	205	871	1,076	
N of Miss	1	3	8	8	9	6	4	31	35	

Table 4.30: In the past 3 months, have you been at a party where marijuana or other illicit drugs were available?






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	97.0	97.1	86.1	81.7	72.9	49.5	97.1	73.3	77.9	
Seldom	1.0	1.0	3.3	3.9	6.4	10.0	1.0	5.8	4.8	
Sometimes	0.0	1.0	3.3	4.3	7.4	8.5	0.5	5.8	4.7	
Often	0.0	0.0	5.3	4.3	3.4	10.0	0.0	5.6	4.6	
A lot	2.0	1.0	1.9	5.8	9.9	22.0	1.5	9.6	8.0	
N of Valid	101	105	209	257	203	200	206	869	1,075	
N of Miss	0	3	9	7	12	5	3	33	36	

Table 4.31: In the past 3 months, have you been at a party where prescription drugs, not prescribed to you, were available?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	100.0	95.2	91.9	93.4	94.1	84.5	97.6	91.1	92.4
Seldom	0.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	1.0	6.5	1.5	3.2	2.9
Sometimes	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.5	0.0	1.7	1.4
Often	0.0	1.0	2.9	1.9	0.5	2.5	0.5	2.0	1.7
A lot	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	3.0	4.0	0.5	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	100	105	210	257	203	200	205	870	1,075
N of Miss	1	3	8	7	12	5	4	32	36

Table 4.32: In general, how often do you experience stress in your daily life?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	5.9	6.7	8.6	4.7	4.4	3.0	6.3	5.1	5.4
Seldom	12.9	17.1	8.1	6.6	9.7	8.0	15.0	8.0	9.4
Sometimes	32.7	29.5	23.8	18.6	25.2	22.5	31.1	22.3	24.0
Often	23.8	26.7	19.5	26.7	21.4	22.5	25.2	22.8	23.2
A lot	24.8	20.0	40.0	43.4	39.3	44.0	22.3	41.8	38.1
N of Valid	101	105	210	258	206	200	206	874	1,080
N of Miss	0	3	8	6	9	5	3	28	31

Table 4.33: Does your school ask any students to take a drug test?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	6.3	2.0	17.2	51.8	56.3	57.3	4.1	45.8	38.1
No	93.7	98.0	82.8	48.2	43.7	42.7	95.9	54.2	61.9
N of Valid	95	101	209	255	206	199	196	869	1,065
N of Miss	6	7	9	9	9	6	13	33	46

Table 4.34: Have you bought or sold drugs AT school?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.6	2.0	5.0	0.5	2.6	2.2
No	100.0	99.0	97.6	98.4	98.0	95.0	99.5	97.4	97.8
N of Valid	100	104	210	257	204	200	204	871	1,075
N of Miss	1	4	8	7	11	5	5	31	36

Table 4.35: Have you bought or sold drugs when NOT at school?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	3.0	2.9	4.3	7.5	6.8	19.1	2.9	9.2	8.0
No	97.0	97.1	95.7	92.5	93.2	80.9	97.1	90.8	92.0
N of Valid	101	105	209	254	205	199	206	867	1,073
N of Miss	0	3	9	10	10	6	3	35	38

Table 4.36: Have you carried a gun for protection or as a weapon when AT school in the past year?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5
No	99.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.7	99.5
N of Valid	101	105	210	257	206	200	206	873	1,079
N of Miss	0	3	8	7	9	5	3	29	32

Table 4.37: Have you carried a gun for protection or as a weapon when NOT at school in the past year?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	6.9	5.7	5.3	3.5	3.9	4.0	6.3	4.1	4.5
No	93.1	94.3	94.7	96.5	96.1	96.0	93.7	95.9	95.5
N of Valid	101	105	209	257	206	200	206	872	1,078
N of Miss	0	3	9	7	9	5	3	30	33

Table 4.38: I did not go to school 1 or more days because I felt unsafe at school.

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	10.9	6.7	13.9	11.0	11.2	9.0	8.7	11.3	10.8
No	89.1	93.3	86.1	89.0	88.8	91.0	91.3	88.7	89.2
N of Valid	101	105	209	254	206	200	206	869	1,075
N of Miss	0	3	9	10	9	5	3	33	36



Table 4.39: I did not go to school 1 or more days because I felt unsafe on my way to or from school.

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	3.0	1.9	8.2	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.4	4.3	3.9
No	97.0	98.1	91.8	96.5	97.6	97.0	97.6	95.7	96.1
N of Valid	101	105	208	256	205	200	206	869	1,075
N of Miss	0	3	10	8	10	5	3	33	36

Table 4.40: Are you aware of a drug prevention coalition in your neighborhood?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	30.6	18.6	24.4	15.8	12.2	7.0	24.5	15.0	16.8
No	69.4	81.4	75.6	84.2	87.8	93.0	75.5	85.0	83.2
N of Valid	98	102	209	253	205	199	200	866	1,066
N of Miss	3	6	9	11	10	6	9	36	45

Table 4.41: Are you involved in an extracurricular activity where the primary purpose of the group is to organize activities around the prevention of drug and alcohol use in your community?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	6.2	2.9	4.8	1.2	4.4	1.5	4.5	2.9	3.2
No	93.8	97.1	95.2	98.8	95.6	98.5	95.5	97.1	96.8
N of Valid	97	103	208	255	204	200	200	867	1,067
N of Miss	4	5	10	9	11	5	9	35	44

Table 4.42: Within the past year, as a result of drinking, I did something I later regretted?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	0.0	3.9	6.6	4.9	10.3	23.3	2.0	10.8	9.0
No	11.9	9.8	19.4	26.4	32.8	36.0	10.8	28.5	25.0
I do not drink	88.1	86.3	74.0	68.7	56.9	40.7	87.2	60.8	66.0
N of Valid	101	102	196	246	195	189	203	826	1,029
N of Miss	0	6	22	18	20	16	6	76	82

Table 4.43: On an average school day, how often do you play video or computer games or use a device for something that is not school work? (Count time spent on things such as xbox, tablets and smartphones)

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	6.1	1.9	4.0	2.0	2.9	5.7	4.0	3.6	3.6
Seldom	15.3	9.6	12.6	13.0	14.2	10.4	12.4	12.6	12.6
Sometimes	30.6	26.0	29.3	28.5	24.0	32.1	28.2	28.4	28.4
Often	20.4	43.3	30.3	33.3	34.3	26.4	32.2	31.3	31.4
A lot	27.6	19.2	23.7	23.2	24.5	25.4	23.3	24.1	24.0
N of Valid	98	104	198	246	204	193	202	841	1,043
N of Miss	3	4	20	18	11	12	7	61	68

Table 4.44: In the past 3 months, how often have you seen or heard anti-drug messages? (TV, Radio, Internet, Social Media Sites, Billboards, Movie Theaters)

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	22.7	23.1	13.6	8.0	6.9	9.3	22.9	9.3	11.9
Once/month	36.1	32.7	31.8	33.1	29.6	21.1	34.3	29.2	30.2
1-3 times/month	24.7	28.8	35.4	32.7	31.5	35.1	26.9	33.6	32.3
1-3 times/week	16.5	15.4	19.2	26.3	32.0	34.5	15.9	27.9	25.6
N of Valid	97	104	198	251	203	194	201	846	1,047
N of Miss	4	4	20	13	12	11	8	56	64

Table 4.45: How many days have you been absent from school this year?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
None	18.0	21.2	18.3	19.1	21.9	15.5	19.6	18.8	18.9
1-2 days	18.0	34.6	25.2	27.1	31.8	38.9	26.5	30.5	29.7
3-5 days	19.0	16.3	25.7	32.7	26.4	24.9	17.6	27.7	25.8
6-10 days	19.0	9.6	13.4	13.1	12.4	13.5	14.2	13.1	13.3
More than 10 days	26.0	18.3	17.3	8.0	7.5	7.3	22.1	9.9	12.3
N of Valid	100	104	202	251	201	193	204	847	1,051
N of Miss	1	4	16	13	14	12	5	55	60

### 4.3 Within The Past Year How Often Have You

Table 4.46: Within the past year how often have you smoked cigarettes?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	98.0	96.2	95.6	96.9	94.2	82.2	97.1	92.6	93.4
Once/year	1.0	1.0	2.9	1.2	2.4	4.6	1.0	2.7	2.3
6 times/year	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	7.1	0.5	2.3	2.0
Once/month	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.7
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.7	0.6
Once/week	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
Every day	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	100	104	206	254	206	197	204	863	1,067
N of Miss	1	4	12	10	9	8	5	39	44

Table 4.47: Within the past year how often have you used smokeless tobacco (chew, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	99.0	98.1	97.5	98.0	96.6	88.8	98.5	95.4	96.0
Once/year	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	1.5	4.1	0.5	1.8	1.5
6 times/year	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	3.1	0.5	1.3	1.1
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.6	0.0	0.8	0.7
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Every day	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	99	104	202	254	204	196	203	856	1,059
N of Miss	2	4	16	10	11	9	6	46	52

Table 4.48: Within the past year how often have you smoked cigarillos, or little cigars (Black and Mild, Cheyenne, etc.)??

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	99.0	100.0	97.1	96.9	94.1	86.9	99.5	94.0	95.0
Once/year	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6	2.9	7.1	0.0	3.1	2.5
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.8
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.8
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Every day	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	100	104	205	254	205	198	204	862	1,066
N of Miss	1	4	13	10	10	7	5	40	45

Table 4.49: Within the past year how often have you used an electronic vapor product (e-cigars, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookas, hookah pens, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	92.9	85.4	82.9	83.5	78.8	55.3	89.1	75.8	78.3
Once/year	3.0	6.8	5.4	7.9	5.4	7.1	5.0	6.5	6.2
6 times/year	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	4.4	5.1	1.5	2.8	2.5
Once/month	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.4	1.0	2.5	0.5	1.4	1.2
Twice/month	0.0	1.0	2.9	0.0	1.5	4.1	0.5	2.0	1.7
Once/week	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	2.0	8.1	0.5	2.8	2.4
3 times/week	0.0	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	4.6	1.0	1.9	1.7
Every day	2.0	1.9	4.9	4.3	5.9	13.2	2.0	6.9	5.9
N of Valid	99	103	205	254	203	197	202	859	1,061
N of Miss	2	5	13	10	12	8	7	43	50

Table 4.50: Within the past year how often have you drank beer?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	88.0	88.5	83.2	73.8	67.0	50.0	88.2	68.9	72.6
Once/year	7.0	8.7	7.9	12.3	11.3	9.6	7.8	10.4	9.9
6 times/year	4.0	1.0	3.0	4.4	4.9	9.1	2.5	5.3	4.7
Once/month	1.0	1.9	3.5	3.2	3.9	7.1	1.5	4.3	3.8
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.4	5.4	8.1	0.0	4.7	3.8
Once/week	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	6.4	13.1	0.0	5.3	4.2
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.5	0.0	0.9	0.8
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	100	104	202	252	203	198	204	855	1,059
N of Miss	1	4	16	12	12	7	5	47	52

Table 4.51: Within the past year how often have you drank coolers, hard lemonade, hard seltzer, etc.?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	90.9	90.3	80.5	71.1	63.2	43.9	90.6	65.2	70.1
Once/year	4.0	6.8	8.3	9.9	10.8	9.6	5.4	9.7	8.9
6 times/year	2.0	1.0	2.4	5.1	8.3	9.6	1.5	6.3	5.4
Once/month	1.0	1.0	2.9	5.9	5.4	7.6	1.0	5.5	4.6
Twice/month	2.0	0.0	2.9	5.5	4.9	10.1	1.0	5.8	4.9
Once/week	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.6	5.9	16.2	0.5	6.2	5.1
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.8
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	99	103	205	253	204	198	202	860	1,062
N of Miss	2	5	13	11	11	7	7	42	49

Table 4.52: Within the past year how often have you drank liquor (whiskey, vodka, rum, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	90.0	92.1	81.6	77.4	67.6	48.0	91.0	69.3	73.4
Once/year	4.0	5.9	7.3	10.3	12.3	8.1	5.0	9.5	8.7
6 times/year	4.0	1.0	1.5	4.0	5.9	9.1	2.5	5.0	4.5
Once/month	1.0	1.0	3.9	2.8	4.9	9.6	1.0	5.1	4.3
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6	3.9	8.6	0.0	5.0	4.1
Once/week	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	13.6	0.0	4.9	4.0
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.5
Every day	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	100	101	206	252	204	198	201	860	1,061
N of Miss	1	7	12	12	11	7	8	42	50

Table 4.53: Within the past year how often have you had 5 or more glasses of beer, coolers, or shots of liquor within a few hours?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	96.0	100.0	89.8	86.6	79.2	56.9	98.0	78.8	82.5
Once/year	2.0	0.0	2.4	4.3	5.9	7.6	1.0	5.0	4.2
6 times/year	2.0	0.0	1.0	3.1	4.0	7.1	1.0	3.7	3.2
Once/month	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.4	5.0	8.6	0.0	4.7	3.8
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.5	7.6	0.0	3.0	2.4
Once/week	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.8	3.5	9.6	0.0	3.8	3.1
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	100	104	205	254	202	197	204	858	1,062
N of Miss	1	4	13	10	13	8	5	44	49

Table 4.54: Within the past year how often have you smoked marijuana (weed, pot, kush, etc.?)

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	96.0	95.1	90.7	87.4	82.8	66.7	95.6	82.3	84.9
Once/year	2.0	1.0	1.0	5.1	5.9	10.1	1.5	5.5	4.7
6 times/year	1.0	0.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	5.1	0.5	2.7	2.3
Once/month	0.0	1.0	2.4	0.4	2.0	5.6	0.5	2.4	2.1
Twice/month	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.8
Once/week	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.0	0.5	1.2	1.0
3 times/week	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.4	1.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	1.8
Every day	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.6	3.4	6.1	0.0	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	100	103	205	254	203	198	203	860	1,063
N of Miss	1	5	13	10	12	7	6	42	48

Table 4.55: Within the past year how often have you used chemical products (bath salts) to get high?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	99.0	99.0	98.5	100.0	99.5	97.5	99.0	99.0	99.0
Once/year	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Every day	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	100	104	206	254	203	198	204	861	1,065
N of Miss	1	4	12	10	12	7	5	41	46

Table 4.56: Within the past year how often have you used pain medication (Oxycontin, Vicodin, Percocet, etc.) not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	95.9	98.1	96.6	98.8	97.5	95.5	97.0	97.2	97.2
Once/year	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.5	0.5	1.3	1.1
6 times/year	3.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.6
Once/month	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Once/week	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	98	103	206	254	204	198	201	862	1,063
N of Miss	3	5	12	10	11	7	8	40	48

Table 4.57: Within the past year how often have you used stimulant medication (Adderall, Ritalin, Concerta, etc.) not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	95.9	96.2	96.6	98.8	98.0	93.9	96.0	97.0	96.8
Once/year	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.5	4.0	2.0	1.6	1.7
6 times/year	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
Once/month	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Twice/month	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
Once/week	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Every day	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	98	104	206	252	204	198	202	860	1,062
N of Miss	3	4	12	12	11	7	7	42	49



Table 4.58: Within the past year how often have you used sleeping medication (Ambien, Restoril, etc.) not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	94.9	91.3	89.8	96.4	98.0	93.9	93.1	94.7	94.4
Once/year	1.0	1.9	2.9	1.2	0.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
6 times/year	2.0	2.9	2.4	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.5	0.9	1.2
Once/month	0.0	2.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.0
Twice/month	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3 times/week	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Every day	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	99	104	206	252	204	198	203	860	1,063
N of Miss	2	4	12	12	11	7	6	42	48

Table 4.59: Within the past year how often have you used sedative/anxiety medication (Xanax, Valium, Ativan, etc.) not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	96.9	96.2	95.6	99.2	99.0	96.5	96.5	97.7	97.5
Once/year	2.0	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.3	0.7
6 times/year	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
Once/month	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Every day	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	98	104	205	253	203	198	202	859	1,061
N of Miss	3	4	13	11	12	7	7	43	50

Table 4.60: Within the past year how often have you used over-the-counter drugs to get high?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	98.0	98.1	97.1	98.8	99.0	97.5	98.0	98.1	98.1
Once/year	2.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.0
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Once/month	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	100	104	206	254	204	198	204	862	1,066
N of Miss	1	4	12	10	11	7	5	40	45

Table 4.61: Within the past year how often have you used heroin?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.6	99.0	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.3
Once/year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	98	104	204	253	204	197	202	858	1,060
N of Miss	3	4	14	11	11	8	7	44	51

Table 4.62: Within the past year how often have you used cocaine (crack, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	100.0	100.0	97.6	100.0	99.5	98.5	100.0	99.0	99.2
Once/year	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Once/month	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	98	104	206	253	205	198	202	862	1,064
N of Miss	3	4	12	11	10	7	7	40	47

Table 4.63: Within the past year how often have you used inhalants (glue, gas, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	98.0	98.1	96.6	99.6	99.5	98.0	98.0	98.5	98.4
Once/year	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.7
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Once/month	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Every day	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	104	206	254	205	198	203	863	1,066
N of Miss	2	4	12	10	10	7	6	39	45

Table 4.64: Within the past year how often have you used hallucinogens (PCP, LSD, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	100.0	100.0	98.6	98.0	99.0	93.9	100.0	97.5	97.9	
Once/year	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.9	0.8	
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	99	104	207	254	204	198	203	863	1,066	
N of Miss	2	4	11	10	11	7	6	39	45	

Table 4.65: Within the past year how often have you used steroids?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	97.0	100.0	98.1	98.8	99.5	98.5	98.5	98.7	98.7	
Once/year	2.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Every day	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	
N of Valid	100	104	206	254	203	197	204	860	1,064	
N of Miss	1	4	12	10	12	8	5	42	47	

Table 4.66: Within the past year how often have you used ecstasy (MDMA)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	100.0	100.0	98.1	99.6	99.0	97.0	100.0	98.5	98.8
Once/year	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.7
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	99	104	206	254	204	198	203	862	1,065
N of Miss	2	4	12	10	11	7	6	40	46

Table 4.67: Within the past year how often have you used meth (crystal, ice, crank, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	100.0	99.0	98.6	99.6	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.2	99.2
Once/year	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	98	104	207	254	204	197	202	862	1,064
N of Miss	3	4	11	10	11	8	7	40	47

Table 4.68: Within the past year how often have you ridden in a car with a driver who was drunk?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	89.0	89.4	80.6	85.4	87.8	79.7	89.2	83.5	84.6	
Once/year	7.0	5.8	7.8	9.1	7.8	9.1	6.4	8.5	8.1	
6 times/year	3.0	1.9	3.9	2.8	1.5	4.1	2.5	3.0	2.9	
Once/month	0.0	1.9	4.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.6	2.3	
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.5	0.0	0.9	0.8	
Once/week	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	
3 times/week	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	100	104	206	254	205	197	204	862	1,066	
N of Miss	1	4	12	10	10	8	5	40	45	

Table 4.69: Within the past year how often have you ridden in a car with a driver who was high?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	95.0	93.2	77.8	85.3	84.4	69.0	94.1	79.6	82.3	
Once/year	4.0	2.9	10.1	8.3	3.4	10.2	3.4	8.0	7.1	
6 times/year	0.0	1.9	5.3	3.6	2.4	6.6	1.0	4.4	3.8	
Once/month	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.4	3.9	1.5	0.0	2.0	1.6	
Twice/month	1.0	0.0	1.9	0.8	2.0	4.6	0.5	2.2	1.9	
Once/week	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	2.4	3.0	0.5	1.5	1.3	
3 times/week	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	3.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	
N of Valid	100	103	207	252	205	197	203	861	1,064	
N of Miss	1	5	11	12	10	8	6	41	47	

Table 4.70: Within the past year how often have you driven a car while drunk?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	100.0	100.0	97.6	99.2	98.5	88.8	100.0	96.3	97.0	
Once/year	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.0	5.6	0.0	1.6	1.3	
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	100	104	207	254	205	197	204	863	1,067	
N of Miss	1	4	11	10	10	8	5	39	44	

Table 4.71: Within the past year how often have you driven a car while high?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Does not apply	100.0	100.0	96.6	97.6	95.6	85.2	100.0	94.1	95.2	
Once/year	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.0	3.1	0.0	1.7	1.4	
6 times/year	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.6	0.0	1.0	0.8	
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	
N of Valid	100	104	207	253	205	196	204	861	1,065	
N of Miss	1	4	11	11	10	9	5	41	46	

Table 4.72: Within the past year how often have you used any tobacco<sup>1</sup>?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	98.0	96.2	93.7	94.1	91.3	75.3	97.1	89.0	90.5
Once/year	1.0	1.0	3.4	3.1	3.9	7.6	1.0	4.4	3.7
6 times/year	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.5	8.1	0.5	2.9	2.4
Once/month	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.9	2.5	0.5	1.4	1.2
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.7	0.6
Once/week	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Every day	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	100	104	206	254	206	198	204	864	1,068
N of Miss	1	4	12	10	9	7	5	38	43

Table 4.73: Within the past year how often have you used any alcohol<sup>2</sup>?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	86.1	83.7	74.8	63.0	57.8	37.9	84.9	58.8	63.8
Once/year	6.9	13.5	9.7	16.1	12.3	10.1	10.2	12.3	11.9
6 times/year	3.0	1.0	3.4	6.3	9.3	10.1	2.0	7.2	6.2
Once/month	1.0	1.0	5.3	5.1	5.4	9.6	1.0	6.3	5.2
Twice/month	2.0	0.0	2.9	6.7	6.9	10.6	1.0	6.7	5.6
Once/week	0.0	1.0	2.9	2.0	6.9	17.2	0.5	6.8	5.6
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.5	3.0	0.0	1.2	0.9
Every day	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	101	104	206	254	204	198	205	862	1,067
N of Miss	0	4	12	10	11	7	4	40	44

<sup>1</sup>Any Tobacco is calculated from the substances: cigarettes; smokeless tobacco; and cigars, cigarillos and little cigars.

<sup>2</sup>Any Alcohol is calculated from the substances: beer; coolers, hard lemonade, hard seltzer, etc.; and liquor.



Table 4.74: Within the past year how often have you used any illicit drug<sup>3</sup>?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	84.0	85.6	79.7	81.9	80.5	62.6	84.8	76.6	78.2
Once/year	6.0	3.8	2.9	7.1	6.3	10.6	4.9	6.7	6.4
6 times/year	4.0	1.0	3.4	2.8	2.0	5.1	2.5	3.2	3.1
Once/month	1.0	2.9	3.4	1.6	2.9	6.1	2.0	3.4	3.1
Twice/month	0.0	1.9	2.4	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.2
Once/week	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.0	3.0	1.0	1.5	1.4
3 times/week	2.0	1.0	2.4	2.8	2.0	3.0	1.5	2.5	2.3
Every day	2.0	2.9	4.3	2.4	4.9	8.1	2.5	4.7	4.3
N of Valid	100	104	207	254	205	198	204	864	1,068
N of Miss	1	4	11	10	10	7	5	38	43

<sup>3</sup>Any Illicit Drug is calculated from the substances: marijuana; chemical products (bath salts); pain medication; stimulant medication; sleeping medication; sedative/anxiety medication; heroin; cocaine; inhalants; hallucinogens; steroids; ecstasy; and meth.

### 4.4 What Effect Do You Most Often Get When You Use

Table 4.75: What effect do you most often get when you drink beer?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	91.0	94.2	86.3	79.5	70.1	54.1	92.6	73.2	76.9	
No high	5.0	3.8	6.3	12.2	11.8	5.7	4.4	9.2	8.3	
A little high	3.0	1.9	5.4	6.3	12.7	24.7	2.5	11.8	10.0	
Very high	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	2.5	7.7	0.0	2.9	2.4	
Wasted/Stoned	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.8	2.9	7.7	0.5	2.9	2.5	
N of Valid	100	104	205	254	204	194	204	857	1,061	
N of Miss	1	4	13	10	11	11	5	45	50	

Table 4.76: What effect do you most often get when you drink coolers, hard lemonade, etc.?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	90.0	91.3	83.8	74.0	68.0	47.7	90.7	69.0	73.2	
No high	5.0	7.7	5.9	13.0	9.4	8.3	6.4	9.4	8.8	
A little high	5.0	1.0	8.3	9.4	14.3	25.9	2.9	14.1	11.9	
Very high	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.4	9.8	0.0	4.1	3.3	
Wasted/Stoned	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.6	3.9	8.3	0.0	3.5	2.8	
N of Valid	100	104	204	254	203	193	204	854	1,058	
N of Miss	1	4	14	10	12	12	5	48	53	

Table 4.77: What effect do you most often get when you drink liquor?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	92.0	95.2	84.4	79.8	74.5	50.0	93.6	72.9	76.9	
No high	3.0	3.8	3.9	7.1	4.9	5.2	3.4	5.4	5.0	
A little high	4.0	1.0	6.8	6.7	7.4	16.5	2.5	9.1	7.8	
Very high	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.2	7.4	14.9	0.0	6.8	5.5	
Wasted/Stoned	1.0	0.0	2.0	3.2	5.9	13.4	0.5	5.8	4.8	
N of Valid	100	104	205	253	204	194	204	856	1,060	
N of Miss	1	4	13	11	11	11	5	46	51	

Table 4.78: What effect do you most often get when you use an electronic vapor product?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	93.0	88.3	83.0	87.0	83.3	59.3	90.6	78.9	81.1	
No high	5.0	5.8	9.2	5.1	10.8	15.5	5.4	9.8	9.0	
A little high	0.0	2.9	4.9	7.1	4.9	20.6	1.5	9.1	7.6	
Very high	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.4	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	
Wasted/Stoned	1.0	1.9	1.0	0.4	1.0	3.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	
N of Valid	100	103	206	254	204	194	203	858	1,061	
N of Miss	1	5	12	10	11	11	6	44	50	

Table 4.79: What effect do you most often get when you smoke marijuana?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	98.0	96.2	89.3	87.7	85.2	71.9	97.1	83.9	86.4	
No high	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	
A little high	0.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	4.4	8.2	0.5	4.3	3.6	
Very high	1.0	0.0	5.3	5.1	5.4	9.7	0.5	6.3	5.2	
Wasted/Stoned	1.0	1.9	2.9	2.8	4.4	9.2	1.5	4.7	4.0	
N of Valid	100	104	206	253	203	196	204	858	1,062	
N of Miss	1	4	12	11	12	9	5	44	49	

Table 4.80: What effect do you most often get when you use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	95.0	98.1	97.6	98.4	98.5	95.9	96.6	97.7	97.5	
No high	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.2	
A little high	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	
Very high	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	
Wasted/Stoned	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	100	104	206	254	204	196	204	860	1,064	
N of Miss	1	4	12	10	11	9	5	42	47	

Table 4.81: What effect do you most often get when you use other illicit drugs?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	99.0	98.1	97.6	98.8	99.0	95.9	98.5	97.9	98.0
No high	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
A little high	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6
Very high	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.5
Wasted/Stoned	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	100	104	206	253	203	196	204	858	1,062
N of Miss	1	4	12	11	12	9	5	44	49

#### 4.5 During the Past 30 Days?

Table 4.82: During the past 30 days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	7.0	3.8	15.0	22.2	24.1	50.3	5.4	27.4	23.2
No	93.0	96.2	85.0	77.8	75.9	49.7	94.6	72.6	76.8
N of Valid	100	104	206	252	203	197	204	858	1,062
N of Miss	1	4	12	12	12	8	5	44	49

Table 4.83: During the past 30 days did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	1.0	3.8	3.9	2.4	1.5	12.2	2.5	4.8	4.3
No	99.0	96.2	96.1	97.6	98.5	87.8	97.5	95.2	95.7
N of Valid	100	104	206	252	203	196	204	857	1,061
N of Miss	1	4	12	12	12	9	5	45	50

Table 4.84: During the past 30 days have you used marijuana or hashish?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	3.0	1.9	6.3	6.8	8.4	16.8	2.5	9.3	8.0
No	97.0	98.1	93.7	93.2	91.6	83.2	97.5	90.7	92.0
N of Valid	100	104	206	251	203	197	204	857	1,061
N of Miss	1	4	12	13	12	8	5	45	50

Table 4.85: During the past 30 days have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	4.0	1.0	2.9	1.2	0.5	4.1	2.5	2.1	2.2
No	96.0	99.0	97.1	98.8	99.5	95.9	97.5	97.9	97.8
N of Valid	100	104	205	252	203	196	204	856	1,060
N of Miss	1	4	13	12	12	9	5	46	51

Table 4.86: During the past 30 days have you used an electronic vapor product?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	5.0	10.7	15.0	13.5	14.8	35.2	7.9	19.1	17.0
No	95.0	89.3	85.0	86.5	85.2	64.8	92.1	80.9	83.0
N of Valid	100	103	206	252	203	196	203	857	1,060
N of Miss	1	5	12	12	12	9	6	45	51

Table 4.87: During the past 30 days have you used other illicit drugs?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	2.0	0.5	1.1	0.9
No	99.0	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.0	98.0	99.5	98.9	99.1
N of Valid	100	104	206	250	202	196	204	854	1,058
N of Miss	1	4	12	14	13	9	5	48	53

Table 4.88: During the past 30 days which of the following ways did you use marijuana? (Choose all that apply.)

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Did not use	96.0	91.7	81.2	88.3	84.2	76.1	93.8	82.8	84.9
Smoked it	1.0	1.9	4.1	4.5	7.0	12.2	1.4	6.8	5.8
Ate it	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.9	3.3	4.4	1.0	2.5	2.3
Drank it	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.7
Vaporized it	1.0	1.9	3.7	3.0	4.7	9.3	1.4	5.0	4.3
Dabbed it	1.0	0.9	2.8	2.3	2.8	4.9	1.0	3.1	2.7
Some other way	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## 4.6 Do You Feel the Following Are Harmful to Your Health?

Table 4.89: Do you feel smoking cigarettes is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	7.1	10.5	7.9	5.6	3.4	2.6	8.9	4.9	5.7
Some harm	7.1	7.6	6.4	3.2	2.5	10.3	7.4	5.4	5.8
Harmful	26.5	29.5	27.1	24.9	29.6	28.4	28.1	27.3	27.5
Very harmful	59.2	52.4	58.6	66.3	64.5	58.8	55.7	62.3	61.0
N of Valid	98	105	203	249	203	194	203	849	1,052
N of Miss	3	3	15	15	12	11	6	53	59

Table 4.90: Do you feel using smokeless tobacco is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	8.4	11.4	7.9	5.6	3.5	2.6	10.0	5.0	5.9
Some harm	16.8	13.3	11.3	8.0	9.9	19.1	15.0	11.8	12.4
Harmful	27.4	36.2	33.0	35.7	36.1	31.4	32.0	34.2	33.8
Very harmful	47.4	39.0	47.8	50.6	50.5	46.9	43.0	49.1	47.9
N of Valid	95	105	203	249	202	194	200	848	1,048
N of Miss	6	3	15	15	13	11	9	54	63

Table 4.91: Do you feel smoking cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	7.1	12.5	9.4	5.6	5.0	3.1	9.9	5.8	6.6
Some harm	10.2	10.6	9.4	13.7	14.0	24.9	10.4	15.3	14.3
Harmful	28.6	30.8	32.2	25.7	30.0	26.9	29.7	28.6	28.8
Very harmful	54.1	46.2	49.0	55.0	51.0	45.1	50.0	50.4	50.3
N of Valid	98	104	202	249	200	193	202	844	1,046
N of Miss	3	4	16	15	15	12	7	58	65

Table 4.92: Do you feel using an electronic vapor product is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	9.4	13.5	7.9	5.6	4.5	3.1	11.5	5.3	6.5
Some harm	15.6	23.1	16.3	18.8	19.6	24.0	19.5	19.5	19.5
Harmful	25.0	25.0	29.1	26.8	30.7	30.7	25.0	29.1	28.4
Very harmful	50.0	38.5	46.8	48.8	45.2	42.2	44.0	46.0	45.6
N of Valid	96	104	203	250	199	192	200	844	1,044
N of Miss	5	4	15	14	16	13	9	58	67

Table 4.93: Do you feel drinking beer is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	14.4	16.2	14.8	13.6	12.0	16.1	15.3	14.1	14.3
Some harm	39.2	42.9	35.0	37.6	50.5	54.4	41.1	43.9	43.3
Harmful	18.6	19.0	23.6	22.0	18.0	16.1	18.8	20.1	19.8
Very harmful	27.8	21.9	26.6	26.8	19.5	13.5	24.8	22.0	22.5
N of Valid	97	105	203	250	200	193	202	846	1,048
N of Miss	4	3	15	14	15	12	7	56	63

Table 4.94: Do you feel drinking coolers, hard lemonade, hard seltzer, etc. is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	15.8	14.3	16.8	14.0	12.9	15.5	15.0	14.8	14.8
Some harm	35.8	43.8	33.2	41.6	50.2	57.7	40.0	45.3	44.3
Harmful	21.1	19.0	25.7	20.4	17.4	14.4	20.0	19.6	19.7
Very harmful	27.4	22.9	24.3	24.0	19.4	12.4	25.0	20.3	21.2
N of Valid	95	105	202	250	201	194	200	847	1,047
N of Miss	6	3	16	14	14	11	9	55	64

Table 4.95: Do you feel drinking liquor is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	10.3	14.3	11.4	9.6	6.0	8.2	12.4	8.9	9.5
Some harm	33.0	33.3	34.2	32.9	41.8	46.9	33.2	38.5	37.5
Harmful	25.8	28.6	25.2	27.7	28.4	29.4	27.2	27.7	27.6
Very harmful	30.9	23.8	29.2	29.7	23.9	15.5	27.2	24.9	25.4
N of Valid	97	105	202	249	201	194	202	846	1,048
N of Miss	4	3	16	15	14	11	7	56	63

Table 4.96: Do you feel using marijuana is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	9.3	14.3	20.2	16.1	21.3	29.9	11.9	21.5	19.6
Some harm	14.4	15.2	23.6	24.5	25.2	29.9	14.9	25.7	23.6
Harmful	29.9	22.9	20.7	18.1	21.3	17.0	26.2	19.2	20.6
Very harmful	46.4	47.6	35.5	41.4	32.2	23.2	47.0	33.6	36.2
N of Valid	97	105	203	249	202	194	202	848	1,050
N of Miss	4	3	15	15	13	11	7	54	61

Table 4.97: Do you feel using chemical products (bath salts) to get high is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	7.3	13.6	8.4	6.4	3.0	2.6	10.6	5.2	6.2
Some harm	10.4	5.8	13.8	6.0	5.9	9.3	8.0	8.6	8.5
Harmful	21.9	24.3	22.2	20.5	17.8	20.6	23.1	20.3	20.8
Very harmful	60.4	56.3	55.7	67.1	73.3	67.5	58.3	65.9	64.5
N of Valid	96	103	203	249	202	194	199	848	1,047
N of Miss	5	5	15	15	13	11	10	54	64



Table 4.98: Do you feel using prescription drugs not prescribed to you is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	10.3	10.5	9.9	6.0	4.0	1.5	10.4	5.4	6.4
Some harm	14.4	8.6	12.3	7.2	5.0	8.8	11.4	8.3	8.9
Harmful	26.8	19.0	23.6	18.1	20.4	20.6	22.8	20.5	21.0
Very harmful	48.5	61.9	54.2	68.7	70.6	69.1	55.4	65.8	63.8
N of Valid	97	105	203	249	201	194	202	847	1,049
N of Miss	4	3	15	15	14	11	7	55	62

Table 4.99: Do you feel using over-the-counter drugs to get high is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	7.3	11.5	8.9	5.2	3.0	2.1	9.5	4.8	5.7
Some harm	9.4	3.8	9.9	5.2	6.9	9.8	6.5	7.8	7.5
Harmful	24.0	26.0	27.7	21.7	22.8	24.2	25.0	24.0	24.2
Very harmful	59.4	58.7	53.5	67.9	67.3	63.9	59.0	63.4	62.6
N of Valid	96	104	202	249	202	194	200	847	1,047
N of Miss	5	4	16	15	13	11	9	55	64

Table 4.100: Do you feel using heroin is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	7.4	10.5	8.4	5.6	3.0	1.0	9.0	4.6	5.4
Some harm	4.2	1.0	3.0	0.8	1.5	4.1	2.5	2.2	2.3
Harmful	20.0	14.3	16.7	7.2	4.0	4.7	17.0	8.1	9.8
Very harmful	68.4	74.3	71.9	86.3	91.6	90.2	71.5	85.0	82.4
N of Valid	95	105	203	249	202	193	200	847	1,047
N of Miss	6	3	15	15	13	12	9	55	64

Table 4.101: Do you feel using cocaine is harmful to your health?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No harm	8.2	10.5	7.9	5.6	3.0	1.0	9.4	4.5	5.4	
Some harm	3.1	1.0	3.9	0.8	1.5	4.1	2.0	2.5	2.4	
Harmful	21.6	11.4	18.2	8.4	5.5	8.3	16.3	10.0	11.3	
Very harmful	67.0	77.1	70.0	85.1	90.0	86.5	72.3	83.0	80.9	
N of Valid	97	105	203	249	201	193	202	846	1,048	
N of Miss	4	3	15	15	14	12	7	56	63	

Table 4.102: Do you feel using inhalants is harmful to your health?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No harm	7.4	10.5	8.4	5.6	3.0	1.0	9.0	4.6	5.4	
Some harm	7.4	1.9	3.5	2.4	2.0	6.7	4.5	3.5	3.7	
Harmful	28.4	17.1	21.3	13.7	12.4	13.5	22.5	15.1	16.5	
Very harmful	56.8	70.5	66.8	78.3	82.7	78.8	64.0	76.7	74.3	
N of Valid	95	105	202	249	202	193	200	846	1,046	
N of Miss	6	3	16	15	13	12	9	56	65	

Table 4.103: Do you feel using hallucinogens is harmful to your health?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No harm	7.4	12.5	8.4	6.0	3.5	2.6	10.1	5.2	6.1	
Some harm	5.3	1.0	5.0	5.6	5.5	10.9	3.0	6.6	6.0	
Harmful	23.4	17.3	21.8	13.3	14.6	18.7	20.2	16.8	17.5	
Very harmful	63.8	69.2	64.9	75.1	76.4	67.9	66.7	71.3	70.4	
N of Valid	94	104	202	249	199	193	198	843	1,041	
N of Miss	7	4	16	15	16	12	11	59	70	

Table 4.104: Do you feel using steroids is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	9.4	10.5	8.9	5.6	4.5	2.6	10.0	5.4	6.3
Some harm	12.5	6.7	13.8	5.2	9.4	11.4	9.5	9.7	9.6
Harmful	25.0	17.1	21.2	19.4	19.3	20.7	20.9	20.1	20.2
Very harmful	53.1	65.7	56.2	69.8	66.8	65.3	59.7	64.8	63.8
N of Valid	96	105	203	248	202	193	201	846	1,047
N of Miss	5	3	15	16	13	12	8	56	64

Table 4.105: Do you feel using ecstasy is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	7.4	10.6	8.9	5.6	3.0	2.6	9.1	5.1	5.9
Some harm	5.3	1.0	4.5	2.0	3.5	8.3	3.0	4.4	4.1
Harmful	23.4	19.2	21.8	12.9	11.4	14.5	21.2	15.0	16.2
Very harmful	63.8	69.2	64.9	79.4	82.1	74.6	66.7	75.5	73.8
N of Valid	94	104	202	248	201	193	198	844	1,042
N of Miss	7	4	16	16	14	12	11	58	69

Table 4.106: Do you feel using meth is harmful to your health?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No harm	7.3	10.5	7.9	6.0	3.0	2.6	9.0	5.0	5.7
Some harm	3.1	1.9	3.0	0.4	1.0	2.6	2.5	1.7	1.8
Harmful	19.8	11.4	17.7	8.1	5.9	5.2	15.4	9.2	10.4
Very harmful	69.8	76.2	71.4	85.5	90.1	89.6	73.1	84.2	82.0
N of Valid	96	105	203	248	202	193	201	846	1,047
N of Miss	5	3	15	16	13	12	8	56	64

## 4.7 How Much Do You Think People Risk Harming Themselves Physically or in Other Ways If They

Table 4.107: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use any alcohol?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No risk	8.0	6.7	9.4	4.8	5.5	6.2	7.3	6.4	6.6
Slight risk	42.0	44.8	31.0	37.7	45.3	50.0	43.4	40.7	41.2
Moderate risk	30.0	34.3	34.5	37.7	34.8	31.8	32.2	34.9	34.4
Great risk	20.0	14.3	25.1	19.8	14.4	12.0	17.1	18.0	17.9
N of Valid	100	105	203	252	201	192	205	848	1,053
N of Miss	1	3	15	12	14	13	4	54	58

Table 4.108: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No risk	11.0	7.8	11.3	4.0	4.0	5.2	9.4	6.0	6.7
Slight risk	14.0	14.7	18.7	16.3	18.9	26.0	14.4	19.7	18.7
Moderate risk	36.0	44.1	32.5	39.4	41.3	42.2	40.1	38.8	39.1
Great risk	39.0	33.3	37.4	40.2	35.8	26.6	36.1	35.4	35.6
N of Valid	100	102	203	251	201	192	202	847	1,049
N of Miss	1	6	15	13	14	13	7	55	62

Table 4.109: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No risk	9.0	15.2	15.8	4.8	7.5	4.7	12.2	8.0	8.9
Slight risk	19.0	23.8	17.3	20.2	14.1	19.3	21.5	17.9	18.6
Moderate risk	28.0	24.8	28.2	27.4	31.7	32.3	26.3	29.7	29.0
Great risk	44.0	36.2	38.6	47.6	46.7	43.8	40.0	44.4	43.5
N of Valid	100	105	202	252	199	192	205	845	1,050
N of Miss	1	3	16	12	16	13	4	57	61

Table 4.110: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use any tobacco?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No risk	7.1	12.5	9.0	6.7	7.0	7.8	9.9	7.6	8.0
Slight risk	19.2	26.9	22.4	20.6	22.4	31.8	23.2	24.0	23.8
Moderate risk	36.4	40.4	34.8	40.3	39.3	37.5	38.4	38.1	38.2
Great risk	37.4	20.2	33.8	32.4	31.3	22.9	28.6	30.3	30.0
N of Valid	99	104	201	253	201	192	203	847	1,050
N of Miss	2	4	17	11	14	13	6	55	61

Table 4.111: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No risk	6.0	10.5	7.9	3.2	5.0	4.7	8.3	5.1	5.7
Slight risk	5.0	5.7	6.9	7.1	6.0	9.4	5.4	7.3	6.9
Moderate risk	18.0	26.7	24.1	14.3	16.9	20.8	22.4	18.8	19.5
Great risk	71.0	57.1	61.1	75.4	72.1	65.1	63.9	68.9	67.9
N of Valid	100	105	203	252	201	192	205	848	1,053
N of Miss	1	3	15	12	14	13	4	54	58

Table 4.112: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use electronic vapor products?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No risk	6.1	11.5	9.4	4.3	6.5	7.3	8.9	6.7	7.1
Slight risk	21.2	26.9	19.8	24.5	29.5	26.6	24.1	25.0	24.9
Moderate risk	39.4	33.7	32.7	34.0	27.5	35.9	36.5	32.6	33.3
Great risk	33.3	27.9	38.1	37.2	36.5	30.2	30.5	35.7	34.7
N of Valid	99	104	202	253	200	192	203	847	1,050
N of Miss	2	4	16	11	15	13	6	55	61

Table 4.113: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use marijuana once or twice a week?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No risk	6.1	15.2	15.8	13.8	18.2	25.5	10.8	18.0	16.6	
Slight risk	17.2	12.4	25.7	23.3	25.3	29.7	14.7	25.8	23.6	
Moderate risk	34.3	25.7	25.7	23.3	24.7	21.9	29.9	23.9	25.1	
Great risk	42.4	46.7	32.7	39.5	31.8	22.9	44.6	32.3	34.7	
N of Valid	99	105	202	253	198	192	204	845	1,049	
N of Miss	2	3	16	11	17	13	5	57	62	

Table 4.114: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No risk	5.0	8.7	6.4	3.2	3.5	2.6	6.9	3.9	4.5	
Slight risk	17.0	8.7	10.9	7.6	6.0	8.3	12.7	8.2	9.1	
Moderate risk	25.0	22.1	26.7	19.7	20.4	22.4	23.5	22.2	22.4	
Great risk	53.0	60.6	55.9	69.5	70.1	66.7	56.9	65.8	64.0	
N of Valid	100	104	202	249	201	192	204	844	1,048	
N of Miss	1	4	16	15	14	13	5	58	63	

Table 4.115: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use illicit drugs?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No risk	4.3	7.7	6.5	2.8	3.0	1.6	6.1	3.4	3.9	
Slight risk	7.4	1.0	6.0	3.2	5.0	6.2	4.0	5.0	4.8	
Moderate risk	24.5	23.1	24.4	18.7	13.4	17.7	23.7	18.6	19.5	
Great risk	63.8	68.3	63.2	75.4	78.6	74.5	66.2	73.0	71.7	
N of Valid	94	104	201	252	201	192	198	846	1,044	
N of Miss	7	4	17	12	14	13	11	56	67	

Table 4.116: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they drive while drunk?









RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No risk	5.0	7.6	5.9	2.0	3.0	1.6	6.3	3.1	3.7	
Slight risk	0.0	1.0	5.0	1.6	2.0	2.1	0.5	2.6	2.2	
Moderate risk	12.0	6.7	10.4	4.7	4.5	8.9	9.3	7.0	7.4	
Great risk	83.0	84.8	78.7	91.7	90.5	87.5	83.9	87.4	86.7	
N of Valid	100	105	202	253	200	192	205	847	1,052	
N of Miss	1	3	16	11	15	13	4	55	59	

Table 4.117: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they drive while high?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No risk	5.0	7.6	8.0	2.8	3.5	3.1	6.3	4.3	4.7	
Slight risk	2.0	1.9	8.0	5.9	7.5	9.4	2.0	7.6	6.5	
Moderate risk	15.0	11.4	16.9	14.6	13.9	20.3	13.2	16.3	15.7	
Great risk	78.0	79.0	67.2	76.7	75.1	67.2	78.5	71.9	73.2	
N of Valid	100	105	201	253	201	192	205	847	1,052	
N of Miss	1	3	17	11	14	13	4	55	59	

## 4.8 How Easy Is It To Get

Table 4.118: How easy is it to get cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, etc.?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't know/can't get	70.0	67.0	57.2	55.3	50.8	33.0	68.5	49.6	53.3	
Very difficult	2.0	3.9	4.5	4.0	1.0	4.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	
Fairly difficult	1.0	4.9	7.0	8.7	10.6	14.1	3.0	10.0	8.6	
Fairly easy	19.0	10.7	20.4	17.0	21.1	23.0	14.8	20.1	19.1	
Very easy	8.0	13.6	10.9	15.0	16.6	25.7	10.8	16.8	15.7	
N of Valid	100	103	201	253	199	191	203	844	1,047	
N of Miss	1	5	17	11	16	14	6	58	64	

Table 4.119: How easy is it to get electronic vapor products?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't know/can't get	61.0	59.2	50.5	44.8	41.9	26.2	60.1	41.3	44.9	
Very difficult	3.0	1.0	3.5	3.6	0.5	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.5	
Fairly difficult	5.0	6.8	5.0	4.8	4.0	8.9	5.9	5.6	5.7	
Fairly easy	19.0	19.4	19.5	23.0	21.7	24.1	19.2	22.1	21.6	
Very easy	12.0	13.6	21.5	23.8	31.8	38.2	12.8	28.4	25.4	
N of Valid	100	103	200	252	198	191	203	841	1,044	
N of Miss	1	5	18	12	17	14	6	61	67	

Table 4.120: How easy is it to get beer, wine, liquor and other alcohol products?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't know/can't get	60.0	61.2	49.0	38.7	38.9	24.1	60.6	37.9	42.3	
Very difficult	5.0	8.7	4.0	2.8	2.0	4.7	6.9	3.3	4.0	
Fairly difficult	7.0	7.8	10.5	7.1	7.6	9.4	7.4	8.6	8.3	
Fairly easy	12.0	8.7	21.5	23.7	26.3	23.0	10.3	23.6	21.1	
Very easy	16.0	13.6	15.0	27.7	25.3	38.7	14.8	26.6	24.3	
N of Valid	100	103	200	253	198	191	203	842	1,045	
N of Miss	1	5	18	11	17	14	6	60	66	



Table 4.121: How easy is it to get marijuana?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't know/can't get	71.7	77.7	56.2	54.5	50.0	34.0	74.8	49.2	54.2	
Very difficult	7.1	3.9	7.5	4.0	4.5	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.3	
Fairly difficult	12.1	6.8	9.0	13.8	7.6	12.6	9.4	10.9	10.6	
Fairly easy	7.1	7.8	15.9	13.8	21.2	23.6	7.4	18.3	16.2	
Very easy	2.0	3.9	11.4	13.8	16.7	24.6	3.0	16.4	13.8	
N of Valid	99	103	201	253	198	191	202	843	1,045	
N of Miss	2	5	17	11	17	14	7	59	66	

Table 4.122: How easy is it to get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't know/can't get	68.7	69.9	58.5	56.9	63.3	56.0	69.3	58.6	60.7	
Very difficult	5.1	6.8	6.5	7.9	7.5	7.9	5.9	7.5	7.2	
Fairly difficult	11.1	5.8	9.0	11.5	9.5	12.6	8.4	10.7	10.2	
Fairly easy	7.1	6.8	9.5	14.6	11.1	14.1	6.9	12.5	11.4	
Very easy	8.1	10.7	16.5	9.1	8.5	9.4	9.4	10.8	10.5	
N of Valid	99	103	200	253	199	191	202	843	1,045	
N of Miss	2	5	18	11	16	14	7	59	66	

Table 4.123: How easy is it to get other illicit drugs?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't know/can't get	80.0	83.5	69.5	71.9	72.9	60.7	81.8	69.0	71.5	
Very difficult	7.0	8.7	9.5	8.7	6.5	8.9	7.9	8.4	8.3	
Fairly difficult	8.0	1.9	7.5	11.1	8.0	11.5	4.9	9.6	8.7	
Fairly easy	4.0	1.0	9.0	2.8	9.0	9.9	2.5	7.4	6.4	
Very easy	1.0	4.9	4.5	5.5	3.5	8.9	3.0	5.6	5.1	
N of Valid	100	103	200	253	199	191	203	843	1,046	
N of Miss	1	5	18	11	16	14	6	59	65	

## 4.9 Feel About Binge Drinking

Table 4.124: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Neither approve or disapprove	3.0	6.7	23.2	16.5	19.4	20.8	4.9	19.8	16.7	
Somewhat disapprove	15.0	6.7	13.1	18.9	21.5	26.4	10.8	19.8	17.9	
Strongly disapprove	72.0	70.2	44.4	56.8	48.4	41.0	71.1	48.3	52.9	
Don't know or can't say	10.0	16.3	19.2	7.8	10.8	11.8	13.2	12.2	12.4	
N of Valid	100	104	198	243	186	178	204	805	1,009	
N of Miss	1	4	20	21	29	27	5	97	102	

### 4.10 How Wrong Do Your Friends Feel It Would Be For You to

Table 4.125: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	4.0	9.5	11.7	6.6	3.8	8.2	6.9	7.5	7.4	
A little bit wrong	8.1	4.8	16.3	13.5	13.4	20.9	6.4	15.8	13.9	
Wrong	25.3	26.7	23.5	32.4	37.1	33.5	26.0	31.6	30.4	
Very wrong	62.6	59.0	48.5	47.5	45.7	37.4	60.8	45.0	48.2	
N of Valid	99	105	196	244	186	182	204	808	1,012	
N of Miss	2	3	22	20	29	23	5	94	99	

Table 4.126: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to use any alcohol?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	10.1	8.6	16.3	22.2	26.5	49.5	9.3	27.9	24.2	
A little bit wrong	15.2	17.1	19.9	28.4	26.5	28.0	16.2	25.8	23.9	
Wrong	22.2	22.9	25.0	22.2	22.7	9.3	22.5	20.1	20.6	
Very wrong	52.5	51.4	38.8	27.2	24.3	13.2	52.0	26.2	31.4	
N of Valid	99	105	196	243	185	182	204	806	1,010	
N of Miss	2	3	22	21	30	23	5	96	101	

Table 4.127: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to use any tobacco?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	5.1	9.5	9.6	8.2	8.1	20.3	7.4	11.3	10.5	
A little bit wrong	10.2	5.7	17.3	14.4	18.9	29.7	7.9	19.6	17.2	
Wrong	22.4	22.9	25.9	30.9	28.1	25.3	22.7	27.8	26.7	
Very wrong	62.2	61.9	47.2	46.5	44.9	24.7	62.1	41.4	45.5	
N of Valid	98	105	197	243	185	182	203	807	1,010	
N of Miss	3	3	21	21	30	23	6	95	101	

Table 4.128: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	4.0	9.5	11.2	7.8	8.1	18.8	6.9	11.2	10.3	
A little bit wrong	9.1	5.7	13.8	11.5	18.9	24.3	7.4	16.6	14.8	
Wrong	24.2	20.0	27.0	31.7	25.9	29.3	22.1	28.7	27.4	
Very wrong	62.6	64.8	48.0	49.0	47.0	27.6	63.7	43.5	47.6	
N of Valid	99	105	196	243	185	181	204	805	1,009	
N of Miss	2	3	22	21	30	24	5	97	102	

Table 4.129: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to use electronic vapor products?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	5.1	14.3	14.8	13.9	18.9	35.9	9.8	20.2	18.1	
A little bit wrong	16.2	8.6	18.9	22.1	14.6	24.9	12.3	20.2	18.6	
Wrong	21.2	23.8	21.9	27.9	27.0	19.9	22.5	24.4	24.1	
Very wrong	57.6	53.3	44.4	36.1	39.5	19.3	55.4	35.1	39.2	
N of Valid	99	105	196	244	185	181	204	806	1,010	
N of Miss	2	3	22	20	30	24	5	96	101	

Table 4.130: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to use marijuana?





RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	4.1	10.5	14.7	15.6	17.8	32.6	7.4	19.7	17.2	
A little bit wrong	7.1	7.6	15.7	16.8	16.8	22.1	7.4	17.7	15.6	
Wrong	26.5	18.1	21.3	19.3	21.6	21.5	22.2	20.8	21.1	
Very wrong	62.2	63.8	48.2	48.4	43.8	23.8	63.1	41.8	46.0	
N of Valid	98	105	197	244	185	181	203	807	1,010	
N of Miss	3	3	21	20	30	24	6	95	101	

Table 4.131: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	2.0	5.7	4.1	2.0	2.2	7.1	3.9	3.7	3.8
A little bit wrong	5.1	2.9	10.3	7.8	7.0	9.9	3.9	8.7	7.7
Wrong	21.4	22.9	21.0	20.5	17.3	24.2	22.2	20.7	21.0
Very wrong	71.4	68.6	64.6	69.7	73.5	58.8	70.0	66.9	67.5
N of Valid	98	105	195	244	185	182	203	806	1,009
N of Miss	3	3	23	20	30	23	6	96	102

Table 4.132: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to use other illicit drugs?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	1.0	5.8	4.1	2.0	2.7	8.2	3.4	4.1	4.0
A little bit wrong	3.0	0.0	8.2	5.3	3.8	6.6	1.5	5.9	5.0
Wrong	21.2	21.2	20.9	17.2	16.8	23.1	21.2	19.3	19.7
Very wrong	74.7	73.1	66.8	75.4	76.8	62.1	73.9	70.6	71.3
N of Valid	99	104	196	244	185	182	203	807	1,010
N of Miss	2	4	22	20	30	23	6	95	101

Table 4.133: How wrong would your friends feel it would be for you to gamble anything of value?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	6.1	9.5	12.8	7.8	10.9	13.2	7.8	10.9	10.3
A little bit wrong	7.1	10.5	17.9	17.6	19.0	20.9	8.8	18.8	16.7
Wrong	32.3	29.5	22.1	32.0	22.8	28.0	30.9	26.6	27.5
Very wrong	54.5	50.5	47.2	42.6	47.3	37.9	52.5	43.7	45.5
N of Valid	99	105	195	244	184	182	204	805	1,009
N of Miss	2	3	23	20	31	23	5	97	102

### 4.11 How Wrong Do Your Parents Feel It Would Be For You to

Table 4.134: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	2.0	5.7	4.1	2.5	1.6	3.3	3.9	2.8	3.1
A little bit wrong	2.0	0.0	5.1	2.9	2.7	8.2	1.0	4.6	3.9
Wrong	11.1	4.8	10.2	10.2	10.8	17.0	7.8	11.9	11.1
Very wrong	84.8	89.5	80.6	84.4	84.9	71.4	87.3	80.7	82.0
N of Valid	99	105	196	244	186	182	204	808	1,012
N of Miss	2	3	22	20	29	23	5	94	99

Table 4.135: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use any alcohol?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	6.1	2.9	6.1	5.3	8.6	19.2	4.4	9.4	8.4
A little bit wrong	8.1	6.7	8.7	14.7	11.8	22.0	7.4	14.2	12.8
Wrong	8.1	8.6	12.2	20.4	15.6	21.4	8.3	17.6	15.7
Very wrong	77.8	81.9	73.0	59.6	64.0	37.4	79.9	58.8	63.1
N of Valid	99	105	196	245	186	182	204	809	1,013
N of Miss	2	3	22	19	29	23	5	93	98

Table 4.136: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use any tobacco?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	2.0	2.9	2.6	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	5.6	3.7	2.2	8.3	1.0	4.8	4.1
Wrong	10.1	4.8	9.7	13.5	11.8	19.9	7.4	13.6	12.4
Very wrong	86.9	91.4	82.1	81.2	84.4	67.4	89.2	79.1	81.1
N of Valid	99	105	195	245	186	181	204	807	1,011
N of Miss	2	3	23	19	29	24	5	95	100

Table 4.137: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	2.0	2.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	2.2	2.3
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	6.2	3.3	2.7	6.6	1.0	4.6	3.9
Wrong	11.1	4.8	9.7	12.2	11.4	19.3	7.8	13.0	12.0
Very wrong	85.9	91.4	82.6	82.9	84.3	69.6	88.7	80.1	81.9
N of Valid	99	105	195	245	185	181	204	806	1,010
N of Miss	2	3	23	19	30	24	5	96	101

Table 4.138: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use electronic vapor products?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	2.0	3.8	2.0	2.4	2.2	3.9	2.9	2.6	2.7
A little bit wrong	4.0	1.9	8.7	3.3	4.8	9.4	2.9	6.3	5.6
Wrong	11.1	6.7	10.2	13.9	10.8	19.4	8.8	13.5	12.6
Very wrong	82.8	87.6	79.1	80.4	82.3	67.2	85.3	77.6	79.1
N of Valid	99	105	196	245	186	180	204	807	1,011
N of Miss	2	3	22	19	29	25	5	95	100

Table 4.139: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use marijuana?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	1.0	3.8	2.6	2.9	3.8	6.1	2.5	3.7	3.5
A little bit wrong	2.0	0.0	5.1	4.5	4.8	9.9	1.0	5.9	4.9
Wrong	7.1	5.7	12.8	12.2	11.3	18.8	6.4	13.6	12.2
Very wrong	89.9	90.5	79.6	80.4	80.1	65.2	90.2	76.7	79.4
N of Valid	99	105	196	245	186	181	204	808	1,012
N of Miss	2	3	22	19	29	24	5	94	99

Table 4.140: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	1.0	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	4.6	3.3	0.5	3.9	1.0	3.1	2.7
Wrong	7.1	3.8	7.6	7.3	5.9	8.3	5.4	7.3	6.9
Very wrong	90.9	92.4	85.8	87.3	91.9	85.1	91.7	87.5	88.4
N of Valid	99	105	197	245	186	181	204	809	1,013
N of Miss	2	3	21	19	29	24	5	93	98

Table 4.141: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to use other illicit drugs?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	1.0	2.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.8	1.1	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.6
Wrong	6.1	3.8	7.1	4.9	5.4	7.2	4.9	6.1	5.8
Very wrong	92.9	93.3	88.3	92.7	91.9	86.2	93.1	90.0	90.6
N of Valid	99	105	196	245	186	181	204	808	1,012
N of Miss	2	3	22	19	29	24	5	94	99

Table 4.142: How wrong would your parents feel it would be for you to gamble anything of value?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	3.0	4.8	5.6	3.3	1.6	5.5	3.9	4.0	4.0
A little bit wrong	3.0	1.0	9.2	9.4	5.9	6.6	2.0	7.9	6.7
Wrong	10.1	9.5	9.7	14.3	12.4	14.9	9.8	12.9	12.3
Very wrong	83.8	84.8	75.4	73.1	80.1	72.9	84.3	75.2	77.1
N of Valid	99	105	195	245	186	181	204	807	1,011
N of Miss	2	3	23	19	29	24	5	95	100



## 4.12 From Whom Do You Get

Table 4.143: From whom do you get alcohol?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	89.1	84.3	73.9	68.9	59.5	37.6	86.6	60.8	65.6
Friend	2.0	3.7	8.3	14.8	15.3	30.2	2.9	16.9	14.2
Parent	7.9	4.6	8.3	10.2	6.5	18.5	6.2	10.8	9.9
Sibling	1.0	1.9	3.2	6.1	3.7	11.2	1.4	6.0	5.1
Store	1.0	0.0	1.4	3.0	7.0	17.1	0.5	6.8	5.6
Internet	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Other	2.0	2.8	6.0	4.9	5.1	9.8	2.4	6.3	5.6
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.144: From whom do you get tobacco?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	96.0	91.7	82.6	89.0	81.4	69.8	93.8	81.3	83.6
Friend	0.0	2.8	4.1	2.3	1.9	10.7	1.4	4.5	4.0
Parent	3.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.6
Sibling	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.6
Store	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	6.8	0.0	2.2	1.8
Internet	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Other	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.4	4.4	1.0	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.145: From whom do you get electronic vapor products?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	87.1	80.6	73.4	79.9	73.5	57.6	83.7	71.7	74.0
Friend	8.9	10.2	10.1	9.8	7.4	19.5	9.6	11.5	11.2
Parent	4.0	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.5	2.0	2.4	1.1	1.4
Sibling	2.0	3.7	5.5	0.4	1.9	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.6
Store	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.8	5.1	10.2	0.0	5.2	4.2
Internet	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5
Other	2.0	4.6	3.7	3.0	2.3	6.8	3.3	3.9	3.8
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0








Table 4.146: From whom do you get marijuana?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	97.0	90.7	77.5	81.4	74.4	62.0	93.8	74.4	78.0
Friend	2.0	4.6	6.9	8.0	8.4	18.5	3.3	10.2	8.9
Parent	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5
Sibling	1.0	0.0	3.7	0.4	1.4	2.4	0.5	1.9	1.6
Store	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.9	2.4	0.0	1.1	0.9
Internet	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4
Other	0.0	0.9	3.7	3.8	4.7	6.3	0.5	4.5	3.8
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.147: From whom do you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	93.1	95.4	83.9	90.9	84.2	81.5	94.3	85.5	87.1
Friend	3.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.0	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.1
Parent	2.0	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.9
Sibling	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5
Store	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.4
Internet	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
Other	2.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	3.4	1.0	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.148: From whom do you get illicit drugs?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	97.0	94.4	85.8	92.0	83.7	81.5	95.7	86.1	87.9	
Friend	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	
Parent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Sibling	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
Store	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	
Internet	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	
Other	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.4	2.9	0.0	1.3	1.1	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

### 4.13 At What Age Did You First

Table 4.149: At what age did you first smoke cigarettes?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	94.0	92.2	90.7	94.2	93.5	76.7	93.1	89.3	90.0
10 or under	4.0	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.0	3.3	3.0	1.4	1.7
11	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.9
12	1.0	1.0	2.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9
13	0.0	3.9	2.1	1.2	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.2	7.2	0.0	2.2	1.8
17 or older	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	7.2	0.5	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	100	103	194	243	185	180	203	802	1,005
N of Miss	1	5	24	21	30	25	6	100	106

Table 4.150: At what age did you first use smokeless tobacco?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	98.0	97.1	93.3	97.1	95.1	84.5	97.5	92.9	93.8
10 or under	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.8
11	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.7
13	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.5	1.2	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	2.2	0.0	1.2	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.8	0.0	1.0	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	100	103	194	243	185	181	203	803	1,006
N of Miss	1	5	24	21	30	24	6	99	105

Table 4.151: At what age did you first smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	98.0	96.1	93.3	96.3	92.4	83.4	97.0	91.8	92.8
10 or under	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
11	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	1.9	2.1	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.2
15	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	5.0	0.0	1.7	1.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	100	103	194	242	184	181	203	801	1,004
N of Miss	1	5	24	22	31	24	6	101	107

Table 4.152: At what age did you first use electronic vapor products?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	89.0	81.6	76.7	81.0	78.0	54.1	85.2	73.2	75.6
10 or under	1.0	1.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.0
11	5.0	3.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.4	1.0	1.7
12	3.0	7.8	3.1	2.1	0.5	0.6	5.4	1.6	2.4
13	2.0	4.9	8.3	4.5	3.3	3.9	3.4	5.0	4.7
14	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.2	2.7	5.5	0.0	5.3	4.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.8	8.8	10.5	0.0	6.3	5.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	6.6	15.5	0.0	5.1	4.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.0	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	100	103	193	242	182	181	203	798	1,001
N of Miss	1	5	25	22	33	24	6	104	110

Table 4.153: At what age did you first drink beer?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	84.0	85.4	71.1	66.5	65.0	42.5	84.7	61.9	66.5
10 or under	11.0	4.9	8.2	4.1	2.2	4.4	7.9	4.8	5.4
11	0.0	2.9	4.6	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.5	2.0	1.9
12	3.0	1.0	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
13	0.0	5.8	5.7	7.4	1.1	3.3	3.0	4.6	4.3
14	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.6	4.9	8.3	0.0	6.4	5.1
15	0.0	0.0	2.1	9.9	12.0	12.2	0.0	9.0	7.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	9.8	18.2	0.0	6.9	5.5
17 or older	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	9.4	1.0	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	100	103	194	242	183	181	203	800	1,003
N of Miss	1	5	24	22	32	24	6	102	108

Table 4.154: At what age did you first drink coolers, hard lemonade, hard seltzer, etc.?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	90.0	87.3	75.8	70.0	65.2	41.4	88.6	63.8	68.8
10 or under	5.0	2.0	6.7	2.1	0.5	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.1
11	0.0	2.9	2.6	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.2
12	5.0	2.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.1	4.0	1.5	2.0
13	0.0	3.9	4.6	5.8	2.2	3.9	2.0	4.2	3.8
14	0.0	0.0	7.2	7.4	4.9	6.6	0.0	6.6	5.3
15	0.0	0.0	1.5	10.7	12.5	11.6	0.0	9.1	7.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	12.0	19.9	0.0	7.7	6.2
17 or older	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	11.6	0.5	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	100	102	194	243	184	181	202	802	1,004
N of Miss	1	6	24	21	31	24	7	100	107

Table 4.155: At what age did you first drink liquor?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	91.0	89.2	74.7	77.4	72.7	45.3	90.1	68.4	72.8
10 or under	2.0	1.0	5.2	0.8	0.5	3.9	1.5	2.5	2.3
11	1.0	2.9	3.6	0.4	0.0	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.5
12	5.0	4.9	1.5	2.1	0.5	0.6	5.0	1.2	2.0
13	1.0	2.0	4.1	2.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	9.3	4.9	3.3	7.2	0.0	6.1	4.9
15	0.0	0.0	1.5	9.5	8.2	11.0	0.0	7.6	6.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	11.5	16.0	0.0	6.9	5.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	12.7	0.0	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	100	102	194	243	183	181	202	801	1,003
N of Miss	1	6	24	21	32	24	7	101	108

Table 4.156: At what age did you first use marijuana?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	96.0	95.1	86.6	86.0	83.0	66.9	95.6	81.1	84.0
10 or under	0.0	1.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.7
11	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3
12	3.0	1.0	2.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	2.9	4.6	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.1
14	0.0	0.0	4.1	5.3	2.2	2.8	0.0	3.8	3.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.9	7.7	0.0	4.1	3.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	7.1	13.3	0.0	5.0	4.0
17 or older	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	5.5	0.5	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	100	103	194	243	182	181	203	800	1,003
N of Miss	1	5	24	21	33	24	6	102	108

Table 4.157: At what age did you first use chemical products (bath salts) to get high?








RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	99.0	98.1	97.9	100.0	98.9	96.7	98.5	98.5	98.5	
10 or under	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	
12	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.4	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	
N of Valid	100	103	192	242	184	180	203	798	1,001	
N of Miss	1	5	26	22	31	25	6	104	110	

Table 4.158: At what age did you first use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?










RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	94.0	96.1	94.8	96.3	97.8	94.4	95.1	95.9	95.7	
10 or under	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	2.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	
11	1.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	
12	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.4	0.7	
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	
14	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.4	1.1	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	
17 or older	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	
N of Valid	100	103	194	243	184	180	203	801	1,004	
N of Miss	1	5	24	21	31	25	6	101	107	



Table 4.159: At what age did you first use over-the-counter drugs to get high?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	97.0	98.1	98.4	99.2	98.9	97.8	97.5	98.6	98.4
10 or under	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
17 or older	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	100	103	193	243	184	181	203	801	1,004
N of Miss	1	5	25	21	31	24	6	101	107

Table 4.160: At what age did you first use heroin?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	100.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	98.9	98.3	99.5	99.1	99.2
10 or under	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	100	103	193	243	184	180	203	800	1,003
N of Miss	1	5	25	21	31	25	6	102	108

Table 4.161: At what age did you first use cocaine?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	100.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	98.9	96.7	99.5	98.8	98.9
10 or under	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	100	103	194	243	184	181	203	802	1,005
N of Miss	1	5	24	21	31	24	6	100	106

Table 4.162: At what age did you first use inhalants?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	99.0	98.1	98.5	99.6	99.5	98.3	98.5	99.0	98.9
10 or under	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3
11	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	100	103	194	243	184	181	203	802	1,005
N of Miss	1	5	24	21	31	24	6	100	106

Table 4.163: At what age did you first use hallucinogens?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	100.0	99.0	97.9	99.2	98.9	95.0	99.5	97.9	98.2
10 or under	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
11	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	100	103	192	243	184	181	203	800	1,003
N of Miss	1	5	26	21	31	24	6	102	108

Table 4.164: At what age did you first use steroids?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.8	99.5	98.3	99.0	98.9	98.9
10 or under	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	100	103	194	243	184	180	203	801	1,004
N of Miss	1	5	24	21	31	25	6	101	107

Table 4.165: At what age did you first use ecstasy?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	100.0	99.0	99.0	99.2	99.5	96.7	99.5	98.6	98.8	
10 or under	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	100	103	194	243	184	181	203	802	1,005	
N of Miss	1	5	24	21	31	24	6	100	106	

Table 4.166: At what age did you first use meth?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	100.0	99.0	99.0	98.8	100.0	98.3	99.5	99.0	99.1	
10 or under	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	100	103	193	242	183	181	203	799	1,002	
N of Miss	1	5	25	22	32	24	6	103	109	

Table 4.167: At what age did you first use any tobacco<sup>4</sup>?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	94.0	92.2	87.6	93.0	88.0	72.8	93.1	86.0	87.4
10 or under	4.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	0.0	3.9	3.0	1.8	2.0
11	0.0	1.0	2.1	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.2	1.1
12	1.0	1.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8
13	0.0	3.9	3.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.7	3.3	2.2	0.0	2.0	1.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	8.3	0.0	2.8	2.2
17 or older	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	7.8	0.5	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	100	103	194	242	184	180	203	800	1,003
N of Miss	1	5	24	22	31	25	6	102	108

Table 4.168: At what age did you first use any alcohol<sup>5</sup>?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	82.0	81.4	69.1	60.5	57.6	35.4	81.7	56.2	61.4
10 or under	11.0	4.9	8.8	5.8	2.2	5.0	7.9	5.5	6.0
11	0.0	3.9	5.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
12	5.0	5.9	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.2	5.4	2.5	3.1
13	0.0	3.9	6.7	7.4	2.7	3.3	2.0	5.2	4.6
14	0.0	0.0	5.7	9.1	6.5	8.8	0.0	7.6	6.1
15	0.0	0.0	2.1	11.9	14.7	13.3	0.0	10.5	8.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	11.4	18.8	0.0	7.2	5.8
17 or older	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	12.2	1.0	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	100	102	194	243	184	181	202	802	1,004
N of Miss	1	6	24	21	31	24	7	100	107

<sup>4</sup>Any Tobacco is calculated from the substances: cigarettes; smokeless tobacco; and cigars, cigarillos and little cigars.

<sup>5</sup>Any Alcohol is calculated from the substances: beer; coolers, hard lemonade, hard seltzer, etc.; and liquor.

Table 4.169: At what age did you first use illicit drug<sup>6</sup>?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	88.0	93.2	82.5	80.2	80.7	64.4	90.6	77.3	80.0
10 or under	2.0	1.0	2.6	2.5	2.2	3.3	1.5	2.7	2.4
11	1.0	2.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.0	0.6	0.9
12	7.0	1.0	2.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.3	1.8
13	0.0	1.9	5.8	1.7	1.1	2.2	1.0	2.7	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	6.3	6.2	2.2	2.8	0.0	4.5	3.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.0	7.8	0.0	4.5	3.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	7.2	12.8	0.0	4.8	3.8
17 or older	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	5.6	1.0	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	100	103	189	242	181	180	203	792	995
N of Miss	1	5	29	22	34	25	6	110	116

<sup>6</sup>Any Illicit Drug is calculated from the substances: marijuana; chemical products (bath salts); pain medication; stimulant medication; sleeping medication; sedative/anxiety medication; heroin; cocaine; inhalants; hallucinogens; steroids; ecstasy; and meth.

### 4.14 Where Do You Usually Use

Table 4.170: Where do you usually smoke cigarettes?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	96.0	91.7	83.0	89.8	81.9	72.7	93.8	82.4	84.5
At home	2.0	0.9	2.3	1.5	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
In a car	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.8
Friend's house	1.0	2.8	2.3	2.3	0.9	3.9	1.9	2.3	2.3
Parties	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	11.2	0.5	3.1	2.6
Other	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.4	4.4	0.0	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.171: Where do you usually use smokeless tobacco?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	97.0	93.5	83.9	90.9	80.5	78.5	95.2	83.9	86.0
At home	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.9	0.7
Friend's house	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.5	3.9	1.4	1.3	1.4
Parties	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.5	0.8	0.7
Other	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.8	1.9	3.4	0.0	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.172: Where do you usually smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	97.0	93.5	84.9	90.2	79.1	78.0	95.2	83.5	85.7	
At home	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
In a car	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	
Friend's house	1.0	2.8	0.5	1.5	1.4	4.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	
Parties	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	4.4	0.5	1.2	1.1	
Other	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.4	2.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.173: Where do you usually use electronic vapor products?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	88.1	83.3	74.3	78.4	69.8	53.7	85.6	69.7	72.7	
At home	3.0	6.5	8.7	7.6	5.1	15.1	4.8	9.0	8.2	
At school	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.3	0.0	6.3	1.4	2.5	2.3	
In a car	1.0	0.9	5.0	4.9	6.5	15.6	1.0	7.8	6.5	
Friend's house	4.0	6.5	6.9	9.5	8.8	19.0	5.3	10.9	9.8	
Parties	3.0	1.9	4.1	6.1	7.9	23.4	2.4	10.0	8.6	
Other	5.0	2.8	3.2	1.1	2.8	8.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.174: Where do you usually drink beer?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	90.1	86.1	74.8	68.6	59.5	42.0	88.0	61.9	66.8	
At home	7.9	6.5	7.3	13.3	9.3	20.5	7.2	12.5	11.5	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
In a car	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	3.4	0.0	1.1	0.9	
Friend's house	3.0	3.7	3.7	13.6	12.1	25.4	3.3	13.5	11.6	
Parties	4.0	0.9	3.7	12.1	11.2	32.2	2.4	14.4	12.2	
Other	1.0	0.9	2.8	1.5	2.8	6.3	1.0	3.2	2.8	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	



Table 4.175: Where do you usually drink coolers, hard lemonade, hard seltzer, etc.?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	88.1	85.2	74.3	66.7	60.0	40.0	86.6	60.9	65.7	
At home	7.9	5.6	7.3	12.9	9.3	20.5	6.7	12.4	11.3	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	
In a car	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5	3.9	0.0	1.3	1.1	
Friend's house	4.0	6.5	4.1	14.4	13.0	26.3	5.3	14.3	12.6	
Parties	4.0	1.9	4.6	13.3	12.1	33.2	2.9	15.4	13.1	
Other	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.3	5.4	1.9	2.9	2.7	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.176: Where do you usually drink liquor?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	90.1	91.7	74.3	74.2	66.0	43.4	90.9	65.3	70.1	
At home	5.9	0.9	5.5	9.1	7.4	17.1	3.3	9.6	8.5	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	
In a car	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	4.4	0.0	1.4	1.2	
Friend's house	2.0	2.8	4.1	9.8	9.3	23.4	2.4	11.4	9.7	
Parties	3.0	0.0	4.1	9.5	9.8	31.7	1.4	13.3	11.1	
Other	0.0	0.9	3.7	1.1	3.3	5.9	0.5	3.3	2.8	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.177: Where do you usually use marijuana?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	96.0	91.7	80.3	81.4	73.5	63.9	93.8	75.3	78.8	
At home	3.0	0.9	3.7	6.1	3.7	10.2	1.9	5.9	5.1	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.9	0.7	
In a car	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.4	2.8	8.3	0.0	4.1	3.3	
Friend's house	1.0	2.8	3.7	7.2	7.0	16.1	1.9	8.3	7.1	
Parties	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.5	6.0	14.6	0.0	6.5	5.3	
Other	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.9	3.3	5.9	1.0	3.0	2.6	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.178: Where do you usually use chemical products (bath salts) to get high?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	97.0	94.4	86.2	92.0	83.3	85.9	95.7	87.1	88.7	
At home	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	
At school	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	
In a car	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Friend's house	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	
Parties	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.179: Where do you usually use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	95.0	94.4	83.5	89.4	83.3	84.4	94.7	85.4	87.1	
At home	4.0	1.9	2.8	3.0	0.0	1.5	2.9	1.9	2.1	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	
In a car	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Friend's house	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	
Parties	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Other	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.180: Where do you usually use over-the-counter drugs to get high?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	97.0	94.4	86.2	91.3	83.3	85.4	95.7	86.8	88.5	
At home	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	
In a car	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Friend's house	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	
Parties	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.181: Where do you usually use heroin?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	99.0	95.4	86.7	91.7	83.3	85.4	97.1	87.0	88.9	
At home	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
In a car	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	
Friend's house	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	
Parties	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.182: Where do you usually use cocaine?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	99.0	95.4	86.2	91.3	83.3	86.3	97.1	87.0	88.9	
At home	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
In a car	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
Friend's house	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Parties	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.183: Where do you usually use inhalants?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	99.0	94.4	85.8	91.3	83.3	86.3	96.7	86.9	88.7	
At home	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	
At school	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	
In a car	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	
Friend's house	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	
Parties	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.184: Where do you usually use hallucinogens?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	99.0	95.4	85.8	91.3	82.8	84.4	97.1	86.4	88.4	
At home	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	
In a car	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	
Friend's house	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	
Parties	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.185: Where do you usually use steroids?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	98.0	95.4	86.2	91.3	83.3	86.3	96.7	87.0	88.8	
At home	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
In a car	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Friend's house	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Parties	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Other	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.186: Where do you usually use ecstasy?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	99.0	95.4	86.2	90.2	83.3	85.9	97.1	86.6	88.6	
At home	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	
In a car	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Friend's house	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	
Parties	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.187: Where do you usually use meth?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	99.0	95.4	86.7	91.3	82.8	86.3	97.1	87.0	88.9
At home	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
In a car	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Friend's house	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3
Parties	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.188: Where do you usually use any tobacco<sup>7</sup>?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	97.0	93.5	85.8	91.7	82.8	82.4	95.2	86.0	87.8
At home	2.0	0.9	3.2	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.0
At school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4
In a car	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.9	4.9	0.0	2.0	1.6
Friend's house	1.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	1.9	8.3	1.9	3.9	3.5
Parties	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	12.7	0.5	3.5	3.0
Other	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.5	2.8	5.9	0.0	2.9	2.3
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>7</sup>Any Tobacco is calculated from the substances: cigarettes; smokeless tobacco; and cigars, cigarillos and little cigars.

Table 4.189: Where do you usually use any alcohol<sup>8</sup>?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	92.1	91.7	78.4	77.7	67.4	48.3	91.9	68.7	73.1
At home	8.9	8.3	9.2	17.8	12.1	26.3	8.6	16.3	14.9
At school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.4
In a car	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.9	5.4	0.0	2.0	1.6
Friend's house	4.0	7.4	5.5	16.7	14.4	30.2	5.7	16.5	14.5
Parties	4.0	1.9	6.0	15.2	13.0	35.1	2.9	17.0	14.3
Other	2.0	3.7	4.1	2.3	3.7	6.8	2.9	4.1	3.9
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.190: Where do you usually use illicit drug<sup>9</sup>?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	99.0	95.4	86.7	92.0	83.7	86.8	97.1	87.6	89.4
At home	7.9	2.8	6.9	9.5	4.2	12.2	5.3	8.2	7.7
At school	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	4.9	0.5	1.8	1.5
In a car	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.8	3.7	10.2	0.0	5.0	4.1
Friend's house	3.0	2.8	4.1	7.6	7.4	16.6	2.9	8.8	7.7
Parties	0.0	0.0	2.3	4.9	6.0	15.6	0.0	7.0	5.7
Other	2.0	0.9	2.8	1.9	3.7	5.9	1.4	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>8</sup>Any Alcohol is calculated from the substances: beer; coolers, hard lemonade, hard seltzer, etc.; and liquor.

<sup>9</sup>Any Illicit Drug is calculated from the substances: marijuana; chemical products (bath salts); pain medication; stimulant medication; sleeping medication; sedative/anxiety medication; heroin; cocaine; inhalants; hallucinogens; steroids; ecstasy; and meth.

### 4.15 When Do You Usually Use

Table 4.191: When do you usually smoke cigarettes?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	97.0	91.7	83.5	91.3	81.9	74.1	94.3	83.3	85.3
Before school	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
During school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
After school	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.6
Weeknights	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
Weekends	1.0	3.7	3.2	0.8	2.3	11.2	2.4	4.1	3.8
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.192: When do you usually use smokeless tobacco?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	98.0	93.5	83.0	91.3	82.3	80.5	95.7	84.7	86.8
Before school	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
During school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
After school	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.5
Weeknights	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.5
Weekends	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.4	4.9	0.5	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.193: When do you usually smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	97.0	93.5	83.5	90.5	80.9	79.5	95.2	84.0	86.1
Before school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
During school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
After school	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.0
Weeknights	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.4	0.5	0.9	0.8
Weekends	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.9	3.3	7.3	1.0	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.194: When do you usually use electronic vapor products?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	89.1	83.3	73.9	79.2	72.6	58.0	86.1	71.5	74.3
Before school	2.0	0.9	6.0	4.5	4.7	9.8	1.4	6.1	5.2
During school	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.3	0.9	5.4	1.0	2.4	2.2
After school	5.0	4.6	8.3	6.4	5.6	14.6	4.8	8.5	7.8
Weeknights	5.0	3.7	6.0	4.9	4.7	13.7	4.3	7.1	6.6
Weekends	8.9	9.3	8.3	11.4	10.2	26.8	9.1	13.9	13.0
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.195: When do you usually drink beer?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	92.1	87.0	76.1	70.8	61.9	47.3	89.5	64.6	69.3
Before school	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
During school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
After school	2.0	0.9	2.3	2.3	0.5	3.4	1.4	2.1	2.0
Weeknights	3.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	4.4	1.4	2.1	2.0
Weekends	4.0	8.3	7.8	20.1	20.9	39.0	6.2	21.6	18.7
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.196: When do you usually drink coolers, hard lemonade, etc.?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	91.1	85.2	76.1	69.7	62.8	43.9	88.0	63.7	68.3
Before school	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4
During school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
After school	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.0	2.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
Weeknights	2.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	4.9	1.0	1.9	1.7
Weekends	5.9	9.3	8.7	20.5	22.3	42.4	7.7	23.1	20.2
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



Table 4.197: When do you usually drink liquor?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	93.1	90.7	75.2	75.4	67.9	47.3	91.9	67.2	71.8
Before school	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4
During school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
After school	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	0.5	3.4	1.4	1.7	1.6
Weeknights	2.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	0.9	4.9	1.0	2.1	1.9
Weekends	3.0	2.8	8.7	14.8	15.8	38.5	2.9	19.0	15.9
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.198: When do you usually use marijuana?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	96.0	91.7	78.4	83.3	74.9	66.8	93.8	76.4	79.7
Before school	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.9	0.9	3.9	0.0	2.2	1.8
During school	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5	3.4	0.0	1.2	1.0
After school	2.0	0.9	2.3	2.7	2.8	6.3	1.4	3.4	3.1
Weeknights	2.0	0.9	2.3	3.8	4.2	6.8	1.4	4.2	3.7
Weekends	2.0	3.7	6.4	8.7	8.4	18.5	2.9	10.3	8.9
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.199: When do you usually use chemical products (bath salts) to get high?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	97.0	94.4	84.4	91.3	83.3	85.4	95.7	86.4	88.1
Before school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
During school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
After school	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
Weeknights	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Weekends	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.200: When do you usually use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	96.0	94.4	83.9	89.8	82.8	85.4	95.2	85.7	87.5
Before school	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
During school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
After school	2.0	0.0	0.9	1.9	0.0	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
Weeknights	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.0
Weekends	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.201: When do you usually use over-the-counter drugs to get high?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	97.0	94.4	85.3	92.0	82.8	85.4	95.7	86.7	88.4
Before school	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
During school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
After school	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2
Weeknights	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2
Weekends	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.202: When do you usually use heroin?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	99.0	95.4	85.3	91.7	83.3	85.9	97.1	86.8	88.7
Before school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
During school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
After school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4
Weeknights	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
Weekends	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.203: When do you usually use cocaine?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	99.0	95.4	85.3	91.7	82.8	85.9	97.1	86.7	88.7	
Before school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
During school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	
After school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	
Weeknights	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Weekends	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.204: When do you usually use inhalants?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	99.0	94.4	84.9	91.7	83.3	85.9	96.7	86.7	88.6	
Before school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	
During school	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	
After school	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
Weeknights	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Weekends	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.205: When do you usually use hallucinogens?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	99.0	95.4	84.9	92.0	82.8	83.9	97.1	86.3	88.3	
Before school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
During school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	
After school	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	
Weeknights	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Weekends	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 4.206: When do you usually use steroids?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	98.0	95.4	85.8	91.3	83.3	85.9	96.7	86.8	88.7
Before school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
During school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
After school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Weeknights	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Weekends	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.207: When do you usually use ecstasy?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	99.0	95.4	85.8	90.9	83.3	85.4	97.1	86.6	88.6
Before school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
During school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
After school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Weeknights	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weekends	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.208: When do you usually use meth?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	98.0	95.4	84.9	91.3	83.3	85.9	96.7	86.6	88.5
Before school	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
During school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4
After school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Weeknights	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Weekends	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.209: When do you usually use any tobacco<sup>10</sup>?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	98.0	93.5	84.9	91.7	82.8	83.4	95.7	86.0	87.8
Before school	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	2.4	0.5	1.1	1.0
During school	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
After school	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.9	2.9	1.4	1.2	1.3
Weeknights	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.5	3.9	0.5	1.4	1.3
Weekends	1.0	3.7	3.7	2.3	4.2	13.7	2.4	5.7	5.0
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.210: When do you usually use any alcohol<sup>11</sup>?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	93.1	91.7	78.4	79.2	70.7	53.2	92.3	71.1	75.1
Before school	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5
During school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
After school	3.0	0.9	2.8	2.7	0.9	3.9	1.9	2.5	2.4
Weeknights	3.0	0.0	2.3	2.3	1.4	6.3	1.4	3.0	2.7
Weekends	5.9	11.1	10.6	25.0	26.0	46.3	8.6	26.6	23.2
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>10</sup>Any Tobacco is calculated from the substances: cigarettes; smokeless tobacco; and cigars, cigarillos and little cigars.

<sup>11</sup>Any Alcohol is calculated from the substances: beer; coolers, hard lemonade, hard seltzer, etc.; and liquor.

Table 4.211: When do you usually use illicit drug<sup>12</sup>?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	99.0	95.4	86.2	92.0	84.2	85.9	97.1	87.4	89.2
Before school	1.0	0.9	4.1	3.8	1.9	5.4	1.0	3.8	3.2
During school	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	4.4	0.5	1.8	1.5
After school	5.0	0.9	3.7	4.9	3.7	7.8	2.9	5.0	4.6
Weeknights	4.0	1.9	3.7	5.7	5.1	7.8	2.9	5.5	5.0
Weekends	4.0	3.7	7.8	9.5	9.3	19.5	3.8	11.3	9.9
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>12</sup>Any Illicit Drug is calculated from the substances: marijuana; chemical products (bath salts); pain medication; stimulant medication; sleeping medication; sedative/anxiety medication; heroin; cocaine; inhalants; hallucinogens; steroids; ecstasy; and meth.

### 4.16 Gambling

Table 4.212: Within the past year how often have you played "scratch offs"?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	77.8	64.1	67.9	62.9	66.5	60.9	70.8	64.5	65.8
Once/year	13.1	21.4	15.8	22.5	24.0	23.5	17.3	21.5	20.6
6 times/year	7.1	5.8	8.2	8.8	5.0	9.5	6.4	7.9	7.6
Once/month	1.0	5.8	2.7	3.8	1.1	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.8
Twice/month	1.0	1.0	2.7	2.1	2.8	1.1	1.0	2.2	1.9
Once/week	0.0	1.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	99	103	184	240	179	179	202	782	984
N of Miss	2	5	34	24	36	26	7	120	127

Table 4.213: Within the past year how often have you played lottery tickets (Powerball or Megabucks)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	89.9	81.6	81.5	82.3	83.1	80.4	85.6	81.9	82.7
Once/year	6.1	7.8	10.3	11.0	10.7	10.1	6.9	10.5	9.8
6 times/year	3.0	4.9	3.3	3.4	2.8	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.6
Once/month	1.0	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.1
Twice/month	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.0
Once/week	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	99	103	184	237	178	179	202	778	980
N of Miss	2	5	34	27	37	26	7	124	131

Table 4.214: Within the past year how often have you played pull tabs or "paper" games other than lotteries?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	91.9	89.3	90.8	87.1	89.3	87.1	90.6	88.5	88.9
Once/year	6.1	3.9	3.8	9.2	7.9	7.3	5.0	7.2	6.7
6 times/year	0.0	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.8	0.5	2.4	2.0
Once/month	1.0	3.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	2.5	0.9	1.2
Twice/month	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5
Once/week	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	99	103	184	240	178	178	202	780	982
N of Miss	2	5	34	24	37	27	7	122	129

Table 4.215: Within the past year how often have you played dice or coin flips?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	75.8	75.5	77.6	77.1	78.7	87.6	75.6	79.9	79.1
Once/year	4.0	6.9	7.7	7.1	10.1	6.2	5.5	7.7	7.3
6 times/year	5.1	6.9	4.9	8.3	5.1	4.0	6.0	5.8	5.8
Once/month	6.1	3.9	1.6	2.1	2.2	0.6	5.0	1.7	2.3
Twice/month	3.0	2.9	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.0	1.5	1.8
Once/week	5.1	3.9	2.7	1.2	1.1	0.0	4.5	1.3	1.9
3 times/week	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
Every day	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	99	102	183	240	178	177	201	778	979
N of Miss	2	6	35	24	37	28	8	124	132



Table 4.216: Within the past year how often have you played cards (poker, black jack, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	72.7	74.3	71.2	68.3	69.1	71.3	73.5	69.9	70.6
Once/year	6.1	11.9	8.2	8.8	10.1	7.9	9.0	8.7	8.8
6 times/year	5.1	6.9	12.0	8.8	10.7	5.6	6.0	9.2	8.6
Once/month	10.1	3.0	1.6	5.0	4.5	5.1	6.5	4.1	4.6
Twice/month	2.0	2.0	3.8	4.6	1.7	6.2	2.0	4.1	3.7
Once/week	4.0	2.0	0.5	1.7	1.7	2.8	3.0	1.7	1.9
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.5	1.2
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	99	101	184	240	178	178	200	780	980
N of Miss	2	7	34	24	37	27	9	122	131

Table 4.217: Within the past year how often have you bet on a sport?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	81.6	76.5	82.0	77.5	74.7	83.6	79.0	79.3	79.2
Once/year	6.1	7.8	9.3	8.8	10.1	6.8	7.0	8.7	8.4
6 times/year	2.0	4.9	2.7	5.4	5.1	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.2
Once/month	2.0	0.0	1.1	2.9	6.7	3.4	1.0	3.5	3.0
Twice/month	3.1	2.9	0.5	2.1	1.7	1.1	3.0	1.4	1.7
Once/week	4.1	6.9	2.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	5.5	1.4	2.2
3 times/week	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.7
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	98	102	183	240	178	177	200	778	978
N of Miss	3	6	35	24	37	28	9	124	133

Table 4.218: Within the past year how often have you bet on a horse/dog race?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	97.0	91.1	93.4	90.8	94.9	89.3	94.0	92.0	92.4
Once/year	2.0	6.9	3.8	6.3	2.8	6.8	4.5	5.0	4.9
6 times/year	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.7	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.9
Once/month	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Twice/month	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Every day	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	99	101	183	239	177	177	200	776	976
N of Miss	2	7	35	25	38	28	9	126	135

Table 4.219: Within the past year how often have you bet on games of personal skill (bowling, video games, dares, etc.)?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	73.5	70.6	73.9	73.8	78.5	81.2	72.0	76.6	75.6
Once/year	7.1	9.8	12.0	9.2	6.2	7.4	8.5	8.8	8.7
6 times/year	6.1	5.9	3.8	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.6
Once/month	3.1	3.9	3.8	3.3	4.5	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.6
Twice/month	2.0	2.0	0.5	2.5	2.3	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.7
Once/week	1.0	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	2.5	1.5	1.7
3 times/week	4.1	1.0	0.5	2.1	0.0	1.1	2.5	1.0	1.3
Every day	3.1	2.9	2.7	1.2	0.6	0.6	3.0	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	98	102	184	240	177	176	200	777	977
N of Miss	3	6	34	24	38	29	9	125	134

Table 4.220: Within the past year how often have you played bingo for money?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	95.9	89.2	88.0	94.6	95.5	90.3	92.5	92.3	92.3
Once/year	2.0	6.9	6.0	2.9	3.4	5.7	4.5	4.4	4.4
6 times/year	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.2
Once/month	1.0	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.9
Twice/month	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
Once/week	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Every day	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	98	102	183	240	178	176	200	777	977
N of Miss	3	6	35	24	37	29	9	125	134

Table 4.221: Within the past year how often have you bet money over the internet?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	94.9	95.1	90.1	92.9	95.5	92.7	95.0	92.8	93.3
Once/year	1.0	2.9	3.8	2.1	2.2	4.0	2.0	3.0	2.8
6 times/year	2.0	1.0	0.5	2.5	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2
Once/month	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.4	1.1
Twice/month	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6
Once/week	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
3 times/week	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
Every day	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	99	102	182	240	178	177	201	777	978
N of Miss	2	6	36	24	37	28	8	125	133

Table 4.222: Within the past year how often have you bet money in other ways?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Does not apply	85.6	81.4	82.1	84.1	85.8	87.6	83.4	84.8	84.5
Once/year	5.2	6.9	6.0	7.9	5.1	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.4
6 times/year	6.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	5.1	1.1	5.0	3.5	3.8
Once/month	0.0	4.9	3.3	1.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3
Twice/month	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.9
Once/week	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
3 times/week	2.1	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.7
Every day	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	97	102	184	239	176	177	199	776	975
N of Miss	4	6	34	25	39	28	10	126	136

Table 4.223: Where do you usually gamble?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Internet	4.0	3.7	4.1	5.3	3.7	4.4	3.8	4.4	4.3
Casino	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.8
Harness racing	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.1
My home	15.8	17.6	14.2	17.8	15.3	18.0	16.7	16.4	16.5
Sporting event	6.9	5.6	4.6	3.0	5.1	6.3	6.2	4.7	5.0
School property	2.0	0.0	1.4	2.7	0.9	4.9	1.0	2.4	2.2
Community festival, concert or other event	4.0	3.7	1.4	9.1	5.6	7.3	3.8	6.0	5.6
Another person's home	3.0	7.4	10.1	8.0	5.6	10.2	5.3	8.4	7.8
Neighborhood store or convenience store	0.0	1.9	1.4	0.4	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Park, parking lot, or other public place	2.0	1.9	2.8	1.9	0.0	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Other place	2.0	2.8	5.5	4.9	1.4	6.8	2.4	4.7	4.2
I have not gambled	78.2	72.2	60.1	64.0	55.8	57.1	75.1	59.5	62.5
N of Valid	101	108	218	264	215	205	209	902	1,111
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.224: Have you ever felt bad about the amount you bet or about what happens when you bet money?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
I have not gabled	83.0	82.4	78.8	72.0	72.1	74.3	82.7	74.1	75.9	
Never	9.0	8.8	14.1	20.1	15.1	12.0	8.9	15.7	14.3	
Seldom	2.0	6.9	4.9	5.0	7.3	8.6	4.5	6.3	5.9	
Sometimes	5.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.2	
Often	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	
A lot	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	
N of Valid	100	102	184	239	179	175	202	777	979	
N of Miss	1	6	34	25	36	30	7	125	132	

Table 4.225: Have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?

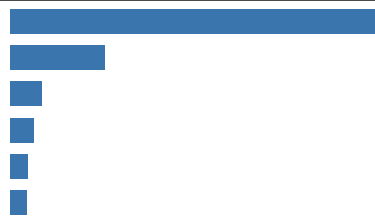
RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
I have not gabled	84.0	83.2	79.9	73.1	75.4	75.4	83.6	75.8	77.4	
Never	14.0	13.9	15.8	25.6	20.7	19.4	13.9	20.7	19.3	
Seldom	2.0	1.0	3.8	0.8	2.2	2.3	1.5	2.2	2.0	
Sometimes	0.0	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	
Often	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	
A lot	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	100	101	184	238	179	175	201	776	977	
N of Miss	1	7	34	26	36	30	8	126	134	

Table 4.226: Have you ever lied to anyone about betting or gambling?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
I have not gabled	84.0	82.4	79.3	74.1	74.3	74.9	83.2	75.5	77.1	
Never	14.0	16.7	15.8	25.1	22.9	19.4	15.3	21.1	19.9	
Seldom	1.0	1.0	2.2	0.4	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	
Sometimes	1.0	0.0	2.2	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.2	1.0	
Often	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	
A lot	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	
N of Valid	100	102	184	239	179	175	202	777	979	
N of Miss	1	6	34	25	36	30	7	125	132	

Table 4.227: Have you ever bet or gambled more than you wanted?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
I have not gabled	85.0	82.4	79.8	73.6	73.7	75.4	83.7	75.5	77.2
Never	13.0	12.7	13.7	21.8	19.0	18.9	12.9	18.6	17.4
Seldom	0.0	4.9	3.8	2.9	5.0	2.9	2.5	3.6	3.4
Sometimes	2.0	0.0	2.7	0.8	1.7	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.6
Often	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3
A lot	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	100	102	183	239	179	175	202	776	978
N of Miss	1	6	35	25	36	30	7	126	133



### 4.17 While at School in the Past Year Have You

Table 4.228: While at school in the past year have you carried a handgun?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	99.0	97.1	95.1	97.9	96.1	95.5	98.0	96.3	96.6	
One time	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.8	2.2	2.3	0.5	1.7	1.4	
2-5 times	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	2.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	
6 or more times	1.0	1.0	2.2	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
N of Valid	97	102	182	239	179	176	199	776	975	
N of Miss	4	6	36	25	36	29	10	126	136	

Table 4.229: While at school in the past year have you carried a knife, club or other weapon?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	91.8	85.1	88.5	91.6	95.5	90.3	88.4	91.5	90.9	
One time	2.0	4.0	4.9	3.3	2.8	5.1	3.0	4.0	3.8	
2-5 times	0.0	6.9	2.2	2.5	0.6	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.5	
6 or more times	6.1	4.0	4.4	2.5	1.1	1.1	5.0	2.3	2.9	
N of Valid	98	101	182	239	179	176	199	776	975	
N of Miss	3	7	36	25	36	29	10	126	136	

Table 4.230: While at school in the past year have you threatened a student with a handgun, knife or club?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	99.0	99.0	96.7	99.6	99.4	98.3	99.0	98.6	98.7	
One time	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	
2-5 times	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	98	102	183	238	178	176	200	775	975	
N of Miss	3	6	35	26	37	29	9	127	136	

Table 4.231: While at school in the past year have you threatened to hurt a student by hitting, slapping or kicking?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	86.7	80.4	85.8	87.4	88.8	86.3	83.5	87.1	86.3
One time	5.1	11.8	4.4	5.5	7.3	7.4	8.5	6.1	6.6
2-5 times	6.1	4.9	5.5	3.4	3.4	4.0	5.5	4.0	4.3
6 or more times	2.0	2.9	4.4	3.8	0.6	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	98	102	183	238	178	175	200	774	974
N of Miss	3	6	35	26	37	30	9	128	137

Table 4.232: While at school in the past year have you hurt a student by using a handgun, knife or club?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	100.0	98.0	98.9	100.0	99.4	97.7	99.0	99.1	99.1
One time	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
2-5 times	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	102	182	239	177	175	200	773	973
N of Miss	3	6	36	25	38	30	9	129	138

Table 4.233: While at school in the past year have you hurt a student by hitting, slapping or kicking?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	82.7	87.1	89.1	90.8	91.0	88.6	84.9	89.9	88.9
One time	10.2	6.9	6.6	5.9	5.1	4.0	8.5	5.4	6.1
2-5 times	4.1	3.0	1.6	2.1	3.4	6.2	3.5	3.2	3.3
6 or more times	3.1	3.0	2.7	1.3	0.6	1.1	3.0	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	98	101	183	239	178	176	199	776	975
N of Miss	3	7	35	25	37	29	10	126	136



Table 4.234: While at school in the past year have you been threatened with a handgun, knife or club by a student?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	90.8	93.1	92.3	96.7	98.3	93.2	92.0	95.2	94.6
One time	5.1	3.9	4.4	2.5	1.7	5.1	4.5	3.4	3.6
2-5 times	4.1	2.0	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.7	3.0	0.8	1.2
6 or more times	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	98	102	182	239	178	176	200	775	975
N of Miss	3	6	36	25	37	29	9	127	136

Table 4.235: While at school in the past year have you had a student threaten to hit, slap or kick you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	64.3	63.4	68.3	76.5	83.2	81.8	63.8	77.3	74.6
One time	17.3	19.8	14.2	10.1	9.5	8.0	18.6	10.4	12.1
2-5 times	11.2	7.9	10.9	7.6	5.6	8.5	9.5	8.1	8.4
6 or more times	7.1	8.9	6.6	5.9	1.7	1.7	8.0	4.1	4.9
N of Valid	98	101	183	238	179	176	199	776	975
N of Miss	3	7	35	26	36	29	10	126	136

Table 4.236: While at school in the past year have you been afraid a student may hurt you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	73.2	72.5	79.6	79.8	89.9	83.9	72.9	83.0	80.9
One time	11.3	16.7	11.0	10.5	5.6	9.2	14.1	9.2	10.2
2-5 times	6.2	2.9	5.0	4.2	2.8	6.3	4.5	4.5	4.5
6 or more times	9.3	7.8	4.4	5.5	1.7	0.6	8.5	3.2	4.3
N of Valid	97	102	181	238	178	174	199	771	970
N of Miss	4	6	37	26	37	31	10	131	141

Table 4.237: While at school in the past year have you been hurt by a student using a handgun, knife or club?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	99.0	99.0	97.3	98.7	99.4	97.2	99.0	98.2	98.4	
One time	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	
2-5 times	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	
6 or more times	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	
N of Valid	98	102	183	239	178	176	200	776	976	
N of Miss	3	6	35	25	37	29	9	126	135	

Table 4.238: While at school in the past year have you been hurt by a student who hit, slapped or kicked you?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	78.6	78.6	85.8	88.3	92.7	90.9	78.6	89.3	87.1	
One time	9.2	12.6	7.1	7.5	6.1	3.4	10.9	6.2	7.2	
2-5 times	8.2	2.9	3.8	1.7	0.6	4.0	5.5	2.4	3.1	
6 or more times	4.1	5.8	3.3	2.5	0.6	1.7	5.0	2.1	2.7	
N of Valid	98	103	183	239	179	175	201	776	977	
N of Miss	3	5	35	25	36	30	8	126	134	

### 4.18 In My School, I Feel Safe

Table 4.239: In my school, I feel safe in the classroom.

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	10.1	2.9	10.9	5.7	3.1	9.1	6.4	7.0	6.9
Seldom	3.0	1.9	7.7	3.6	4.1	1.6	2.5	4.2	3.9
Sometimes	5.1	5.8	10.9	6.9	10.9	10.2	5.4	9.5	8.7
Often	16.2	26.2	32.2	26.7	29.0	19.4	21.3	26.8	25.7
A lot	65.7	63.1	38.3	57.1	52.8	59.7	64.4	52.4	54.8
N of Valid	99	103	183	247	193	186	202	809	1,011
N of Miss	2	5	35	17	22	19	7	93	100

Table 4.240: In my school, I feel safe in the cafeteria (lunchroom).

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	11.2	3.9	13.7	5.7	4.7	9.7	7.5	8.2	8.0
Seldom	5.1	4.9	5.5	4.5	5.2	1.6	5.0	4.2	4.4
Sometimes	8.2	11.7	17.6	11.7	12.0	13.4	10.0	13.5	12.8
Often	20.4	28.2	28.6	24.7	25.7	18.8	24.4	24.4	24.4
A lot	55.1	51.5	34.6	53.4	52.4	56.5	53.2	49.6	50.3
N of Valid	98	103	182	247	191	186	201	806	1,007
N of Miss	3	5	36	17	24	19	8	96	104

Table 4.241: In my school, I feel safe in the halls.

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	13.1	2.9	14.8	7.7	4.2	8.6	8.0	8.7	8.5
Seldom	5.1	6.9	9.3	4.5	5.2	1.6	6.0	5.1	5.3
Sometimes	9.1	17.6	16.9	9.3	13.0	14.0	13.4	13.0	13.1
Often	22.2	23.5	26.8	26.7	26.0	19.9	22.9	25.0	24.6
A lot	50.5	49.0	32.2	51.8	51.6	55.9	49.8	48.3	48.6
N of Valid	99	102	183	247	192	186	201	808	1,009
N of Miss	2	6	35	17	23	19	8	94	102

Table 4.242: In my school, I feel safe in the bathroom.






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	12.1	5.8	17.5	8.5	7.3	10.2	8.9	10.7	10.3	
Seldom	4.0	7.8	13.1	5.3	6.8	4.8	5.9	7.3	7.0	
Sometimes	16.2	12.6	17.5	12.2	10.9	11.3	14.4	12.9	13.2	
Often	22.2	23.3	23.0	28.5	24.5	16.1	22.8	23.4	23.3	
A lot	45.5	50.5	29.0	45.5	50.5	57.5	48.0	45.7	46.2	
N of Valid	99	103	183	246	192	186	202	807	1,009	
N of Miss	2	5	35	18	23	19	7	95	102	

Table 4.243: In my school, I feel safe in the gym.






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	11.1	3.9	13.7	5.3	4.7	8.6	7.4	7.8	7.7	
Seldom	3.0	3.9	5.5	4.0	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	
Sometimes	9.1	10.7	17.6	6.5	9.9	11.8	9.9	11.0	10.8	
Often	20.2	22.3	28.0	27.9	28.1	17.7	21.3	25.7	24.8	
A lot	56.6	59.2	35.2	56.3	54.7	59.1	57.9	51.8	53.0	
N of Valid	99	103	182	247	192	186	202	807	1,009	
N of Miss	2	5	36	17	23	19	7	95	102	

Table 4.244: In my school, I feel safe on the school bus.






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	13.4	4.0	14.2	8.7	8.4	9.2	8.6	10.0	9.7	
Seldom	4.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	4.2	1.6	5.1	4.7	4.8	
Sometimes	15.5	13.9	13.7	8.7	8.9	13.0	14.6	10.9	11.7	
Often	22.7	25.7	31.1	27.3	24.7	18.9	24.2	25.6	25.3	
A lot	44.3	50.5	35.0	48.9	53.7	57.3	47.5	48.8	48.5	
N of Valid	97	101	183	231	190	185	198	789	987	
N of Miss	4	7	35	33	25	20	11	113	124	

Table 4.245: In my school, I feel safe at school events (ball games, etc.).











RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	10.2	5.9	13.7	6.9	4.2	9.7	8.0	8.4	8.3	
Seldom	6.1	2.9	8.7	5.7	3.1	1.6	4.5	4.8	4.8	
Sometimes	17.3	8.8	17.5	6.5	12.5	10.2	13.0	11.3	11.6	
Often	20.4	30.4	25.1	29.7	28.6	21.0	25.5	26.4	26.2	
A lot	45.9	52.0	35.0	51.2	51.6	57.5	49.0	49.1	49.1	
N of Valid	98	102	183	246	192	186	200	807	1,007	
N of Miss	3	6	35	18	23	19	9	95	104	

Table 4.246: In my school, I feel safe in the parking lot.

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	19.4	9.7	16.4	9.3	5.2	10.3	14.4	10.2	11.0	
Seldom	7.1	17.5	12.0	5.7	5.7	4.3	12.4	6.8	7.9	
Sometimes	17.3	6.8	20.2	11.0	12.5	10.8	11.9	13.4	13.1	
Often	22.4	30.1	22.4	27.6	31.8	18.9	26.4	25.4	25.6	
A lot	33.7	35.9	29.0	46.3	44.8	55.7	34.8	44.2	42.3	
N of Valid	98	103	183	246	192	185	201	806	1,007	
N of Miss	3	5	35	18	23	20	8	96	104	

### 4.19 Student Physical Health

Table 4.247: During the past 7 days, how many times did you exercise, play a sport, or participate in a physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
0 days	6.1	13.3	17.1	10.1	9.3	12.9	9.9	12.1	11.7	
1-3 days	32.7	27.6	29.8	26.7	30.1	28.5	30.0	28.6	28.9	
4-6 days	28.6	31.4	34.3	37.7	36.8	34.9	30.0	36.1	34.9	
7 days	32.7	27.6	18.8	25.5	23.8	23.7	30.0	23.2	24.6	
N of Valid	98	105	181	247	193	186	203	807	1,010	
N of Miss	3	3	37	17	22	19	6	95	101	

Table 4.248: During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat at least one piece of fruit?








RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
0 days	11.1	4.8	12.2	7.3	4.7	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.9	
1-3 days	28.3	22.1	27.6	20.3	18.2	19.9	25.1	21.4	22.1	
4-6 days	15.2	24.0	28.7	30.1	33.9	30.1	19.7	30.7	28.5	
7 days	45.5	49.0	31.5	42.3	43.2	41.9	47.3	40.0	41.5	
N of Valid	99	104	181	246	192	186	203	805	1,008	
N of Miss	2	4	37	18	23	19	6	97	103	

Table 4.249: During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat at least one vegetable?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
0 days	18.2	5.8	16.0	10.2	7.8	10.2	11.8	10.9	11.1	
1-3 days	19.2	28.8	24.3	24.8	18.1	19.4	24.1	21.8	22.3	
4-6 days	20.2	20.2	29.8	27.2	34.7	31.2	20.2	30.5	28.4	
7 days	42.4	45.2	29.8	37.8	39.4	39.2	43.8	36.7	38.2	
N of Valid	99	104	181	246	193	186	203	806	1,009	
N of Miss	2	4	37	18	22	19	6	96	102	

## 4.20 Average Sleep

Table 4.250: On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
4 or less hours	12.2	3.8	16.7	9.1	8.6	6.7	7.9	10.1	9.7	
5 hours	5.1	3.8	11.5	13.7	15.5	13.9	4.5	13.7	11.8	
6 hours	12.2	17.3	19.0	18.3	21.4	25.0	14.9	20.7	19.5	
7 hours	25.5	33.7	24.7	28.2	29.9	30.6	29.7	28.4	28.7	
8 hours	29.6	27.9	20.7	24.1	17.6	16.7	28.7	20.1	21.8	
9 hours	11.2	9.6	4.0	5.0	4.8	6.7	10.4	5.1	6.2	
10 or more hours	4.1	3.8	3.4	1.7	2.1	0.6	4.0	1.9	2.3	
N of Valid	98	104	174	241	187	180	202	782	984	
N of Miss	3	4	44	23	28	25	7	120	127	

## 4.21 Personal Problems

Table 4.251: I can discuss my personal problems (sadness, fears, worries, stress/anxiety, depression, bullying, eating disorder, hurting myself) with at least one adult in my home.






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	22.9	17.6	23.6	22.6	18.1	17.7	20.2	20.6	20.5	
Seldom	11.5	8.8	9.0	7.8	9.8	9.1	10.1	8.9	9.1	
Sometimes	16.7	19.6	21.3	18.1	20.2	21.5	18.2	20.1	19.7	
Often	11.5	12.7	14.6	16.9	14.5	13.4	12.1	15.0	14.4	
A lot	37.5	41.2	31.5	34.6	37.3	38.2	39.4	35.4	36.2	
N of Valid	96	102	178	243	193	186	198	800	998	
N of Miss	5	6	40	21	22	19	11	102	113	

Table 4.252: I can discuss my personal problems (sadness, fears, worries, stress/anxiety, depression, bullying, eating disorder, hurting myself) with at least one adult at school.






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	57.4	34.7	41.6	32.6	37.3	31.2	45.6	35.4	37.4	
Seldom	12.8	20.8	11.2	18.2	14.0	18.8	16.9	15.8	16.0	
Sometimes	12.8	18.8	19.7	20.2	17.6	17.7	15.9	18.9	18.3	
Often	4.3	6.9	11.8	7.9	12.4	9.7	5.6	10.3	9.4	
A lot	12.8	18.8	15.7	21.1	18.7	22.6	15.9	19.6	18.9	
N of Valid	94	101	178	242	193	186	195	799	994	
N of Miss	7	7	40	22	22	19	14	103	117	

Table 4.253: I can discuss my personal problems (sadness, fears, worries, stress/anxiety, depression, bullying, eating disorder, hurting myself) with at least one friend.






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	16.7	13.6	11.2	10.2	9.8	9.7	15.1	10.2	11.2	
Seldom	13.5	7.8	6.7	8.2	8.8	9.7	10.6	8.4	8.8	
Sometimes	15.6	12.6	19.6	13.9	15.5	12.4	14.1	15.2	15.0	
Often	20.8	21.4	20.7	23.4	20.2	18.3	21.1	20.8	20.9	
A lot	33.3	44.7	41.9	44.3	45.6	50.0	39.2	45.4	44.2	
N of Valid	96	103	179	244	193	186	199	802	1,001	
N of Miss	5	5	39	20	22	19	10	100	110	



Table 4.254: I can discuss my personal problems (sadness, fears, worries, stress/anxiety, depression, bullying, eating disorder, hurting myself) with at least one adult outside of my home and school.

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	53.8	41.6	37.1	38.3	33.7	31.2	47.4	35.2	37.6	
Seldom	8.6	16.8	10.7	11.5	13.5	16.7	12.9	13.0	13.0	
Sometimes	12.9	10.9	15.7	14.4	13.5	15.6	11.9	14.8	14.2	
Often	9.7	7.9	14.0	10.3	14.0	12.4	8.8	12.5	11.8	
A lot	15.1	22.8	22.5	25.5	25.4	24.2	19.1	24.5	23.4	
N of Valid	93	101	178	243	193	186	194	800	994	
N of Miss	8	7	40	21	22	19	15	102	117	

## 4.22 Mental Health

Table 4.255: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel nervous or anxious.

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
All of the time	16.3	22.5	31.3	25.8	26.4	25.3	19.5	27.1	25.5	
Most of the time	21.4	15.7	16.8	21.3	19.7	25.8	18.5	20.9	20.5	
Some of the time	25.5	22.5	19.6	27.9	23.8	28.0	24.0	25.1	24.9	
A little of the time	19.4	20.6	15.1	14.8	17.1	13.4	20.0	15.1	16.1	
None of the time	17.3	18.6	17.3	10.2	13.0	7.5	18.0	11.8	13.1	
N of Valid	98	102	179	244	193	186	200	802	1,002	
N of Miss	3	6	39	20	22	19	9	100	109	






Table 4.256: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel depressed, sad, or hopeless.

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
All of the time	8.2	8.0	18.0	16.4	13.5	14.0	8.1	15.5	14.0	
Most of the time	10.3	12.0	13.5	14.3	14.0	15.1	11.2	14.2	13.6	
Some of the time	18.6	19.0	21.9	16.8	22.3	28.5	18.8	22.0	21.3	
A little of the time	19.6	23.0	17.4	26.6	24.4	22.0	21.3	23.0	22.6	
None of the time	43.3	38.0	29.2	25.8	25.9	20.4	40.6	25.3	28.4	
N of Valid	97	100	178	244	193	186	197	801	998	
N of Miss	4	8	40	20	22	19	12	101	113	

Table 4.257: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel a desire to be alone all the time (avoiding people and activities).

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
All of the time	16.7	7.9	22.5	14.8	15.0	12.9	12.2	16.1	15.3	
Most of the time	11.5	10.9	15.7	14.3	11.9	14.5	11.2	14.1	13.5	
Some of the time	15.6	20.8	16.9	27.0	23.3	30.1	18.3	24.6	23.3	
A little of the time	17.7	30.7	17.4	22.1	25.9	23.1	24.4	22.2	22.6	
None of the time	38.5	29.7	27.5	21.7	23.8	19.4	34.0	23.0	25.2	
N of Valid	96	101	178	244	193	186	197	801	998	
N of Miss	5	7	40	20	22	19	12	101	113	

Table 4.258: How often are you able to pull yourself out of a bad mood?

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	8.2	2.0	13.0	5.1	2.2	5.0	5.1	6.1	5.9	
Seldom	14.4	14.9	16.0	17.3	17.7	14.4	14.6	16.5	16.1	
Sometimes	38.1	32.7	37.3	39.7	37.1	38.9	35.4	38.3	37.7	
Often	30.9	32.7	21.3	30.0	34.4	31.7	31.8	29.5	30.0	
A lot	8.2	17.8	12.4	8.0	8.6	10.0	13.1	9.6	10.3	
N of Valid	97	101	169	237	186	180	198	772	970	
N of Miss	4	7	49	27	29	25	11	130	141	

### 4.23 School Climate

Table 4.259: My emotions cause problems in my life at school.

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not true at all	56.2	57.0	48.3	42.8	47.6	44.6	56.6	45.6	47.8	
Somewhat not true	16.7	18.0	23.9	25.5	24.1	30.6	17.3	26.0	24.3	
Somewhat true	27.1	25.0	27.8	31.7	28.3	24.7	26.0	28.4	27.9	
N of Valid	96	100	176	243	191	186	196	796	992	
N of Miss	5	8	42	21	24	19	13	106	119	

Table 4.260: Students help each other when they are hurt or upset.

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not true at all	20.2	12.9	27.3	18.1	20.3	18.8	16.4	20.8	20.0	
Somewhat not true	24.5	29.7	32.4	34.2	33.9	32.3	27.2	33.2	32.1	
Somewhat true	55.3	57.4	40.3	47.7	45.8	48.9	56.4	45.9	48.0	
N of Valid	94	101	176	243	192	186	195	797	992	
N of Miss	7	7	42	21	23	19	14	105	119	

Table 4.261: At least one adult in my school really cares about me.

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not true at all	23.4	12.0	27.6	16.1	17.8	14.7	17.5	18.7	18.5	
Somewhat not true	22.3	18.0	25.3	26.4	29.3	26.6	20.1	26.9	25.6	
Somewhat true	54.3	70.0	47.1	57.4	52.9	58.7	62.4	54.4	55.9	
N of Valid	94	100	174	242	191	184	194	791	985	
N of Miss	7	8	44	22	24	21	15	111	126	

Table 4.262: Teachers help students cope with stress.






RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not true at all	29.8	21.2	40.2	39.3	42.1	29.9	25.4	38.0	35.5	
Somewhat not true	22.3	30.3	39.1	36.4	33.2	43.5	26.4	37.8	35.6	
Somewhat true	47.9	48.5	20.7	24.4	24.7	26.6	48.2	24.2	28.9	
N of Valid	94	99	174	242	190	184	193	790	983	
N of Miss	7	9	44	22	25	21	16	112	128	

Table 4.263: Teachers in our school tell me that it's ok to have my feelings.

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not true at all	28.4	19.4	42.6	34.6	36.3	30.1	23.8	35.7	33.4	
Somewhat not true	23.2	27.6	27.8	31.7	30.5	33.9	25.4	31.1	30.0	
Somewhat true	48.4	53.1	29.5	33.7	33.2	36.0	50.8	33.2	36.6	
N of Valid	95	98	176	243	190	186	193	795	988	
N of Miss	6	10	42	21	25	19	16	107	123	

## 4.24 Playing Video Games

Table 4.264: In the past year, have you spent too much time playing video games, to the point that it has affected your schoolwork/test, or your job? (e.g. postponing things, not meeting deadlines, being too tired to function well, etc.)

RESPONSE	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	7-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	44.6	34.7	37.8	40.4	36.6	41.3	39.5	39.2	39.2	
Seldom	14.1	32.7	22.0	25.5	27.3	28.5	23.7	25.9	25.4	
Sometimes	22.8	20.4	22.6	20.4	26.8	17.9	21.6	21.8	21.8	
Often	14.1	8.2	9.8	8.5	6.6	10.1	11.1	8.7	9.1	
A lot	4.3	4.1	7.9	5.1	2.7	2.2	4.2	4.5	4.4	
N of Valid	92	98	164	235	183	179	190	761	951	
N of Miss	9	10	54	29	32	26	19	141	160	

# Chapter 5

## Drug-Free Communities Support Program Core Measures

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program (DFC), administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data that is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana, prescription drugs. E-cigarettes have been included at the request of PreventionFirst!.

Each core measure is broken down by grade level and then by gender. As previously noted, two new gender responses were added in 2021 to the PreventionFIRST! student survey. In this section we are only reporting out Male and Female genders to align with DFC reporting requirements that do not allow for additional gender information beyond Male and Female.

**30-Day Use** The question *During the past 30 days...* reports the percentage of students using the named drugs in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...* is used to measure this indicator by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is *Moderate Risk* or *Great Risk* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this indicator by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use the named drugs.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this indicator by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use the named drugs.

While not part of the Core Measures, two additional indicators have been included at the request of PreventionFirst!.

**Perception of Availability** The question *How easy is it to get...?* is used to measure this indicator by reporting the percentage of students who report that the drug is *Fairly easy* or *Very easy* to get.

**Age of Onset** The question *At what age did you first...* is used to measure this indicator by reporting the average age of students who reported a response other than *Never used*.

## 5.1 DFC Core Measures

Table 5.1: DFC Core Measure for Past 30-Day Use by Grade

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 7	1.0	100	7.0	100	3.0	100	4.0	100	5.0	100
Grade 8	3.8	104	3.8	104	1.9	104	1.0	104	10.7	103
Grade 9	3.9	206	15.0	206	6.3	206	2.9	205	15.0	206
Grade 10	2.4	252	22.2	252	6.8	251	1.2	252	13.5	252
Grade 11	1.5	203	24.1	203	8.4	203	0.5	203	14.8	203
Grade 12	12.2	196	50.3	197	16.8	197	4.1	196	35.2	196
<b>Combined</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1,061</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>1,061</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1,060</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>1,060</b>

Table 5.2: DFC Core Measure for Past 30-Day Use by Sex

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Female	4.3	507	25.8	507	9.7	506	2.4	506	21.2	505
Male	4.0	497	20.3	498	6.0	498	1.8	497	11.6	498
<b>Combined</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>1,003</b>



Table 5.3: DFC Core Measure of Perception of Risk by Grade

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 7	89.0	100	75.0	100	76.8	99	78.0	100	72.7	99
Grade 8	83.8	105	77.5	102	72.4	105	82.7	104	61.5	104
Grade 9	85.2	203	70.0	203	58.4	202	82.7	202	70.8	202
Grade 10	89.7	252	79.7	251	62.8	253	89.2	249	71.1	253
Grade 11	89.1	201	77.1	201	56.6	198	90.5	201	64.0	200
Grade 12	85.9	192	68.8	192	44.8	192	89.1	192	66.1	192
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>1,053</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>1,050</b>

Table 5.4: DFC Core Measure of Perception of Risk by Sex

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Female	89.7	503	78.2	501	63.5	501	89.0	500	69.1	499
Male	85.8	494	72.2	492	59.1	492	84.8	492	67.9	495
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>994</b>

Table 5.5: DFC Core Measure of Parental Disapproval by Grade

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 7	97.0	99	85.9	99	97.0	99	98.0	99	93.9	99
Grade 8	96.2	105	90.5	105	96.2	105	96.2	105	94.3	105
Grade 9	92.3	195	85.2	196	92.3	196	93.4	197	89.3	196
Grade 10	95.1	245	80.0	245	92.7	245	94.7	245	94.3	245
Grade 11	95.7	185	79.6	186	91.4	186	97.8	186	93.0	186
Grade 12	89.0	181	58.8	182	84.0	181	93.4	181	86.7	180
<b>Combined</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>1,013</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>1,012</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>1,013</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>1,011</b>

Table 5.6: DFC Core Measure of Parental Disapproval by Sex

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Female	95.4	481	78.3	483	93.6	482	96.3	482	92.3	482
Male	93.3	477	79.7	478	90.2	478	94.4	479	92.5	477
<b>Combined</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>959</b>

Table 5.7: DFC Core Measure of Friends Disapproval by Grade

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 7	86.9	99	74.7	99	88.8	98	92.9	98	78.8	99
Grade 8	84.8	105	74.3	105	81.9	105	91.4	105	77.1	105
Grade 9	75.0	196	63.8	196	69.5	197	85.6	195	66.3	196
Grade 10	80.7	243	49.4	243	67.6	244	90.2	244	63.9	244
Grade 11	73.0	185	47.0	185	65.4	185	90.8	185	66.5	185
Grade 12	56.9	181	22.5	182	45.3	181	83.0	182	39.2	181
<b>Combined</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>1,009</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>1,009</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>1,010</b>

Table 5.8: DFC Core Measure of Friends Disapproval by Sex

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Female	77.1	480	51.0	480	67.4	481	89.6	481	62.0	481
Male	73.8	477	52.9	478	69.4	477	88.2	476	65.7	478
<b>Combined</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>959</b>

## 5.2 PreventionFirst! Core Measures

Table 5.9: PreventionFIRST! Core Measure of Students' Perception of Availability by Grade

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 7	27.0	100	28.0	100	9.1	99	15.2	99	31.0	100
Grade 8	24.3	103	22.3	103	11.7	103	17.5	103	33.0	103
Grade 9	31.3	201	36.5	200	27.4	201	26.0	200	41.0	200
Grade 10	32.0	253	51.4	253	27.7	253	23.7	253	46.8	252
Grade 11	37.7	199	51.5	198	37.9	198	19.6	199	53.5	198
Grade 12	48.7	191	61.8	191	48.2	191	23.6	191	62.3	191
<b>Combined</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>1,044</b>

Table 5.10: PreventionFIRST! Core Measure of Students' Perception of Availability by Sex

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		E-Cigarettes	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Female	36.6	500	48.6	500	34.0	500	22.8	500	49.4	500
Male	32.2	491	41.7	489	25.4	489	19.6	489	43.4	488
<b>Combined</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>988</b>

Table 5.11: PreventionFIRST! Core Measure of Age of Onset by Grade

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		E-Cigarettes	
	n	age	n	age	n	age	n	age	n	age
Grade 7	100	11.3	100	11.5	100	13.2	100	12.3	100	11.5
Grade 8	102	11.5	103	11.9	103	12.2	103	11.0	103	11.8
Grade 9	194	12.1	194	12.4	194	12.6	194	13.3	193	12.6
Grade 10	243	13.4	242	12.8	243	14.1	243	12.3	242	13.9
Grade 11	184	14.6	184	14.9	182	15.4	184	12.5	182	14.8
Grade 12	181	14.9	180	14.7	181	15.3	180	13.1	181	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>1,001</b>	<b>13.9</b>

Table 5.12: PreventionFIRST! Core Measure of Age of Onset by Sex

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		E-Cigarettes	
	n	age	n	age	n	age	n	age	n	age
Female	480	13.7	479	13.6	479	14.5	479	12.9	480	13.9
Male	473	13.7	474	14.0	473	14.5	474	12.2	470	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>14.0</b>